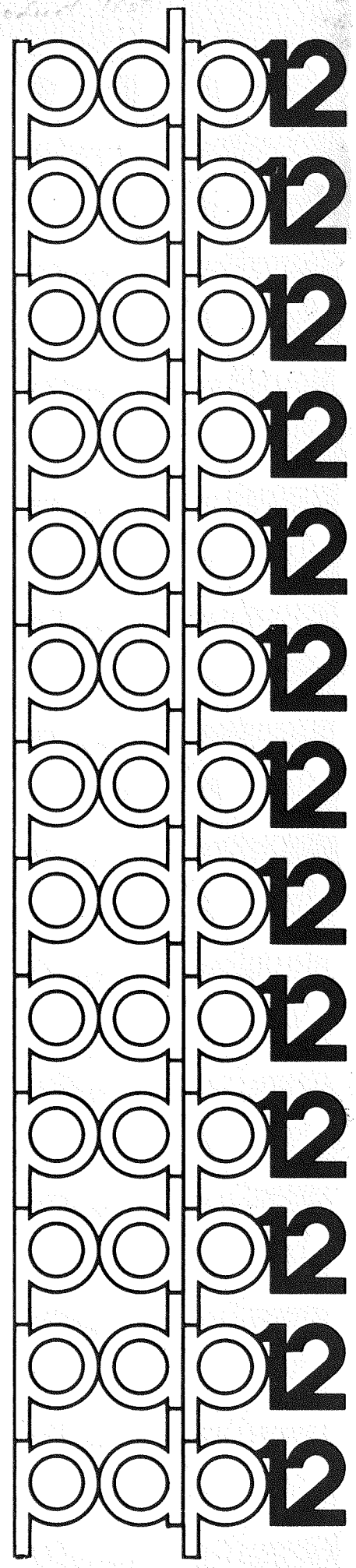
digital

FAST FOURIER TRANSFORM AND DISPLAY



DEC-12-FQEA-D

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ACKNOWLEDGMENT

The PDP-12 Fast Fourier Transform + Display program is an adaptation of a program written by James Rothman, of Digital Equipment Corporation. The algorithm is described briefly in Section 7.0 of this manual and in detail in DECUSCOPE, Volume 72, Number 3, available from DECUS Library, Digital Equipment Corporation, Maynard, Massachusetts.

#####

1.0 INTRODUCTION

The FFTD (Fast Fourier Transform + Display) program can perform a Fast Fourier Transform or Inverse Fast Fourier Transform on 4 to 1Ø24 real or complex points which have been stored on a LAP6-DIAL[1] or data LINC-tape or disk. The real and imaginary parts of the input or output data and the magnitude of the output data may be displayed on the scope via a moving window. Transformed data may also be stored on a DIAL or data LINCtape or disk. In addition, the scale of the displayed data can be user-modified over twelve different ranges.

2.0 MINIMUM HARDWARE REQUIREMENTS

8K PDP-12B with EAE.

3.0 OPERATING PROCEDURE

3.1 Loading FFTD

FFTD is a "load and go" program and is called from tape or disk by the DIAL command:

```
→LO FFTD, n)
```

where n is the tape (Ø-7) or disk (1Ø-17) containing the program. A DIAL system tape must be on unit Ø. (If a non-existent unit is addressed, NO is displayed on the scope. Press RETURN and issue the proper command.)

At any time during program operation, FFTD may be restarted by pressing the console keys: LINC mode, I/O PRESET, and START 2Ø.

3.2 FFTD Displays

The first display is:

```
DISPLAY 1          SINGLE PRECISION FFT
                   INPUT ON DIAL UNIT?  Y/N__
```

[1] LAP6-DIAL is hereafter referred to as DIAL.

Type Y if the data file is on a tape or disk containing DIAL; type N if the file is on a data tape or disk. (A file copied from paper tape via PIP must be referenced as a data tape or disk.)

The final user replies to all the scope displays are terminated by pressing LINE FEED.

If the input is on a DIAL tape or disk, the second display is:

```
DISPLAY 2          UNIT NUMBER__
                   FILE NAME________
```

Specify the unit number, Ø to 7 for tape, and 1Ø to 17 for disk, where the file is located and press RETURN. Then type the file name, which may be 1 to 8 characters long and must begin with a non-numeric character and not contain a ?, /, \ , or > . After typing the file name, press LINE FEED. Note that a file addressed by name on a DIAL tape or disk can not have a header block and must have been placed on the device only by the FFTD program. If a non-existent unit is requested, NO is displayed. To restart the program from LINCtape, press STOP, I/O PRESET, and START 2Ø. The program must be reloaded from an RK8 or RFØ8 disk.

The user is told if the file is not on the specified unit:

```
DISPLAY 3          CANNOT FIND
                   HIT RETURN TO CONT
```

Press RETURN to bring back display 2

If the input is on a data tape or disk, the second display is:

```
DISPLAY 4          UNIT NUMBER__
                   BLOCK NUMBER___
```

The unit may be any number from Ø to 7 for tape and 1Ø to 17 for disk. The block number must be an octal number from Ø to 777. If a data file with a header block is on a DIAL device, it may be accessed by this sequence (instead of the DIAL message). The correct block number is the value in the DIAL index plus one. After the file has been located, the calculation must be specified.

```
DISPLAY 5          HOW MANY PTS____
                     (4-1Ø24 BY POWERS OF 2)
                   REAL OR
                   COMPLEX?  R/C_
```

Powers of 2, from 2 to 1Ø, are acceptable, permitting 4 to 1Ø24 points. Type R if the data is real; type C if it is complex. (Refer to Section 4.0 for a description of data storage format.) If there is not enough room between the starting block number and the end of tape to hold the number of points specified, display 5 will reappear.

The calculation is further specified:

```
DISPLAY 6          FFT OR DISPLAY?  F/D_
                   TRANSFORM OR
                   INVERSE?  T/I_
```

If the data is just to be displayed, type D and press RETURN. Then type T if the data has most recently been transformed or I if it has not been manipulated at all or has been inversely transformed. Continue at display 7.

The next display is:

```
DISPLAY 7          OUTPUT ON DIAL UNIT?  Y/N_
```

Type Y if output is to a DIAL tape or disk; type N if output is to a data tape or disk.

A reply of Y to display 7 (DIAL tape or disk) causes the display:

```
DISPLAY 8          UNIT NUMBER__
                   FILE NAME________
```

These answers have the same restrictions as the input display, display 2. If there is not enough space on the DIAL tape/disk to hold the output data, the next display is:

```
DISPLAY 9          NO SPACE
                   HIT RETURN TO CONT
```

Press RETURN to bring back display 7.

If a file already exists with the specified name, the next display is:

DISPLAY 10 REPLACE? Y/N_

Type Y or N to replace or not to replace the file. A reply of N will cause display 8 to reappear. If the file is to be replaced, but the new file is larger than the old file, display 9 will reappear.

If output is to a data tape or disk, the next display is:

DISPLAY 11
UNIT NUMBER__
BLK NUMBER___

The answers have the same restrictions as the input display, display 4. If there is not enough space from the starting block number to the end of the tape to hold the output data, display 9 will reappear.

The program will now read in the data, perform a Fast Fourier Transform or Inverse Fast Fourier Transform, and write the results as complex data pairs onto the specified tape or disk.

When the transform is completed or if just displays are desired, the following message is displayed:

DISPLAY 12
WHICH DISPLAY?
R(EAL)
I(MAGINARY)
M(AGNITUDE)
S(CALE FACTOR)
LINE FEED (RESTART)

Type R, I, M, or S and LINE FEED to obtain the desired display. The scale factor is displayed as a decimal number (Ø-12). (Refer to Section 6.0, Data Scaling, for an explanation of the scale factor.) (The magnitude, M, for a+b is $M = \sqrt{a^2+b^2}$.)

If the display is less than 512 points, it will be stationary and centered on the scope. If it contains 512 or more points, the display can be moved in either direction using A/D knob Ø.

A cursor which can be moved by rotating A/D knob 1 will ride along the curve. Associated with the cursor are four octal words displayed in the top left corner of the scope, one beneath the other. The first two words are the absolute 15-bit core address of the cursor point. The third word is the contents of the displayed core address, i.e., the actual 12-bit value in the data buffer of the data word that corresponds

to the cursor point. The fourth word is the scope Y coordinate of the cursor point. The fourth word is a relative value and depends upon the Y scale factor and Y offset. Because the data is scaled to nine bits prior to display, the fourth word or Y coordinate will range from ØØØ1 to $1ØØØ_8$, where ØØØ1 corresponds to the bottom of the scope and 1ØØØ to the top.

The curve can be expanded in the Y direction by typing a 1 or decreased by typing Q. Twelve different ranges are possible. As the display is enlarged, no check is made against losing significant digits of large values because the user may wish to expand small features of the display. Therefore, as the display is enlarged, large values may suddenly decrease in size as significant digits are lost.

The magnitude display is shown at half scale initially. If the values allow, the number 1 can be typed once to show the display at full scale.

Pressing RETURN will cause display 12 to reappear. As many displays as desired may be requested. Subsequent displays will be initially shown at the same range as the preceding display. Pressing LINE FEED without entering a character will cause display 1 to reappear.

4.0 EXAMPLE

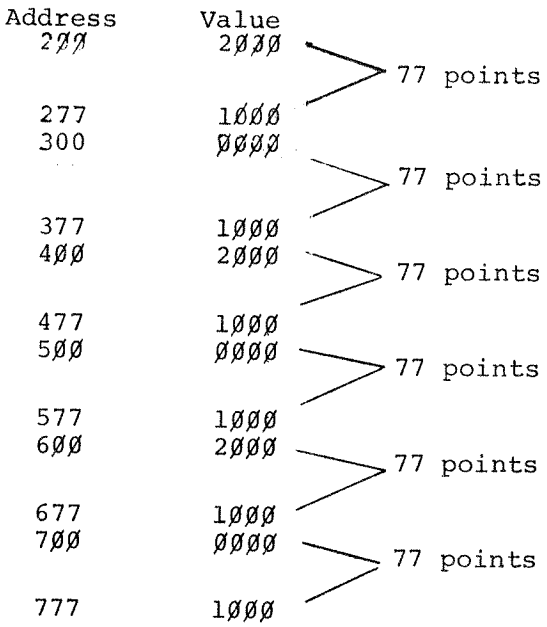
This section provides examples of the displays which result from a transform performed on a square wave of 512 points and from an inverse transform performed on the resulting coefficients.

4.1 Input Display

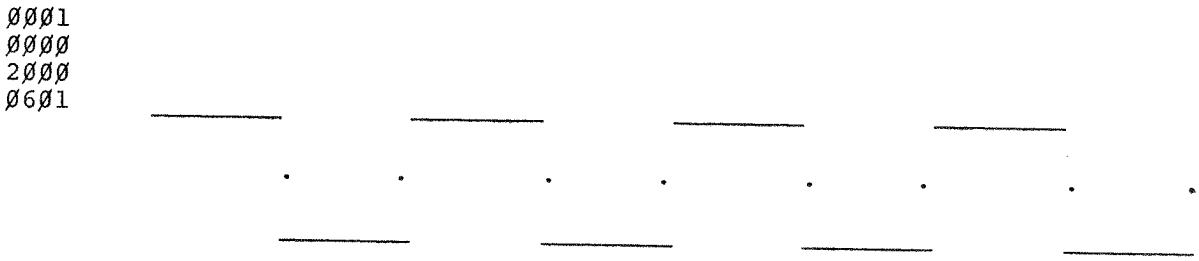
Consider a square wave[1] of 512 real points which has the following format on tape or disk:

Address	Value	
Ø	2ØØØ	77 points
	⋮	
77	1ØØØ	
1ØØ	ØØØØ	77 points
	⋮	
177	1ØØØ	

[1]The displays shown on the following pages are adaptations and are for demonstration purposes only.



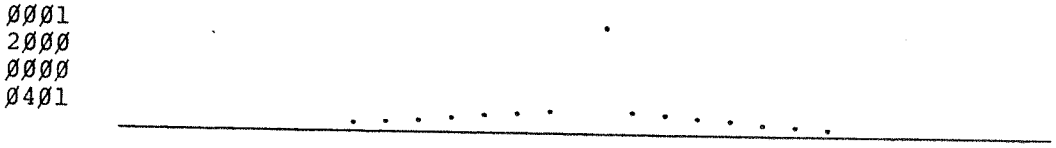
If the input is displayed, there will only be a REAL display. It will look as follows, assuming the cursor is to the extreme left and the display is not moving.



The first two values in the upper left hand corner are the address of the point on which the cursor is resting. When the cursor is at the extreme left, it indicates location ØØØØ of field 1. The third value is the contents of that memory location, in this case, 2ØØØ. The fourth value is the position of the cursor with respect to the bottom of the screen. [1 = bottom, 4Ø1 = X axis (middle), 1ØØØ = top.]

4.2 Transform Displays

4.2.1 Real Display



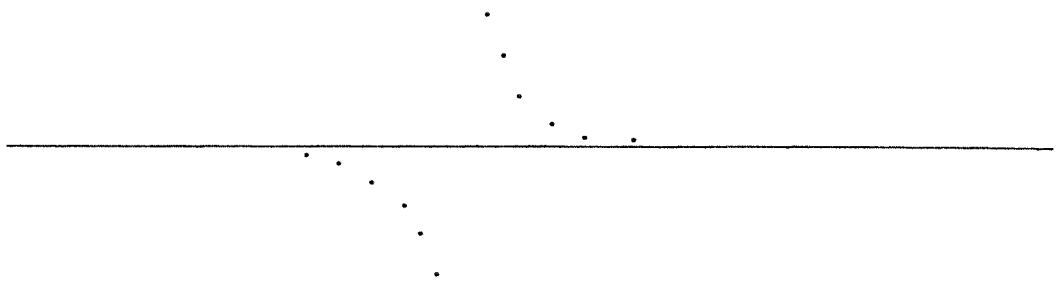
Moving the cursor to the highest point in the display will change the value display to:

ØØØ1
24ØØ
2ØØØ
Ø6Ø1

This is the DC component of the wave.

4.2.2 Imaginary Display

ØØØ1
2ØØØ
ØØØØ
Ø4Ø1



Moving the cursor to the lowest point produces the values:

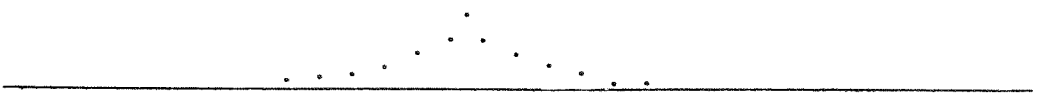
ØØØ1
2374
6567
Ø257

Moving the cursor to the highest point displays:

ØØØ1
24Ø4
1214
Ø522

4.2.3 Magnitude Display

ØØØ1
2ØØØ
ØØØØ
Ø4Ø1



Moving the cursor to the highest point gives the following display:

ØØØ1
24ØØ
1ØØØ
Ø5Ø1

Because the magnitude of maximum values causes overflow, a factor of 2 is removed during computation. Therefore, the values displayed are half scale; type the key "1" once to display the magnitude at full scale.

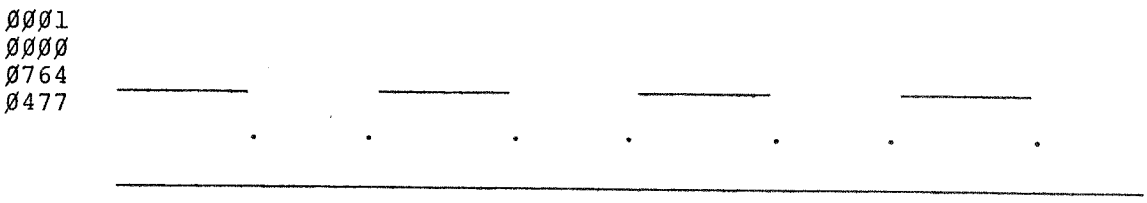
4.2.4 Scale Factor Display

The scale factor has a value of 1. To obtain the actual coefficients, rest the cursor on the desired point and shift right the third value of the corner display the number of bits equal to the scale factor. In this example, the highest value of the real display is 2ØØØ. Shifting it right by the scale factor (=1) yields 1ØØØ, the actual value of the DC component, which in binary is 001 000 000 000. Because the binary point is to the right of the sign bit, the actual value is $+.01_2$.

4.3 Inverse Transform Displays

The output of the transfer was 512 complex points. The inverse yields the following displays:

4.3.1 Real Display



The third value, Ø764, is a deviation from 1ØØØ, the exact value. At this time there are 2 scale factors involved. The relationship between the computed results and the original data is:

$$\text{results} = [(\text{original data}) * 2^{\text{sum of scale factors}}]/\#\text{ of points}$$

Reducing the equation for the first point yields:

$$1ØØØ_8 = [(2ØØØ_8) * 2^8]/1ØØØ_8$$
$$2^9 = 2^{1Ø} * 2^8/2^9$$
$$= 2^9$$

4.3.2 Imaginary Display

ØØØ1
1ØØØ
ØØØ7
Ø4Ø1

The values are very small and are the result of imprecision in the computations.

4.3.3 Magnitude Display

ØØØ1
2ØØØ
Ø372
Ø44Ø

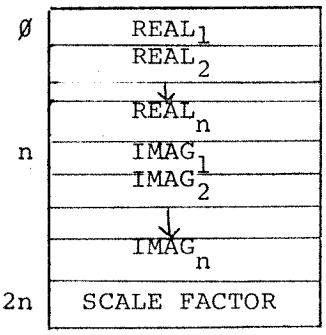
As in the magnitude display of the transform, the values displayed are half scale. Because the imaginary components are essentially zero, the magnitude, when doubled, equals the real values.

4.3.4 Scale Factor Display

The scale factor has a value of 7.

5.0 DATA STORAGE

The data must be stored sequentially on tape or disk in a binary file starting at the beginning of a block. If the data is complex, the real parts are grouped together followed by the imaginary parts, if any. If there are none, the program will create imaginary parts of value zero. The input and output data are in the form of binary fractions. For output data, the location following the last imaginary part contains the scale factor (refer to Data Scaling, Section 6.0). A file of complex values are stored in the following format:



-only present if file is generated by the FFTD program.

6.0 DATA SCALING

All calculations in FFTD are done with single precision fixed point signed binary fractions. The binary point is located between bit Ø and bit 1, leaving an 11 bit signed mantissa. Bit Ø is used as a sign bit. Negative numbers are formed by taking the two's complement of the positive binary fraction, so all inputs must be scaled in magnitude to less than one. The outputs are also formatted as above.

In order to preserve precision, it is sometimes necessary to divide by 2 in a computation. As a result, a pseudo floating point format has been adopted in which a variable scale factor (or exponent) is imposed on all the Fourier coefficients. This scale factor or pseudo exponent is found in item SCAL after each transform has been completed. It is also stored after the last imaginary part on tape or disk. The values stored on tape or disk are the Fourier coefficients multiplied by 2^{SCAL}. Because in binary notation shifting a number right one bit is equivalent to dividing by two, to retrieve the coefficients themselves, shift each number right by the number of bits equal to the value of the scale factor. In the case of the inverse transform, the time samples are the values in memory multiplied by 2^{-SCAL}. If, however, the inverse transform was performed on normalized transform data, the results are equal to ([(original data)*2^n]/no. of points) where n equals the sum of both scale factors. To retrieve the time samples, shift left each number by the value of the scale factor.

7.0 SUBROUTINES USED

Manipulation of the DIAL and data LINCtapes and disk is done using the program MILDRED (DEC-12-FZDA). The question and answer displays are handled by QANDA (DEC-12-FISA). The data displays are handled by DISPLAY

(DEC-12-FLSA). A modification of FFTS-C (DECUS #8-144) is used to perform the Fourier Transforms.

8.0 ALGORITHM DESCRIPTION

The Fast Fourier Transformation enables computation of the power spectrum of a time series in a minimum of time. Specifically, it permits the discrete Fourier transformation

$$S_j=\frac{1}{N}\left[\sum_{k=\emptyset}^{N-1} x_k e^{-2\pi ijk/N}\right] \qquad \begin{matrix} j=\emptyset,.,.,...,N-1 \\ i=\sqrt{-1} \end{matrix}$$

of a series on N equally spaced time samples (where N is a power of 2). The time required is proportional to $N_2\log_2 N$, whereas previous methods required times proportional to N. This gives a reduction in computation time of $1-\log_2 N/N$ or over 99 percent for N=1Ø24. The algorithm makes use of the fact that

$$W^k=W^{(k \bmod N)} \text{ (where } W=e^{-2\pi i/N})$$

to reduce the number of manipulations necessary for a transformation.

9.0 CORE CHART

Field Ø

```
SEGMENT Ø
        PAGE Ø - IFFT
        *4ØØ   - FFT
        *14ØØ  - DISPLAY
SEGMENT 1      - MILDRED
SEGMENT 2      - MONITOR
                 QANDA
SEGMENT 3      - Data display code
                 FDV table
                 RWPARM table
                 Questions
                 Sine Table
```

Field 1

```
    Ø      - Buffer - real parts
    2ØØØ   - Buffer - imaginary parts
```

10.0 PROGRAM REGION DESCRIPTION

10.1 Routines

IFFT - Take the Inverse Fourier Transformation of the data in field 1. The results are in bit inverted order (refer to the SORTX routine).

FFT - Take the Fourier Transformation of the data in field 1. The results are in bit inverted order (refer to the SORTX routine).

SORTX - Sort the data from bit inverted order to sequential order. Bit inversion means simply the process of re-ordering the bits in a binary number. For instance, the binary number 001 bit inverted is just 1ØØ (=4). For example, to locate S_5 in memory for a 16 point transformation (N=16, n=4), write 5 as a binary number of n=4 bits, $5_{1Ø}=ØlØl_2$. Then reverse the order of these bits to $1Ø1Ø_2$. This means S_5 is stored in position 1Ø. Physically, then, S_5 of the real parts is to be found in location XRTAB+9.

MULTIP - Perform a rounded single precision signed multiply using EAE. The CAL+1 contains the address of the multiplicand. The AC contains the multiplier. Exit with the product in the AC.

INVRT - Reverse the bits of the number contained in the AC.

TRIGET - Fetch sine and cosine values. Specifically, if the AC=K on entry, the values of sin ($2\pi K/N$) and cos ($2\pi K/N$) are fetched from an internal trig table. K must be $\geq N/2$. A register COSINE contains the cosine value and the AC contains the sine value on exit.

ADDR - Perform a single precision add with rounding.

IDORA - This subroutine generates a moving window display with a cursor riding on the curve. For more information refer to the DISPLAY document, DEC-12-FLSA-D.

IFDIAL - Display the question: FROM DIAL UNIT? Y/N_
If the answer is Y, jump to UNTFIL; if N, jump to DATTAP; if neither, redisplay the question.

UNTFIL - Jump to the subroutine ASK2 to display:

```
UNIT NUMBER__
FILE NAME________
```

If the unit number is illegal, jump to ASK2 again to redisplay the question. If legal, jump to LOOKUP with the address of the File Description Vector (hereafter referred to as FDV) parameter list in the AC. If the file cannot be found, display the message:

```
CANNOT FIND
HIT RETURN TO CONT
```

When RETURN is hit, jump back to UNTFIL. If the file is found, jump to MOVINP.

DATTAP - Jump to the subroutine ASK3 to display:

```
UNIT NUMBER__
BLK NUMBER___
```

If an illegal value is entered, jump back to DATTAP. If all the input is legal, fall through to MOVINP.

MOVINP - Jump to FDV2RW to move the input information from the FDV to the read/write parameter list. Fall through to PTS.

PTS - Display:

```
NUMBER OF PTS____
  (4-1Ø24 BY POWERS OF 2)
REAL OR
COMPLEX?  R/C_
```

Set B1 to the address of the answer buffer, MPLIER to 12 and UPLEGL to -71 (-9) because the number of points is entered as a decimal value. Set the AC to the largest legal value, 2ØØØ, and jump to CONV. If the answer is an illegal value jump back to PTS; store the value in N and store its 1's complement in TEMP1. Since the number of points must be an integral power of 2, only one bit in TEMP1 may be set. Bit 11 is the exception to one bit being a power of 2. Check bit 11 first, then rotate the value adding up the number of bits set. If the total is not 1, jump back to PTS. Otherwise fall through to ROT1.

ROT1 - Compute the power of 2 by rotating right the value in TEMP1 and stepping B2 until the bit that is set is encountered in bit 11. Fall through to STAMU.

STAMU - Store the power of 2 in NU. If the power is less than 2, jump back to PTS. Otherwise load the AC with the number of points*2 and jump to NUMBKS to compute the number of blocks needed to hold the output. Store the value in FDV+7. Store it also in RWPARM+3 since, for complex data, the input and output data consist of the same number of blocks. If the answer to the second question is not R, jump to IFCOM. If it is R, the input consists of half as many words as the output. Load the AC with the value of N and jump to NUMBKS to compute the number of input blocks. Store the value in RWPARM+3. Set REALFG and jump to CKEND.

IFCOM - If the answer is C, clear REALFG and fall through to CKEND. Otherwise jump back to PTS to redisplay the question.

CKEND - If there is not enough room between the starting block number and the end of tape to hold the number of points specified, jump back to PTS. If

the number of output words is 4ØØ or greater, another block will be needed to hold the scale factor. Increment FDV+7. Fall through to IFFFT.

IFFFT - Display:
```
FFT OR DISPLAY?  F/D_
TRANSFORM OR
INVERSE?  T/I_
```

If the answer to the first question is D, set DISFLG to indicate that the data will only be displayed. If F, clear DISFLG to indicate that a Transform or Inverse Transform will be performed. If the answer to the second question is T, clear FTFLG; if I, set it. If DISFLG is set, jump to DISPLY to display the data. Otherwise, jump to OUTQES.

OUTQES - Display the question: OUTPUT ON DIAL UNIT? Y/N_
If the answer is Y jump to OUTUNT; if N jump to ONDAT; otherwise redisplay the question.

OUTUNT - Jump to the subroutine ASK2 to display:

```
UNIT NUMBER__
FILE NAME________
```

If an illegal value is input, redisplay the question. Otherwise jump to ENTER with the address of the parameter list in the AC. If a file with the specified name already exists, jump to SAMNAM. If there is not enough space to hold the output data, jump to NOSPAC. If it is a new file and there is enough space to hold it, fall through to RDDATA.

RDDATA - Clear 4ØØØ words of field 1 and read in the input data. If REALFG is Ø, the data is complex - move the imaginary parts to start at location 2ØØØ. If it is non-zero, the data is real and nothing need be done. Jump to PROC.

PROC - If IFTFLG is Ø, jump to FT to do a Transform. Otherwise, fall through to do an Inverse Transform.

IFT - Jump to the subroutine IFFT to do an Inverse Transform on the input data. Then jump to the subroutine SORTX to sort the coefficients into sequential order from bit inverted order. Jump to STSCAL to store the scale factor which is equal to NU-SCAL. The data should be shifted by this value.

FT - Jump to the subroutine FFT to transform the input data. Then jump to the subroutine SORTX to sort the coefficients into sequential order from bit inverted order. The scale factor is the value in SCAL and equals the number of bits by which the data should be shifted right. Fall through to STSCAL.

STSCAL - Store the scale factor in the word following the last imaginary part. Move the imaginary parts from 2ØØØ to immediately behind the real parts.

NOWSTR - Jump to the subroutine FDV2RW to move the output parameters from the FDV to the read/write parameter list. Write the data onto the output tape and jump to DISPLY.

NOSPAC - Jump to the subroutine ASK to display the message:

```
NO SPACE
HIT RETURN TO CONT
```

When RETURN is hit, jump to OUTQES.

SAMNAM - Jump to the subroutine ASK to display:

```
ALREADY EXISTS
REPLACE?  Y/N_
```

If the answer is Y, jump to REPL; if it is N, jump to OUTUNT. If it is neither, redisplay the question.

REPL - Try to replace the existing file with the new file. If the new file is longer, jump to NOSPAC. If the replacement is successful, jump to RDDATA.

ONDAT - Jump to the subroutine ASK3 to display:

```
UNIT NUMBER__
BLK NUMBER___
```

If an illegal value is entered, redisplay the question. If there is not enough space between the specified block number and the end of tape to hold the output data, jump to NOSPAC. Otherwise, jump to RDDATA.

10.2 Subroutines

FDV2RW - Transfer the unit number, starting block number, and number of blocks from the FDV parameter list to the READ/WRITE parameter list.

NUMBKS - Enter with the number of words in the AC. Convert this value to blocks by counting the number of times 4ØØ can be subtracted from it before the value becomes negative. Return with the number of blocks in the AC.

ASK2 - Jump to OCTL to set MPLIER to 1Ø and UPLEGL to -67(-7) because the unit number is input as an octal number.

Display:
```
UNIT NUMBER__
FILE NAME________
```

by jumping to the subroutine ASK with the address of QUES2 in the AC. Set B1 to the address of the answer buffer and jump to the subroutine CONV with the largest legal unit number, 17, in the AC. If the value is illegal, return to CALL+1. If legal, store it and the file name in the FDV parameter list. Fill the file name out to 8 characters with 77's. Return to CALL+2.

ASK3 - Display: UNIT NUMBER__
BLK NUMBER________

by jumping to the subroutine ASK with the address of QUES3 in the AC. Set B1 to the address of the answer buffer and jump to OCTL to set MPLIER to 1Ø and UPLEGL to -67(7) because the unit and block numbers are input in octal. Jump to subroutine CONV with the largest legal unit number, 17, in the AC. If the value is illegal, return to CALL+1. Otherwise, store it in word Ø of the FDV parameter list. B1 is now pointing to the block number. Jump to CONV with the largest legal block number, 777, in the AC. If the value is illegal, return to CALL+1. If legal, store it in word 6 of the FDV parameter list. Return to CALL+2.

CONV - CONV is entered with the largest legal value in the AC and B1 pointing to the address - (1 half word) of the first character to be converted. Store the 1's complement of the largest legal value in TEMP2 and clear TEMP1. UPLEGL contains a -71(-9) or -67(-7) and MPLIER contains a 1Ø or 12 depending on whether the number to be converted is in decimal or octal. Extract a character and compare it against an ASCII Ø and the contents of UPLEGL. If it is a legal value, jump to MULPLY which will multiply the value in TEMP1 by the contents of MPLIER and add the digit being converted to it. Repeat the procedure until a character is found which is not between Ø and UPLEGL. If it is not a 34, 74, or Ø, it is an illegal character: return to CALL+1. A 34 or 74 indicates the end of the input field; a Ø indicates the end of the input. Compare the converted value in TEMP1 against the maximum legal value in TEMP2. If the value is legal return to CALL+2; otherwise return to CALL+1.

OCTL - OCTL sets MPLIER to 1Ø and UPLEGL to -67(-7) so that CONV will convert an octal number.

ASK - ASK is entered with the address of the display in the AC. Store it in the parameter list and jump to QAINIT to display the message. Refresh the display until the answer is input. Return to the calling routine.

DISPLY - This region is entered either after the Transform or Inverse Transform is completed or in response to a D in answer to the display: FFT OR DISPLAY? F/D_. Since the data is manipulated in preparation for each display it must be read in before each display. After reading in the data, display:

```
WHICH DISPLAY?
R(EAL)
I(MAGINARY)
M(AGNITUDE)
S(CALE FACTOR)
LINE FEED (RESTART)
```

If the answer buffer contained Ø, just LINE FEED was hit: jump to IFDIAL to restart the program. Otherwise jump to WCHDIS.

WCHDIS - Jump to DPIMAG, DPMAG, DPREAL, or DPSCAL if the answer was I, M, R, or S,respectively. Otherwise redisplay the question.

DPIMAG - If REALFG is non-zero, the input is real and no Transform was performed. Therefore, there are no imaginary parts to display; redisplay the question. If REALFG is zero, check IFTFLG. If it equals zero, either an Inverse Transform was performed or the original data is just being displayed. In either case the data is in the right order. If IFTFLG is non-zero, a transform was performed. The positive half of the curve is first followed by the negative half and the signs are reversed. Swap the halves and reverse signs before jumping to PREPAR.

DPREAL - Check IFTFLG for the same reason as in DPIMAG. The only difference is that the signs of the real parts are not reversed.

PREPAR - If less than 1ØØØ points are to be displayed, the display will not move and the points displayed will be centered on the scope. To achieve this, LEFTX is set to the 1's complement of -1ØØØ+(1ØØØ=# of points)/2,MINPTS to the 2's complement of the number of points, and MVDIS to the instruction CLR. Jump to SHOWIT.

GQ1ØØØ - If 1ØØØ or more points are to be displayed, the display will fill the scope and will move. To achieve this, LEFTX is set to the 1's complement of 1ØØØ, MINPTS to the 2's complement of 1ØØØ and MVDIS to the instruction SCR 4. Fall through to SHOWIT.

SHOWIT - Jump to the subroutine IDORA to display the data. The six parameters following the call to IDORA are in order: the memory field of the lower address, the lower address, the memory field of the higher address, the higher address, the Y offset of the display and the scale factor of the data. Both fields are always 1, the lower address is always Ø. The higher address is set in the region DISPLY. The Y offset is always Ø; therefore the baseline is half way up the scope. The scale factor is the instruction SCR plus the number of bits to scale the data right before displaying it. Since IDORA displays only the right nine bits, if the left three bits are significant, the data must be scaled right three before displaying it.

RFRSH - Jump to RDORA to refresh repeatedly the display until a key on the teletype is hit. If the RETURN is hit, jump to REDPLY which jumps to DISPLY to redisplay the question: WHICH DISPLAY? If a 1 is entered, jump to LARGER to blow up the display. If a Q is hit, jump to SMALLR to decrease its size. If anything else is entered, ignore it.

SMALLR - If the instruction at SIZE contains a shift of 11 bits, a bigger shift would be meaningless. Jump back to RFRSH. Otherwise, increment the value of the shift and jump to SHOWIT.

LARGER - If the instruction at SIZE contains a shift of Ø bits, jump back to RFRSH. Otherwise decrement the value of the shift and jump to SHOWIT.

DPSCAL - If REALFG is non-zero, only real parts are present, meaning this program did not create the file and therefore there is no scale factor. Return to DISPLY to redisplay the question. If REALFG is Ø, the scale factor is stored after the last imaginary part. Convert it to ASCII decimal and display it.

DPMAG - If REALFG is non-zero, the input data is real and no transform was performed; therefore the magnitude is the same as the real points. Redisplay the question: WHICH DISPLAY? Otherwise move the imaginary parts to location 2ØØØ. Set RELPTR and IMGPTR, which contain the effective address of the multipliers, to 6ØØØ since the data begins at location Ø of their respective segments and is fractional. Fall through to NXTMAG.

NXTMAG - Square a real part and store it. Square the imaginary part, add the square of the real part to it, jump to the subroutine SQRT to get the square root of the sum and store it in place of the real part. Repeat the process for each point. Then jump to SHOWIT to display the magnitude.

MOVPTS - The subroutine MOVPTS moves values from one buffer (address -1 in 1Ø) in field 1 to another (address -1 in 11). If CMPFLG equals 1, the values are complemented as they are moved. TEMPR contains the 2's complement of the number of values to move.

MVRLMG - The subroutine MVRLMG is used to swap the first and second halves of the real or magnitude values. In the process they are moved from the buffer starting at location Ø to the one starting at 2ØØØ.

FDV - The File Descriptor Vector parameter list is used by the LOOKUP, ENTER, and REPLACE sections of MILDRED. Word Ø contains the unit number, words 1-4 contain

the file name, word 5 contains a 2 indicating the file is binary, word 6 is the starting block number, and word 7 is the number of blocks. Word 6 is filled by LOOKUP, ENTER and REPLACE. Word 7 is filled by LOOKUP but must be supplied for ENTER and REPLACE.

RWPARM - The Read/Write parameter list is used by the READ and WRITE sections of MILDRED. Bits Ø-2 of word Ø contain the field, bits 9-11 contain the unit. Word Ø contains the starting address, word 1 the starting tape block number and word 2 the number of blocks.

SQRT - The subroutine SQRT is entered with a value in the double precision location DPSQ. It returns with the square root in the AC.

10.3 Symbols

N	Number of words in computation
NU	Power of 2 of value of N
L	Index to show what array is being constructed
S	Gives spacing between node pairs in the Lth array
NOVER4	Storage for N/4
MAXNU	Power of 2 of largest table size (13)
MNOVR2	Storage for N/2
QR	Pointer to real part of X(Q)
QI	Pointer to imaginary part of X(Q)
PR	Pointer to real part of X(P)
PI	Pointer to imaginary part of X(P)
Q	Numerical index Q (=Ø,1,...,N-1)
P	Numerical index P (=Ø,.,...,N-1)
K	Number in the node being operated on
C	Interrupts computation of Lth array every S passes
ADD2	Used by subroutine ADDR as data (addend) Used by monitor as a temporary location
TEMPR	Temporary storage register for real parts Used by monitor as a temporary location
SINE	Temporary storage for sin (S*PI*K/N) Used by monitor as a temporary location
COSINE	Temporary storage for cos (2*PI*K/N) Used by monitor as a temporary location
GR	Real part of product (W^K*X(P)) - temporary storage Used by monitor as a temporary location
GI	Imaginary part of product (W^K*X(P)) - temporary storage
SCAL	Pseudo exponent of Fourier coefficients
SHFLAG	If =1, add with shift; if =Ø, add without shift
SHFCHK	Indicates if all X's in an iteration are <.5
DISFLG	If ≠Ø, the data will just be displayed
IFTFLG	If ≠Ø, an Inverse Transform was performed
REALFG	If ≠Ø, the data does not contain imaginary parts
DPSQ	Used to save the double precision squares of the real and imaginary parts during calculation of the magnitude.
CMPFLG	If =1, the subroutine MOVPTS will complement the values as it moves them

10.4 Beta Registers

Beta registers 1, 2, and 3 are used by the monitor in ASK2 and ASK3 as temporary pointers and counters. QANDA and MILDRED make more extensive use of the Beta registers.

11.0 ASSEMBLY INSTRUCTIONS

The FFTD program is assembled in three sections by assembling and saving each, then adding them together. The entire command sequence is:

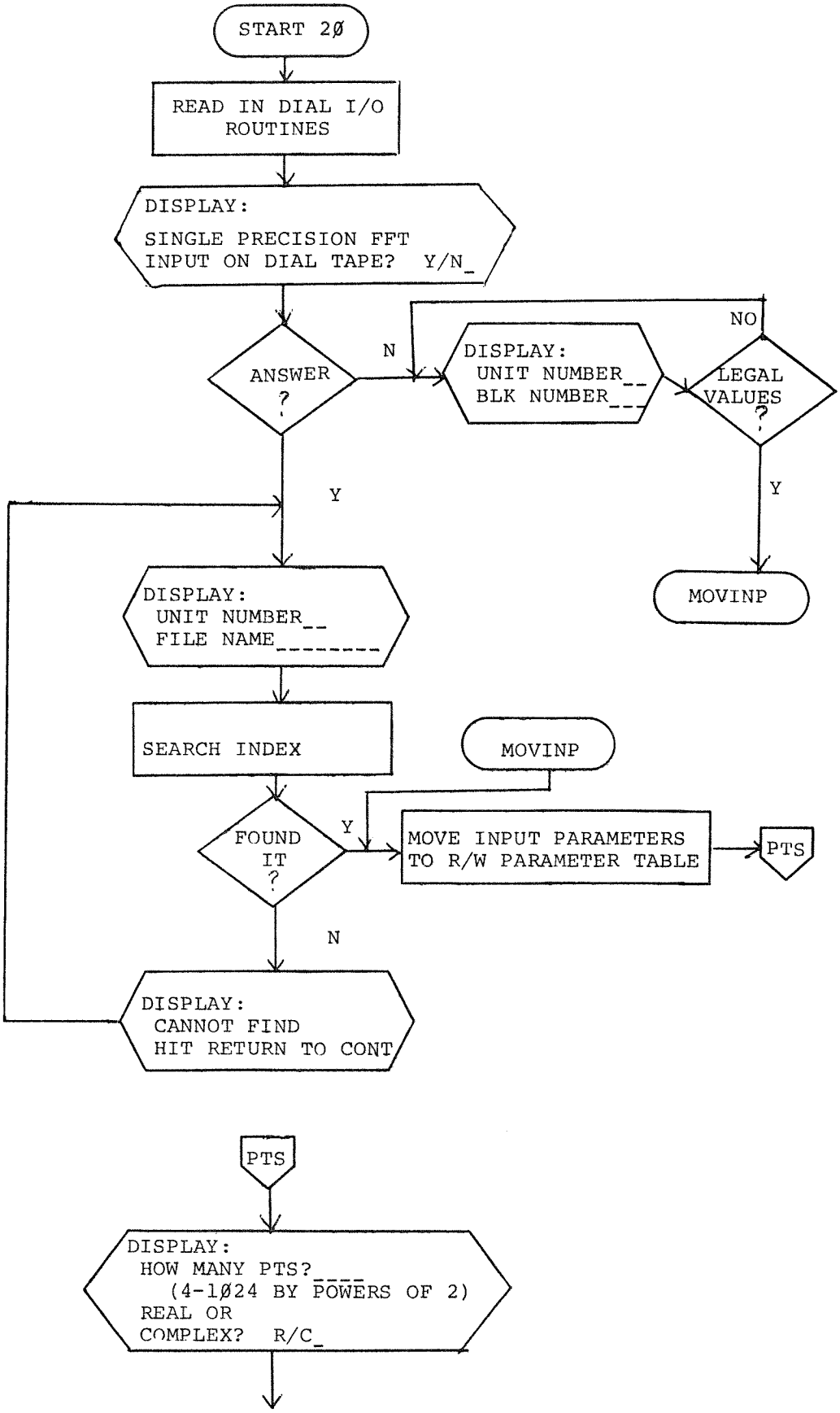
```
→AS MILQAN,n ↵        where n is the unit
→SB MILQAN,n ↵        containing the program
→AS SIN256,n ↵
→SB SIN256,n ↵
→AS FFTC-1 ↵          (FFTC-1 chains to FFTC-2)
→SB FFTC-1 ↵
→ZE ↵
→AB MILQAN,n ↵
→AB SIN256,n ↵
→AB FFTC-1,n ↵
→SB FFTD,n,L ↵        (saves the whole program)
```

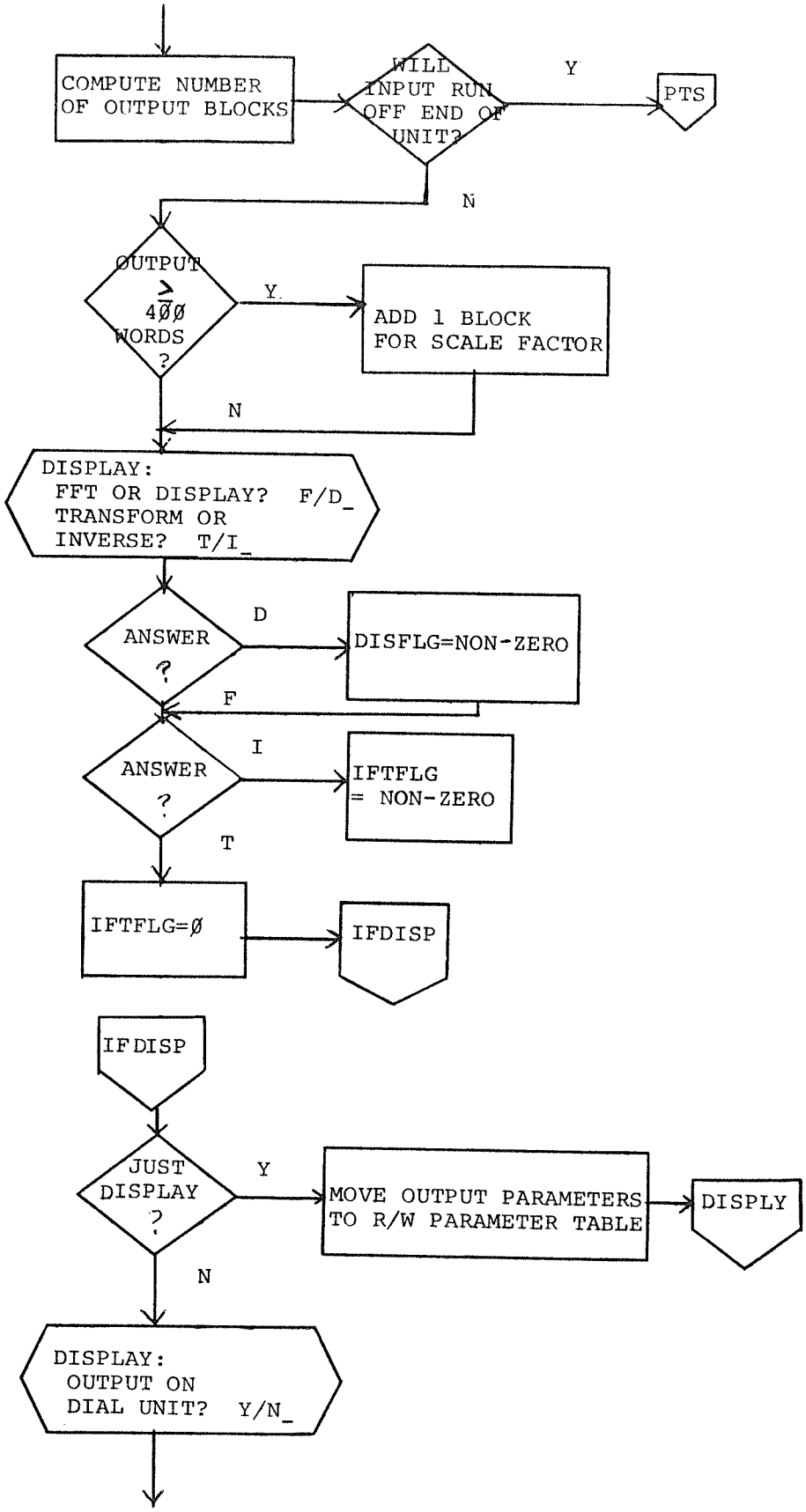
12.0 SYSTEM FLOWCHARTS

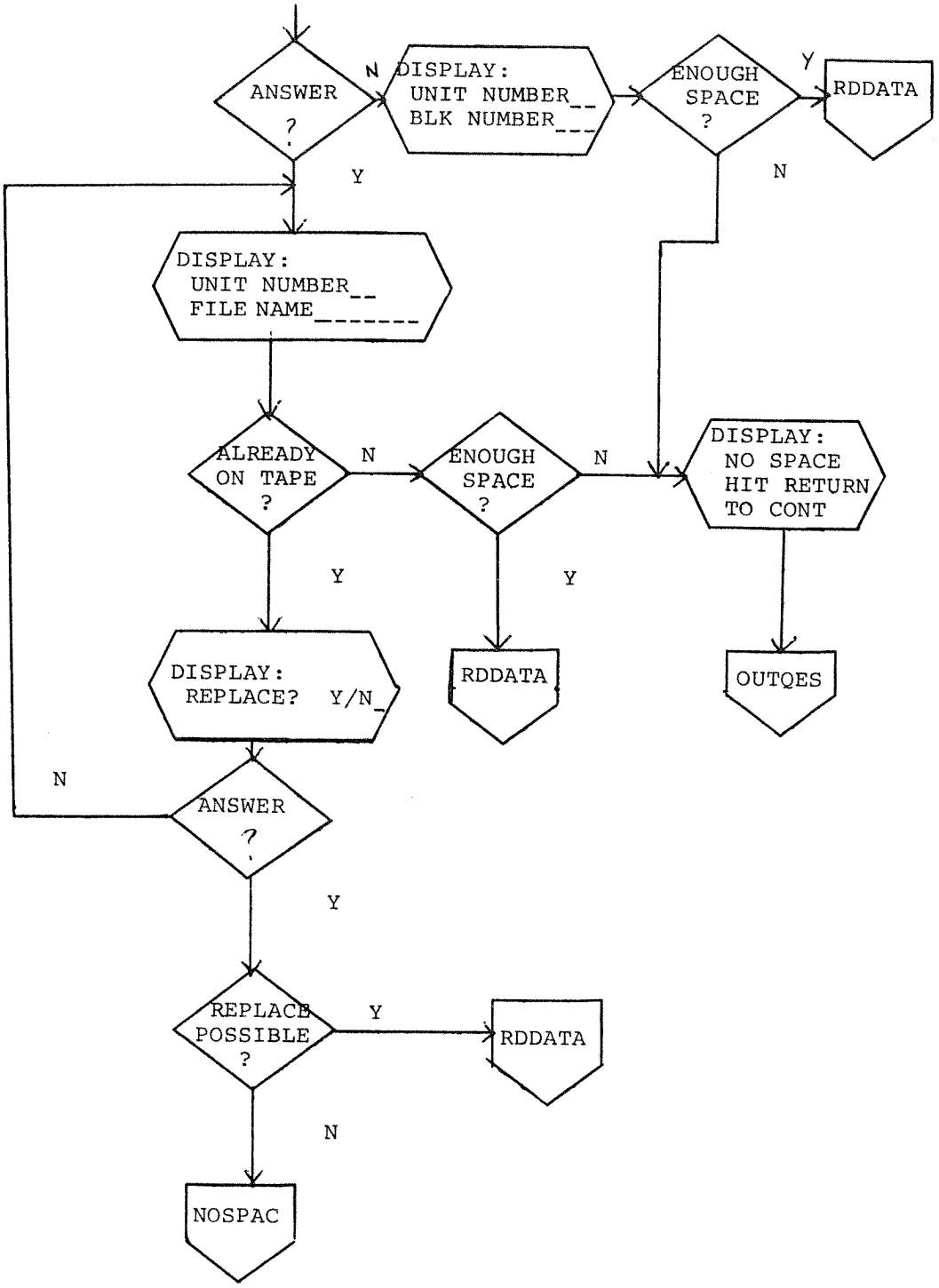
(Attached)

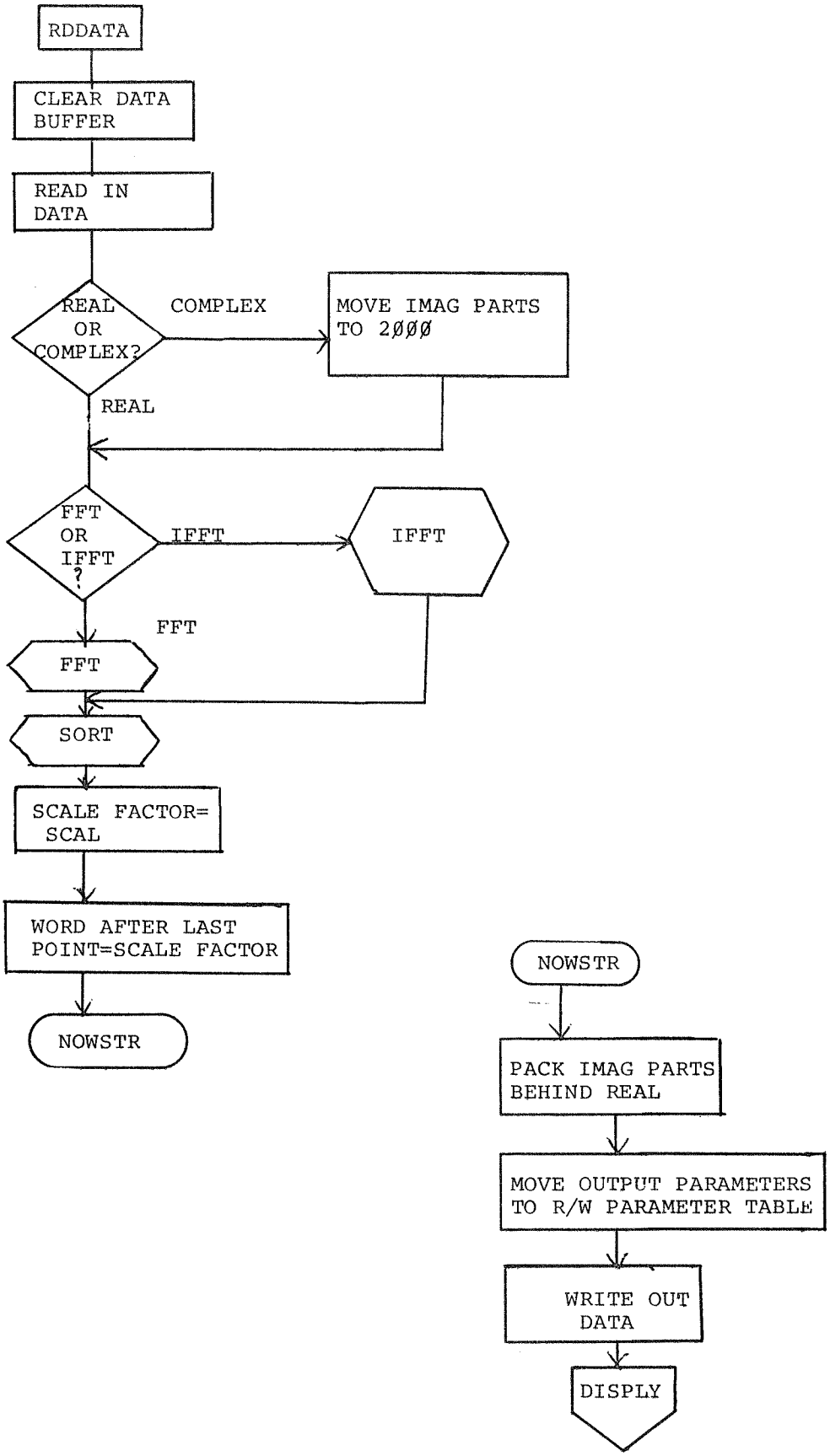
13.0 PROGRAM LISTING

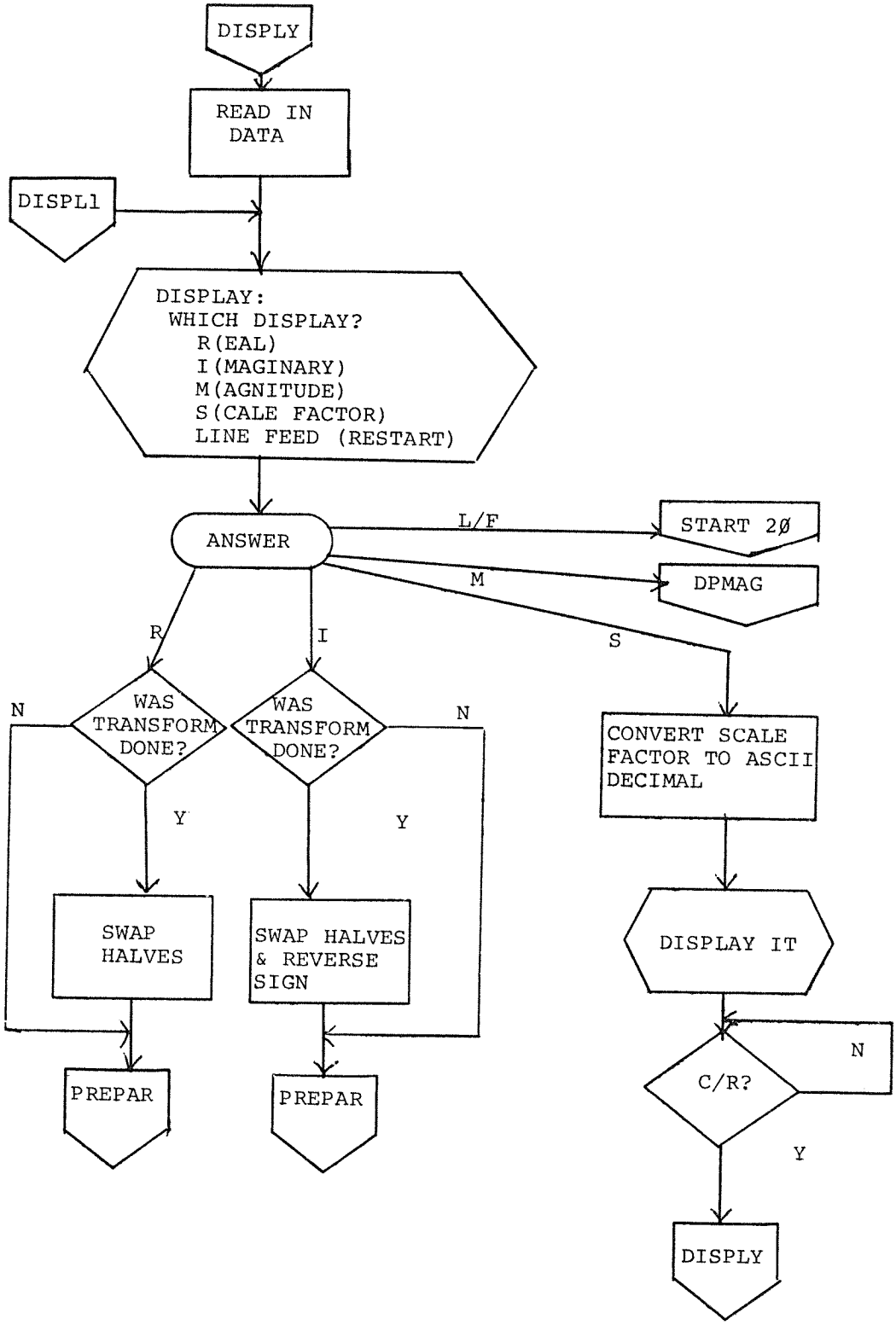
(Attached)

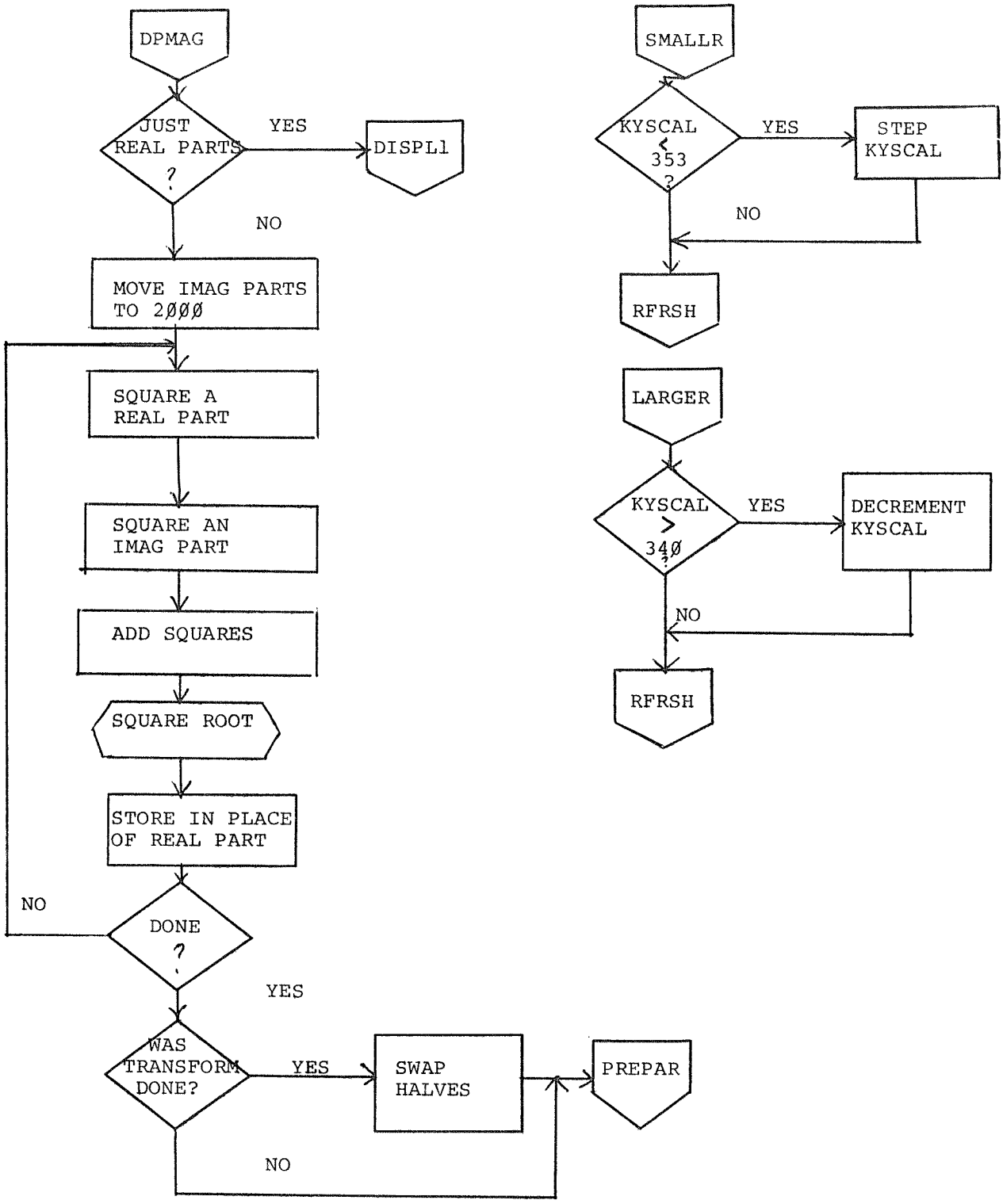

START 2Ø
READ IN DIAL I/O ROUTINES
DISPLAY:
SINGLE PRECISION FFT
INPUT ON DIAL TAPE? Y/N_
ANSWER ?
N
Y
DISPLAY:
UNIT NUMBER__
BLK NUMBER___
LEGAL VALUES ?
NO
Y
MOVINP
DISPLAY:
UNIT NUMBER__
FILE NAME_____
SEARCH INDEX
MOVINP
FOUND IT ?
Y
N
MOVE INPUT PARAMETERS TO R/W PARAMETER TABLE
PTS
DISPLAY:
CANNOT FIND
HIT RETURN TO CONT
PTS
DISPLAY:
HOW MANY PTS?____
(4-1Ø24 BY POWERS OF 2)
REAL OR
COMPLEX? R/C_

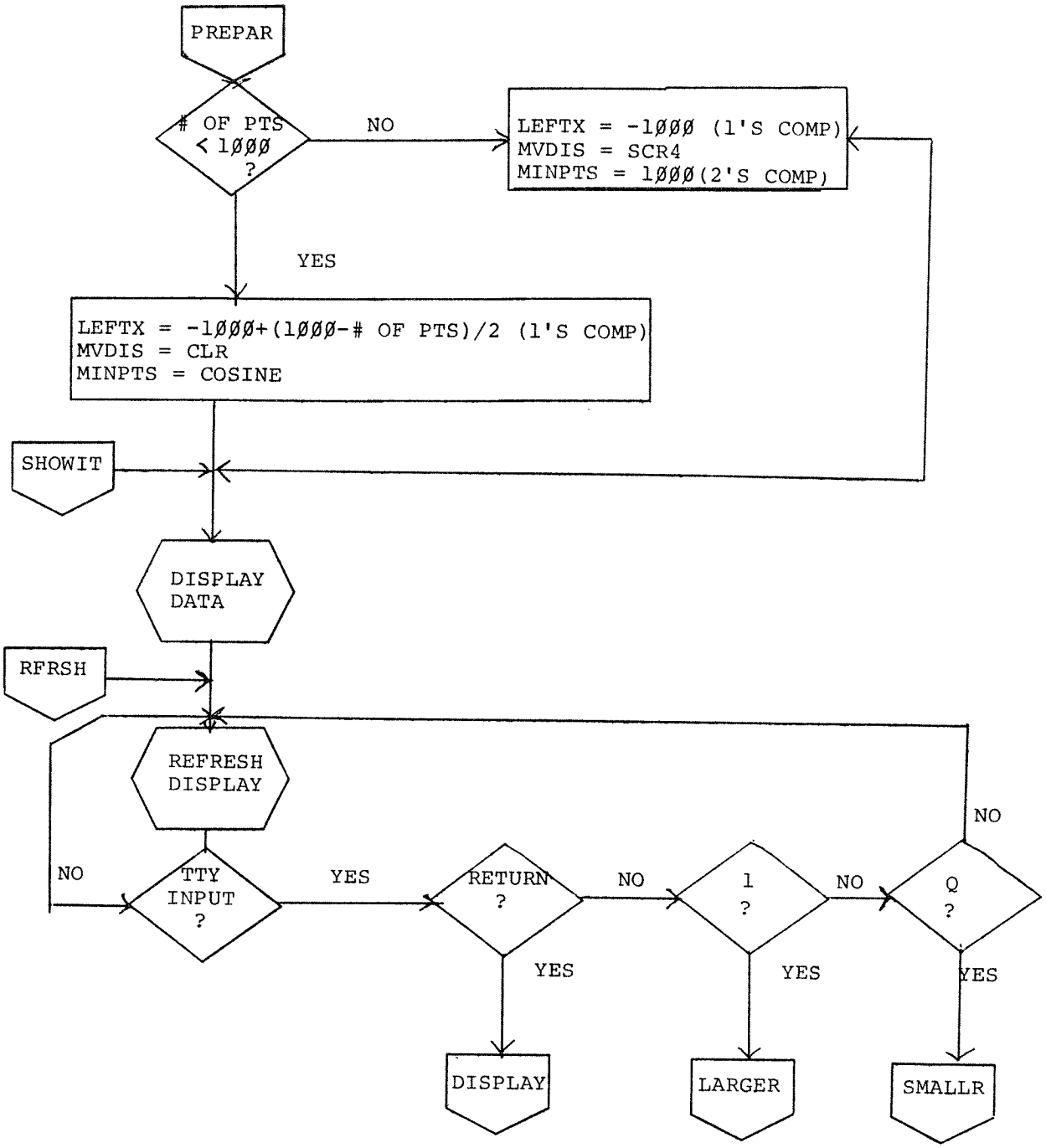

COMPUTE NUMBER OF OUTPUT BLOCKS
WILL INPUT RUN OFF END OF UNIT?
Y
PTS
N
OUTPUT > 4ØØ WORDS ?
Y
ADD 1 BLOCK FOR SCALE FACTOR
N
DISPLAY:
FFT OR DISPLAY? F/D_
TRANSFORM OR INVERSE? T/I_
ANSWER ?
D
DISFLG=NON-ZERO
F
ANSWER ?
I
IFTFLG = NON-ZERO
T
IFTFLG=Ø
IFDISP
IFDISP
JUST DISPLAY ?
Y
MOVE OUTPUT PARAMETERS TO R/W PARAMETER TABLE
DISPLY
N
DISPLAY:
OUTPUT ON DIAL UNIT? Y/N_


ANSWER ?
N
DISPLAY:
UNIT NUMBER__
BLK NUMBER___
ENOUGH SPACE ?
Y
RDDATA
N
Y
DISPLAY:
UNIT NUMBER__
FILE NAME_______
ALREADY ON TAPE ?
N
ENOUGH SPACE ?
N
DISPLAY:
NO SPACE
HIT RETURN
TO CONT
Y
Y
DISPLAY:
REPLACE? Y/N_
RDDATA
OUTQES
N
ANSWER ?
Y
REPLACE POSSIBLE ?
Y
RDDATA
N
NOSPAC


RDDATA
CLEAR DATA BUFFER
READ IN DATA
REAL OR COMPLEX?
COMPLEX
MOVE IMAG PARTS TO 2ØØØ
REAL
FFT OR IFFT ?
IFFT
IFFT
FFT
FFT
SORT
SCALE FACTOR= SCAL
WORD AFTER LAST POINT=SCALE FACTOR
NOWSTR
NOWSTR
PACK IMAG PARTS BEHIND REAL
MOVE OUTPUT PARAMETERS TO R/W PARAMETER TABLE
WRITE OUT DATA
DISPLY


DISPLY
READ IN DATA
DISPL1
DISPLAY:
WHICH DISPLAY?
R(EAL)
I(MAGINARY)
M(AGNITUDE)
S(CALE FACTOR)
LINE FEED (RESTART)
ANSWER
L/F
START 2Ø
M
DPMAG
R
I
S
N
WAS TRANSFORM DONE?
WAS TRANSFORM DONE?
N
CONVERT SCALE FACTOR TO ASCII DECIMAL
Y
Y
SWAP HALVES
SWAP HALVES & REVERSE SIGN
DISPLAY IT
N
C/R?
Y
PREPAR
PREPAR
DISPLY


DPMAG
JUST REAL PARTS ?
YES
DISPL1
NO
MOVE IMAG PARTS TO 2ØØØ
SQUARE A REAL PART
SQUARE AN IMAG PART
ADD SQUARES
SQUARE ROOT
STORE IN PLACE OF REAL PART
DONE ?
NO
YES
WAS TRANSFORM DONE?
YES
SWAP HALVES
PREPAR
NO
SMALLR
KYSCAL < 353 ?
YES
STEP KYSCAL
NO
RFRSH
LARGER
KYSCAL > 34Ø ?
YES
DECREMENT KYSCAL
NO
RFRSH


PREPAR
OF PTS < 1ØØØ ?
NO
LEFTX = -1ØØØ (1'S COMP)
MVDIS = SCR4
MINPTS = 1ØØØ(2'S COMP)
YES
LEFTX = -1ØØØ+(1ØØØ-# OF PTS)/2 (1'S COMP)
MVDIS = CLR
MINPTS = COSINE
SHOWIT
DISPLAY DATA
RFRSH
REFRESH DISPLAY
NO
TTY INPUT ?
YES
RETURN ?
NO
L ?
NO
Q ?
NO
YES
YES
YES
DISPLAY
LARGER
SMALLR

INDEX

```
0000                    *20
0001                    /FFTS-REAL
0002                    /THIS IS A PROGRAM FOR CALCULATING THE
0003                    /FAST FOURIER TRANSFORMATION OF N REAL
0004                    /TIME SAMPLES WHICH ARE STORED ON DIAL
0005                    /OR DATA TAPE OR DISK
0006                    /TO BE RUN ON A PDP-12 COMPUTER EQUIPPED/WITH THE FOLLOWING MINIMUM HARDWARE:
0007                    /  1) ASR 33 OR ASR 35 TELETYPE
0010                    /  2) 8 K OF CORE MEMORY
0011                    /  3) VR12 CRT DISPLAY
0012                    /
0013                    /COPYRIGHT 1970, DIGITAL EQUIPMENT CORPORATION
0014                    /         MAYNARD, MASS, 01754
0015                    /TRANSFORM ALGORITHM
0016                    /WRITTEN BY JAMES ROTHMAN -- AUGUST, 1968
0017                            QARFSH=1053
0020                            QAINIT=1000
0021                            XRTAB=0
0022                            XITAB=2000
0023                            SINTAB=7347
0024                            CDF1=6211
0025                            CDF0=6201
0026                            PMODE
0027                    /PAGE ZERO
0030                    *3
0031                    /TABLE PARAMETERS
0032    0003    0000    N,      0               /NUMBER OF POINTS IN COMPUTAION DIVIDED BY 2
0033    0004    0000    NU,     0               /POWER OF TWO OF POINTS IN COMPUTATION (N=2*NU) MINUS 1
0034    0005    0000    L,      0               /INDEX TO SHOW WHAT ARRAY IS BEING CONSTRUCTED
0035    0006    0000    S,      0               /GIVES SPACING BETWEEN NODE PAIRS IN THE LTH ARRAY,
0036    0007    0000    F,      0               /USED FOR SCALING NODE POSITION TO GET NUMBER IN NODES.
0037
0040                    *20
0041    0020    0000    NOVER4, 0               /STORAGE FOR N/4
0042    0021    0012    MAXNU,  BIGSNU          /LARGEST TABLE SIZE (POWER OF 2)
0043    0022    0000    MNOVR2, 0               /STORAGE FOR -N/2
0044                    /INDEXING VARIABLES
0045    0023    0000    QR,     0               /POINTER TO REAL PART OF X(Q)
0046    0024    0000    QI,     0               /POINTER TO IMAG, PART OF X(Q)
0047    0025    0000    PR,     0               /POINTER TO REAL PART OF X(P)
0050    0026    0000    PI,     0               /POINTER TO IMAG, PART OF X(P)
0051    0027    0000    Q,      0               /NUMERICAL INDEX Q(=0,1,...N-1)
0052    0030    0000    P,      0               /NUMBERICAL INDEX P(=0,1,...,N-1)
0053    0031    0000    K,      0               /NUMBER IN THE NODE BEING OPERATED ON
0054                    /LOOP DELIMITERS
0055    0032    0000    C,      0               /INTERRUPTS COMPUTATION OF LTH ARRAY EVERY S PASSES
0056                    /DATA VARIABLES
0057    0033    0000    ADD2,   0               /USED BY SUBROUTINE ADDR AS DATA (ADDEND)
0060    0034    0000    TEMPR,  0               /TEMPORARY STORAGE REGISTER FOR REAL PARTS
0061    0035    0000    SINE,   0               /TEMP. STORAGE FOR SIN (S*PI*K/N)
0062    0036    0000    COSINE, 0               /TEMP. STORAGE FOR COS (2*PI*K/N)
0063    0037    0000    GR,     0               /REAL PART OF PRODUCT (W*K)*X(P), TEMP STORAGE
0064    0040    0000    GI,     0               /IMAG. PART OF (W*K)*X(P), TEMP STORAGE
0065                    /SUBROUTINE CALL LIST
0066    0041    1135    ADDER,  ADDR            /ADD C(AC) TO C(ADD2) AND SCALE RIGHT ONE IF NECESSARY,
0067    0042    0701    SORT,   SORTX           /BIT INVERTED BUFFER SORTED
0070    0043    1040    INVERT, INVRT           /WORD IN AC OF NU BITS IS BIT INVERTED
0071    0044    1000    MULT,   MULTIP
0072    0045    1060    GETRIG, TRIGET          /FETCH SIN AND COS OF 2*PI*C(AC)/N
0073    0046    0400    DOFFT,  FFT             /DO FFT OF THE INPUT BUFFER
```

```
0075    0050  7347  SINLOC, SINTAB
0076    0051  0000  XRLOC,  XRTAB            /INPUT BUFFER AND TABLE OF ARRAYS
0077    0052  2000  XLOCDF, XITAB=XRTAB      /DIFF IN ADDR OF REAL & IMAG PART TABLES
0100                /PSEUDO FLOATING POINT FORMAT FLAGS
0101    0053  0000  SCAL,   0                /PSEUDO EXPONENT OF FOURIER COEFFICIENTS
0102    0054  0001  SHFLAG, 1                /IF =1, ADD WITH SHIFT; IF=0, ADD WITHOUT SHIFT
0103    0055  0000  SHFCHK, 0                /INDICATES IF ALL XS IN AN ITERATION ARE <.5
0104                /POINTERS TO SINE TABLE LOOK-UP SHIFTS
0105    0056  1077  SHIFT1, SHFT1            /THE NUMBER 10-NU MUST BE PLACED
0106    0057  1114  SHIFT2, SHFT2            /IN EACH OF THESE LOCATIONS
0107    0060  1125  SHIFT3, SHFT3
0110                /POINTERS TO INSTRUCTION "FLAG" LOCATIONS
0111    0061  0000  WORD,   0
0112    0062  0000  WORDP,  0
0113    0063  0000  FLIPCT, 0
0114                /
0115    0064  0544  RBUILD, BUILD
0116    0065  0542  RESETC, SETC
0117    0066  0515  RECHK,  CHKPT
0120    0067  4000  M4000,  -4000
0121    0070  7777  M1,     -1
0122    0071  7766  M12,    -12
0123    0072  7770  M10,    -10
0124    0073  6160  GRET10, 6160
0125    0074  4060  LESS10, 4060
0126    0075  7774  M4,     -4
0127    0076  6270  PDPMAG, DPMAG
0130    0077  7767  M11,    -11
0131    0100  7773  M5,     -5
0132    0101  6000  C6000,  6000
0133    0102  7563  M215,   -215
0134    0103  7457  M321,   -321
0135    0104  7425  M353,   -353
0136    0105  7440  M340,   -340
0137    0106  7517  M261,   -261
0140    0107  7400  M400,   -400
0141    0110  1777  C1777,  1777
0142    0111  0000  YSHFT,  0
0143    0112  0000  XCURHI, 0
0144    0113  0000  XCURLO, 0
0145    0114  0000  CORVAL, 0
0146    0115  0000  YCUR,   0
0147    0116  0000  COUNT,  0
0150    0117  1200  KIDORA, IDORA
0151    0120  1343  KRDORA, RDORA
0152    0121  6162  PSHOWT, SHOWIT
0153    0122  6171  PRFRSH, RFRSH
0154    0123  6404  PFDV7,  FDV+7
0155    0124  1361  PMVDIS, MOVDIS
0156    0125  1363  PLEFTX, LEFTX
0157    0126  7132  PMRLMG, MVRLMG
0160    0127  7116  PMVPTS, MOVPTS
0161    0130  0000  CMPFLG, 0
0162    0131  0000  MINPTS, 0
0163    0132  6053  PRELFG, REALFG
0164    0133  4356  PIFTFG, IFTFLG
0165    0134  7774  PREAD,  7774
0166    0135  7775  PWRITE, 7775
0167    0136  1444  KYSCAL, YSCAL
0170    0137  1000  C1000,  1000
0171    0140  2000  C2000,  2000
0172    0141  6777  M1K,    6777            /-1000 1,S CL
0173    0142  0000  DPSQ,   0               /D.P. SQUARE
```

```
0174        0143   0000             0
0175                                LMODE
0176        0144   0644   LDF4,     LDF 4
0177        0145   0344   SCR4,     SCR 4
0200        0146   0011   CCLR,     CLR
0201                                PMODE
0202                                EJECT
=
```

```
0203                    /THIS SUBROUTINE TAKES THE INVERSE FFT (IFFT) OF THE DATA IN THE BUFFER,
0204                    /IT IS ASSUMED THAT THIS DATA IS STORED SEQUENTIAL ORDER,
0205                    /THE RESULTS ARE STORED IN BIT INVERTED ORDER.
0206                    /THE ALGORITHM USED IS AS FOLLOWS:
0207                    /       THE NORMAL TRANSFORM IS PERFORMED, EXCEPT:
0210                    /       ON FETCHING THE VALUE FOR IM[W*K], WHICH IS
0211                    /       THE SIN(2*PI*K/N), THIS SIN VALUE IS NEGATED,
0212                    /
0213                    /THE REASONING FOR THIS IS AS FOLLOWS:
0214                    /       A WEIGHTING FACTOR OF W*8-K) IS USED IN THE IFFT
0215                    /       AND SINCE W*K AND W*(-K) ARE THE SAME EXCEPT THAT
0216                    /       THEIR IMAGINARY PARTS HAVE OPPOSITE SIGNS, IT FOLLOWS
0217                    /       THAT IM]W*K] SHOULD BE REPLACED BY -IM[W*K],
0220        0147  0000  IFFT,   0
0221        0150  7300          CLA CLL
0222        0151  1162          TAD     CCIA    /NEGATE IM[W*K], GET CIA INSTRUCTION
0223        0152  3561          DCA I   SGNADJ  /AND PUT AT LOCATION ADJSN
0224        0153  4446          JMS I   DOFFT   /DO FFT
0225        0154  6201          CDF0
0226        0155  1163          TAD     CNOP    /RE-INSTATE NOP AT ADJSGN FOR FFT,
0227        0156  3561          DCA I   SGNADJ
0230        0157  6211          CDF1
0231        0160  5547          JMP I   IFFT    /EXIT
0232        0161  0570  SGNADJ, ADJSGN          /POINTER TO SIGN ADJUST INSTRUCTION
0233        0162  7041  CCIA,   CIA
0234        0163  7000  CNOP,   NOP
0235                    EJECT
-
```

```
0236                    *400
0237                    /COMPUTATION OF FIRST COMPLEX ARRAY    M INPUT DATA
0240                    /NUMBER OF INPUT POINTS IN "N" .LOG\_ (N)IN"NU", FOR DETAILS OF ALGORITHM, SEE FLOWCHART
0241    0400    0000    FFT,    0
0242    0401    7301            CLA IAC CLL
0243    0402    3005            DCA     L               /L<=1
0244    0403    3053            DCA     SCAL            /INITIALIZE FLOATING POINT FORMAT
0245    0404    7001            IAC
0246    0405    3054            DCA     SHFLAG
0247    0406    3055            DCA     SHFCHK
0250    0407    1003            TAD     N
0251    0410    7112            CLL RTR                 /INITIALIZE PROGRAM CONSTANTS
0252    0411    3020            DCA     NOVER4
0253    0412    1004            TAD     NU
0254    0413    7041            CIA
0255    0414    1021            TAD     MAXNU
0256    0415    3456            DCA I   SHIFT1
0257    0416    1456            TAD I   SHIFT1
0260    0417    3457            DCA I   SHIFT2
0261    0420    1457            TAD I   SHIFT2
0262    0421    3460            DCA I   SHIFT3
0263    0422    1003            TAD     N
0264    0423    7110            CLL RAR
0265    0424    3006            DCA     S               /S<=N/2 IS SPACING OF NODE PAIRS IN FIRST ARRAY
0266    0425    1006            TAD     S
0267    0426    7041            CIA
0270    0427    3022            DCA     MNOVR2
0271    0430    7040            CMA                     /AC<=-1
0272    0431    1006            TAD     S               /AC<=[N/2-1]*2
0273    0432    1051            TAD     XRLOC           /BEGINNING OF TABLE OF REAL PARTS,
0274    0433    3023            DCA     QR              /Q<=N/2-1, QR POINTS TO WORD IN MEMORY, WHILE Q IS ACTUAL INDEX
0275    0434    1004            TAD     NU
0276    0435    7041            CIA
0277    0436    7001            IAC
0300    0437    3007            DCA     F               /F<=1-NU (=L-NU SINCE L=1)
0301    0440    1023    LOOP1,  TAD     QR              /QR=XRLOC+Q AT ALL TIMES,
0302    0441    1006            TAD     S
0303    0442    3025            DCA     PR              /P<=Q+N/2
0304    0443    1023            TAD     QR              /XLOCDF=XILOC-XRLOC (XILOC=BEGIN, OF IMAG PARTS TABLE)
0305    0444    1052            TAD     XLOCDF          /QR+XLOCDF=(S+XRLOC)+(XILOC-XRLOC)=XILOC+S=QI
0306    0445    3024            DCA     QI              /QI=XILOC+Q AT ALL TIMES, QI POINTS TO IMAG. PART OF X(Q)
0307    0446    1025            TAD     PR
0310    0447    1052            TAD     XLOCDF          /COMPUTE COMPLEX OPERATIONS X(P)<=X(Q)-X(P) AND X(Q)<=X(Q)+X(P)
0311    0450    3026            DCA     PI              /BY REAL AND IMAGINARY PARTS,
0312    0451    6211            CDF1
0313    0452    1424            TAD I   QI              /IM(X(Q)) (IM () MEANS IMAGINARY PART)
0314    0453    3033            DCA     ADD2            /MAKE IT ADDEND, DO IMAG, PARTS FIRST
0315    0454    1426            TAD I   PI              /IM(X(P))
0316    0455    4441            JMS I   ADDER           /FORM ADDITION IM[X(P)+X(Q)]=IM[X(P)]+IM[X(Q)] AND SCALE RIGHT
0317    0456    3034            DCA     TEMPR           /FOR SCALING, THEN STORE,
0320    0457    1424            TAD I   QI              /FORM DIFFERENCE IM[X(Q)-X(P)]=IM[X(Q)]-IM[X(P)]
0321    0460    3033            DCA     ADD2
0322    0461    1426            TAD I   PI
0323    0462    7041            CIA
0324    0463    4441            JMS I   ADDER
0325    0464    3426            DCA I   PI              /PUT AWAY AT IM[X(P)]
0326    0465    1034            TAD     TEMPR           /GET IM[X(P)+X(Q)]
0327    0466    3424            DCA I   QI              /PUT AT IM[X(Q)], IMAGINARY PARTS DONE,
0330    0467    1423            TAD I   QR              /ADD REAL PARTS NEXT
0331    0470    3033            DCA     ADD2
0332    0471    1425            TAD I   PR              /RE=REAL PART
0333    0472    4441            JMS I   ADDER           /FORM RE[X(P)+X(Q)]=RE[X(P)]+RE[X(Q)]
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0335    0474  1423          TAD I   QR              /GET RE[X(Q)]
0336    0475  3033          DCA     ADD2
0337    0476  1425          TAD I   PR              /RE=REAL PART
0340    0477  7041          CIA
0341    0500  4441          JMS I   ADDER           /FORM RE[X(Q)-(P)] (DIVIDED BY 2)
0342    0501  3425          DCA I   PR              /PUT AT RE[X(P)]
0343    0502  1034          TAD     TEMPR           /GET RE[X(Q)+X(P)]
0344    0503  3423          DCA I   QR              /PUT AT RE[X(Q)],REAL PARTS DONE
0345    0504  1051          TAD XRLOC               /Q=QR-XRLOC
0346    0505  7041          CIA
0347    0506  1023          TAD QR          /AC IS Q
0350    0507  7750          SPA SNA CLA     /IS Q>0? (IE THE WHOLE ARRAY HAS NOT BEEN COVERED)
0351    0510  5315          JMP CHKPT       /NO, Q=0, DONE WITH FIRST ARRAY, MOVE ON TO OTHERS
0352    0511  7040          CMA             /YES, Q<=Q-1, MOVE UP THIS ARRAY
0353    0512  1023          TAD QR          /OR EQUIVALENTLY, QR<=QR-1
0354    0513  3023          DCA QR
0355    0514  5240          JMP LOOP1       /DO NEXT NODE PAIR
0356    0515  1005  CHKPT,   TAD L          /L GIVES THE NUMBER OF THE VERTICAL ARRAY JUST BUILT
0357    0516  7041          CIA
0360    0517  1004          TAD NU          /IS L=NU?  (IE HAS THE LAST ARRAY BEEN COMPUTED?)
0361    0520  7650          SNA CLA
0362    0521  5600          JMP I FFT     /YES, DONE, RESULTS STORED IN BIT REVERSED ORDER
0363    0522  1055          TAD SHFCHK      /GET SCALE FACTOR AND ADJUST FOR PROPER
0364    0523  3054          DCA SHFLAG      /ADDITION ON NEXT ITERATION
0365    0524  1055          TAD     SHFCHK
0366    0525  7650          SNA CLA
0367    0526  2053          ISZ     SCAL
0370    0527  3055          DCA     SHFCHK
0371    0530  2005          ISZ     L               /L<=L+1, MOVE ON TO NEXT ARRAY
0372    0531  1006          TAD     S               /S GIVES SPACING BETWEEN NODE PAIRS, WHICH IS N/2^L
0373    0532  7110          CLL RAR                 /DIVIDE BY 2 AND PUT BACK, SO THAT ON THE LTH PASS THROUGH
0374    0533  3006          DCA     S               /S WILL=N/2^L, THE SPACING,
0375    0534  2007          ISZ     F               /F<=F+1, ON LTH PASS, F WILL BE F=L-NU, THE SCALE FACTOR FOR K.
0376    0535  7000          NOP                     /NOP FOR WHEN F=-1 TO PREVENT ERROR DUE TO SKIP
0377    0536  7040          CMA                     /AC<=-1
0400    0537  1003          TAD     N
0401    0540  1051          TAD     XRLOC
0402    0541  3025          DCA     PR              /P<=N-1, PR POINTS TO RE[X(P=N-1)]
0403    0542  7201  SETC,    CLA IAC
0404    0543  3032          DCA     C               /C<=1, C BREAKS BUILD LOOP EVERY S ITERATIONS
0405    0544  1025  BUILD,   TAD     PR      /SO AS TO AVOID RECOMPUTATION
0406    0545  1052          TAD     XLOCDF
0407    0546  3026          DCA     PI
0410    0547  1051          TAD     XRLOC   /PR=XRLOC+P
0411    0550  7041          CIA
0412    0551  1025          TAD     PR
0413    0552  3030          DCA     P       /ACTUAL INDEX IS P:(0,1,,,,,N-1)
0414    0553  1007          TAD     F               /BUILD ARRAY, F=L-NU, SHIFT "P"-F PLACES RIGHT (=NU-L)
0415    0554  7450          SNA                     /SHIFT ZERO PLACES?
0416    0555  5364          JMP     NOROT           /YES, LEAVE ALONE
0417    0556  7040          CMA                     /F COMPLEMENTED IS -F-(1)=-(F+1)=PLACES TO BE SHIFTED-1
0420    0557  3362          DCA     SHIFCT          /CONTAINS-F-1
0421    0560  1030          TAD     P               /GET NODE INDEX
0422    0561  7417          LSR                     /SHIFT P RIGHT SHIFCT+1=-F-1+1=-F=NU-L PLACES
0423    0562  7402  SHIFCT, HLT             /STORAGE FOR SHIFT COUNT.
0424    0563  7410          SKP                     /AC<=INTEGER PART [P*2^F]
0425    0564  1030  NOROT,   TAD     P               /NO ROTATION, JUST GET P=P*2^0
0426    0565  4443          JMS I   INVERT          /INVERT BIT ORDER AND PUT IN K (NUMBER IN PTH NODE)
0427    0566  1022          TAD     MNOVR2          /SUBTRACT N/2 TO GET NUMBER IN Q (=K) (PS NODE PAIR.)
0430    0567  4445          JMS I   GETRIG          /GET REAL AND IMAGINARY PARTS OF W^K,
0431    0570  7000  ADJSGN, NOP                     /SET    CIA FOR DOING IFFT, NOP FOR FFT,
0432    0571  3035          DCA     SINE            /SIN(2PI*K/N)=-IM[W^K], COS IN REGISTER COSINE,
0433    0572  1425          TAD I   PR              /FORM (W^K)*X(P)-A COMPLEX MULTIPLICATION
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0434    0573  4444          JMS I   MULT            /DO [illegible] PART FIRST=RE[X(P)]*COSINE+IM[X(P)]*SINE
0435    0574  0036          COSINE                  /AC=[illegible](P)]*COSINE=RE[X(P)]*RE[W↑K]
0436    0575  3033          DCA     ADD2            /SAVE FOR ADDITION LATER
0437    0576  1426          TAD I   PI              /GET IM[X(P)]
0440    0577  4444          JMS I   MULT
0441    0600  0035          SINE                    /AC=IM[X(P)]*SINE=-IM[W↑K]*IM[X(P)]
0442    0601  1033          TAD     ADD2            /AC=RE[W↑K]*RE[X(P)]-IM[W↑K]*IM[X(P)]=RE[X(P)=W↑K]
0443    0602  3037          DCA     GR              /STORE AT GR
0444                /DO IMAG, PART NEXT=IM[X(P)]*COSINE-RE[X(P)]*SINE=IM[X(P)]*RE[W↑K]+RE[X(P)]*IM[W↑K]
0445    0603  1426          TAD I   PI
0446    0604  4444          JMS I   MULT            /AC=IM[X(P)]
0447    0605  0036          COSINE                  /AC=IM[X(P)]*COSINE=IM[(P)]*RE[W↑K]
0450    0606  3033          DCA ADD2                /STORE FOR LATER ADDITION
0451    0607  1425          TAD I PR                /AC=RE[X(P)]
0452    0610  4444          JMS I MULT
0453    0611  0035          SINE            /AC=RE[X(P)]*SINE=-RE[X(P)]*IM[W↑K]
0454    0612  7041          CIA             /AC=RE[X(P)]M*IM[W↑K]
0455    0613  1033          TAD ADD2        /AC=IM[X(P)]*RE[W↑K]+RE[X(P)]*IM[W↑K]=IM[X(P)*W↑K]
0456    0614  3040          DCA GI          /STORE AT GI, SO GI=IM[X(P)*W↑K] AND GR=RE[X(P)*W↑K] G=GR+I*GI
0457    0615  1006          TAD S           /LOCATE P NODE PAIR Q, LOCATED S=N/(2↑L) UP ARRAY
0460    0616  7041          CIA             /SO SET Q=P-S=INDEX OF NODE PAIR
0461    0617  1025          TAD PR          /LOCATE X(Q) IN MEMORY BY FIXING POINTERS QR AND QI
0462    0620  3023          DCA QR          /TO QS REAL AND IMAG PARTS RESPECTIVELY
0463    0621  1023          TAD     QR
0464    0622  1052          TAD     XLOCDF
0465    0623  3024          DCA     QI
0466    0624  1423          TAD I   QR              /DO THE COMPLEX OPERATIONS:  X(P)<=X(Q)-G; X(Q)<=X(Q)+G
0467    0625  3033          DCA     ADD2            /FIRST DO REAL PART OF X(P), GET RE[X(Q)] AND STORE
0470    0626  1037          TAD     GR              /GET RE[G]
0471    0627  7041          CIA
0472    0630  4441          JMS I   ADDER           /SUBTRACT THEM,
0473    0631  3425          DCA I   PR              /RE[X(P)]<=RE[X(Q)]-RE[G]
0474    0632  1424          TAD I   QI              /COMPUTE IMAG, PART OF X(P), GET IM[X(Q)]
0475    0633  3033          DCA     ADD2            /AND STORE
0476    0634  1040          TAD     GI              /GET IM[G]
0477    0635  7041          CIA
0500    0636  4441          JMS I   ADDER           /AND SUBTRACT THEM.
0501    0637  3426          DCA I   PI              /IM[X(P)]<=IM[X(Q)]-IM[G],X(P) IS NOW DONE.
0502    0640  1423          TAD I   QR              /NEXT COMPUTE X(Q), FIRST REAL PART
0503    0641  3033          DCA     ADD2            /GET RE[G] AND STORE
0504    0642  1037          TAD     GR              /GET RE[G] AND ADD TO FORM
0505    0643  4441          JMS I   ADDER           /RE[X(Q)]+RE[G].
0506    0644  3423          DCA I   QR              /RE[X(Q)]<=RE[X(Q)]+RE[G]
0507    0645  1424          TAD I   QI              /NOW COMPUTE IMAG PART OF X(Q), GET IM[X(Q)]
0510    0646  3033          DCA     ADD2            /AND STORE
0511    0647  1040          TAD     GI              /GET IM[G] AND ADD TO FORM
0512    0650  4441          JMS I   ADDER           /IM[X(Q)]+IM[G]
0513    0651  3424          DCA I   QI              /IM[X(Q)]<=IM[X(Q)]+IM[G], THE NEW NODE PAIR IS COMPUTED.
0514    0652  7040          CMA                     /MOVE UP ARRAY TO NEXT NODE, SET AC=-1
0515    0653  1030          TAD     P               /TO FORM -1
0516    0654  3030          DCA     P               /P<=P-1
0517    0655  7040          CMA
0520    0656  1025          TAD     PR      /DO THE SAME FOR POINTER PR
0521    0657  3025          DCA     PR
0522    0660  1032          TAD     C               /CHECK ON SPACING, IS A NODE WHICH HAS ALREADY BEEN COMPUTED
0523    0661  7041          CIA                     /ABOUT TO BE RE-DONE, OR EQUIVALENTLY,
0524    0662  1006          TAD     S               /IS C=S?
0525    0663  7640          SZA CLA                 /YES.
0526    0664  5277          JMP     CNOTS           /NO, DO NEXT NODE PAIR
0527    0665  1030          TAD     P               /YES, BUT ARE WE AT THE TOP OF THE ARRAY?
0530    0666  7040          CMA                     /OR, IS S=P+1?  (P COMPLEMENTED=-P-1=-(P+1)
0531    0667  1006          TAD     S
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0533    0671  5466          JMP I   RECHK           /YES, DONE WITH THIS ARRAY, DO NEXT ONE.
0534    0672  1006          TAD     S               /NO, MOVE PAST AREA THAT HAS AREADY BEEN DONE, OR SET P TO P-S.
0535    0673  7041          CIA                     /BY CHANGING THE POINTER TO RE[X(P)]
0536    0674  1025          TAD     PR
0537    0675  3025          DCA     PR
0540    0676  5465          JMP I   RESETC          /REINITIALIZE C TO 1 SINCE AN UNUSED AREA HAS BEEN ENTERED.
0541    0677  2032  CNOTS,  ISZ     C               /C<=C+1, ANOTHER NODE PAIR HAS BEEN HANDLED.
0542    0700  5464          JMP I   RBUILD          /DO NEXT NODE PAIR IN THIS AREA.
0543    0701  0000  SORTX,  0                       /SUBROUTINE THAT
0544    0702  7040          CMA                     /SORTS OUT TRANSFORMS BY
0545    0703  1003          TAD     N               /BIT INVERSION OF ADDRESS.
0546    0704  3027          DCA     Q               /Q<=N-1, START FROM BOTTOM OF BUFFER
0547    0705  1027  REVERS, TAD     Q               /P<=BIT INVERTED Q
0550    0706  4443          JMS I   INVERT          /BIT INVERSION ROUTINE
0551    0707  3030          DCA     P
0552    0710  1030          TAD     P               /FORM Q-P
0553    0711  7041          CIA
0554    0712  1027          TAD     Q
0555    0713  7750          SPA SNA CLA             /IS P<Q?
0556    0714  5345          JMP     SWAPED          /NO, HAVE ALREADY DONE THIS PAIR
0557    0715  1030          TAD     P               /YES, SWAP ORDER
0560    0716  1051          TAD     XRLOC           /FIRST SET UP SUBSCRIPT POINTERS FOR X(P) AND X(Q).
0561    0717  3025          DCA     PR
0562    0720  1027          TAD     Q
0563    0721  1051          TAD     XRLOC
0564    0722  3023          DCA     QR
0565    0723  1025          TAD     PR
0566    0724  1052          TAD     XLOCDF
0567    0725  3026          DCA     PI
0570    0726  1023          TAD     QR
0571    0727  1052          TAD     XLOCDF
0572    0730  3024          DCA     QI      /EXCHANGE: X(P)<=X(Q) AND X(Q)<=X(P)
0573    0731  1425          TAD I   PR              /EXCHANGE REAL PARTS, GET RE[X(P)]
0574    0732  3034          DCA     TEMPR           /STORE IT.
0575    0733  1423          TAD I   QR              /GET RE[X(Q)]
0576    0734  3425          DCA I   PR              /MAKE IT RE[X(P)]
0577    0735  1034          TAD     TEMPR           /GET RE[X(P)]
0600    0736  3423          DCA I   QR              /MAKE IT RE[X(Q)]
0601    0737  1426          TAD I   PI              /EXCHANGE IMAGINARY PARTS, GET IM[X(P)]
0602    0740  3034          DCA     TEMPR           /STORE IT.
0603    0741  1424          TAD I   QI              /GET IM[X(Q)]
0604    0742  3426          DCA I   PI              /MAKE IT IM[X(P)]
0605    0743  1034          TAD     TEMPR           /GET IM[X(P)]
0606    0744  3424          DCA I   QI              /MAKE IT IM[X(Q)]
0607    0745  1027  SWAPED, TAD     Q               /IS Q=0?, IE; ARE WE AT THE TOP OF THE ARRAY
0610    0746  7640          SZA CLA
0611    0747  5352          JMP .+3
0612    0750  6201          CDF0
0613    0751  5701          JMP I   SORTX           /YES, DONE EXIT
0614    0752  7040          CMA                     /NO, Q<=Q-1, IE; MOVE UP THE ARRAY
0615    0753  1027          TAD     Q
0616    0754  3027          DCA     Q
0617    0755  5305          JMP     REVERS          /GO BACK AND CONTINUE
0620                        EJECT
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0621                        *1000
0622                  /SIGNED S.P. MULTIPLY, USING THE EAE
0623                  /ENTRY: AC=MULTIPLIER, C(CALL+1)=ADDR OF MULTIPLICAND, EXIT*AC=PRODUCT,
0624                  /AN 11 BIT SIGNED BINARY FRAC
0625    1000  0000    MULTIP, 0                   /AC=ARG1 (MULTIPLIER)
0626    1001  7100            CLL                 /ARG1>0?
0627    1002  7510            SPA
0630    1003  7061            CMA CML IAC         /NO-MAKE POS-SET L=1 TO SHOW IT WAS NEG
0631    1004  7421            MQL                 /LOAD INTO MQ
0632    1005  6201            CDF0
0633    1006  1600            TAD I   MULTIP      /GET ADDR OF MULTIPLICAND
0634    1007  3220            DCA     ARG2                /STORE
0635    1010  1620            TAD I   ARG2                /AND RETRIEVE MULTIPLICAND ITSELF,
0636    1011  2200            ISZ     MULTIP              /(FOR EXIT AT CALL+2)
0637
0640    1012  7510            SPA                         /ARG2>0?
0641    1013  7061            CMA CML IAC                 /NO, MAKE POSITIVE, CHANGE LINK, SINCE-1+-1=1 AND -1+1=-1
0642    1014  3220            DCA     ARG2                /PUT AWAY AT ARG2
0643    1015  7010            RAR
0644                                                /SIGN IN LINK, PUT INTO AC11 AND
0645    1016  3237            DCA     SIGN                /PUT AWAY AT SIGN (=1 IF -; =0 IF +)
0646    1017  7405            MUY                         /DO MULTIPLICATION
0647    1020  7402  ARG2,     HLT                         /ARGUMENT 2 (MULTIPLICAND)
0650    1021  7413            SHL                         /NORMALIZE BINARY POINT,
0651    1022  0000            0
0652    1023  3220            DCA     ARG2                /SAVE HIGH ORDER, NOW ROUND OFF,
0653    1024  1237            TAD     SIGN
0654    1025  7413            SHL                         /SET AC11=MQ0, AC0-10=0
0655    1026  0000            0
0656    1027  1220            TAD     ARG2
0657    1030  7510            SPA
0660    1031  7350            CLA CLL CMA RAR
0661    1032  7000            NOP
0662    1033  7430            SZL                         /POSITIVE SIGN?
0663    1034  7041            CMA IAC                     /NO, NEGATE
0664    1035  6211            CDF1
0665    1036  5600            JMP I   MULTIP              /EXIT, SIGNED RESULT IN AC,
0666    1037  0000  SIGN,     0
0667                  /BIT INVERSION ROUTINE
0670                  /ENTRY:  AC=WORD TO BE INVERTED; EXIT:AC=RESULT
0671                  /NU CONTAINS THE NUME OF BITS IN THE WORD
0672    1040  0000  INVRT,    0
0673    1041  3061            DCA     WORD                /GET WORD TO BE INVERTED
0674    1042  3062            DCA     WORDP               /ZERO OBJECT REGISTER
0675    1043  1004            TAD     NU                  /GET NUMBER OF BITS TO BE
0676    1044  7041            CIA                         /INVERTED AND USE TO LIMIT THE
0677    1045  3063            DCA     FLIPCT              /EXTENT OF LOOP
0700    1046  1061  FLIP,     TAD     WORD                /PULL OUT RIGHTMOST BIT OF WORD
0701    1047  7110            CLL RAR             /RT MOST BIT NOW IN AC
0702    1050  3061            DCA     WORD                /(PUT BACK SO A NEW BIT IS OPERATED ON EACH TIME)
0703    1051  1062            TAD     WORDP               /AND PUSH INTO WORDP FROM LEFT
0704    1052  7004            RAL
0705    1053  3062            DCA     WORDP
0706    1054  2063            ISZ     FLIPCT              /ALL BITS DONE?
0707    1055  5246            JMP     FLIP                /NO, DO NEXT BIT
0710    1056  1062            TAD     WORDP               /YES, PICK UP RESULT
0711    1057  5640            JMP I   INVRT               /AND EXIT
0712                          EJECT
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0713                    /THIS SUBROUTINE FETCHES THE VALUES OF SIN(2*PI*C(AC)/N)
0714                    /AND OF COS(2*PI*C(AC)/N) FOR C(AC) < N/2+1
0715                    /ENTRY:  AC=INDEX OF LOOP UP
0716                    /EXIT :  COS(2*PI*C(AC)/N) STORED AT "COSINE" AND
0717                    /        AC=VALUE OF SIN(2*PI*C(AC)/N).
0720    1060  0000      TRIGET, 0
0721    1061  6201              CDF0
0722    1062  3031              DCA     K               /STORE C(AC) AT K.
0723    1063  7421              MQL                     /CLEAR MQ
0724    1064  1031              TAD     K               /FORM N/4-K,
0725    1065  7141              CLL CIA
0726    1066  1020              TAD     NOVER4
0727    1067  3333              DCA     NO4MIK
0730    1070  7430              SZL                     /IS N/4-K<0?
0731    1071  5310              JMP     QUAD1           /NO, FIRST QUADRANT ANGLE.
0732    1072  1333  QUAD2,      TAD     NO4MIK          /2ND QUADRANT, GET -COS AT K-N/4.
0733    1073  7041              CIA
0734    1074  7417              LSR                     /MAKE CORRECTIVE RIGHT SHIFT ON INDEX.
0735    1075  0000              0
0736    1076  7413              SHL                     /FIND ON SINE TABLE FOR 2*MAXNU BY MULTIPLYING
0737    1077  7402  SHFT1,      HLT                     /INDEX BY 2^(MAXNU-NU), WHICH IS STORED HERE.
0740    1100  1050              TAD     SINLOC          /LOCATE IT IN MEMORY.
0741    1101  3334              DCA     INDEX
0742    1102  1734              TAD I   INDEX
0743    1103  7041              CIA                     /2ND QUADRANT COS IS NEGATIVE.
0744    1104  3036              DCA     COSINE
0745    1105  1333              TAD     NO4MIK          /GET SIN AT N/2-K
0746    1106  1020              TAD     NOVER4
0747    1107  5322              JMP     SINRET
0750    1110  1333  QUAD1,      TAD     NO4MIK          /GET COS AT N/4-K,
0751    1111  7417              LSR
0752    1112  0000              0
0753    1113  7413              SHL
0754    1114  7402  SHFT2,      HLT
0755    1115  1050              TAD     SINLOC
0756    1116  3334              DCA     INDEX
0757    1117  1734              TAD I   INDEX
0760    1120  3036              DCA     COSINE
0761    1121  1031              TAD     K                       /GET SIN AT K.
0762    1122  7417  SINRET,     LSR
0763    1123  0000              0
0764    1124  7413              SHL
0765    1125  7402  SHFT3,      HLT
0766    1126  1050              TAD     SINLOC
0767    1127  3334              DCA     INDEX
0770    1130  1734              TAD I   INDEX           /AC=SINVALUE.
0771    1131  6211              CDF1
0772    1132  5660              JMP I   TRIGET
0773    1133  0000  NO4MIK,     0                       /STORAGE FOR N/4-K
0774    1134  0000  INDEX,      0                       /POINTER TO SINE TABLE
0775                    /THIS ROUTINE PERFORMS A SINGLE PRECISION ADD WITH ROUNDING EACH ARGUMENT IS
0776                    /SHIFTED RIGHT ONCE TO PREVENT OVERFLOW OF BINARY POINT (IF NECESSARY)
0777                    /AND THEN CHECKED TO SEE IF IT CAN BE NORMALIZED AFTER ADDITION
1000                    /ENTRY:  AC=ADDEND,C(ADD2)=AUGEND
1001                    /EXIT  :  -AC=RESULT, DIVIDED BY TWO IF NECESSARY.
1002    1135  0000      ADDR,   0
1003    1136  3374              DCA     ADD1
1004    1137  1054              TAD     SHFLAG          /SHOULD ADD BE DONE WITH SHIFT?
1005    1140  7650              SNA CLA
1006    1141  5357              JMP     ADDWOS          /NO,   ADD WITH OUT SHIFT
1007    1142  1374              TAD     ADD1            /YES    T ADDEND
1010    1143  7415              ASR                     /DO  SIGNED RIGHT SHIFT
1011    1144  0000              3                       /MOVE ON ORDER (1.0) OF ADD1
```

```
1012    1145  3374          DCA     ADD1
1013    1146  1033          TAD     ADD2
1014    1147  7415          ASR                     /MQ0=LO(ADD2)
1015    1150  0000          0                       /MQ(1)=LO(ADD(1))
1016    1151  3033          DCA     ADD2
1017    1152  7501          MQA                     /GET MQ
1020    1153  7004          RAL                     /L<=LO(ADD2); AC0<=LO(ADD1)
1021    1154  7060          CMA CML                 /COMPLEMENT BOTH,
1022
1023    1155  7720          SMA SNL CLA             /IF BOTH WERE=1 (NEITHER=0), INTRODUCE A CARRY.
1024    1156  7001          IAC
1025    1157  1374  ADDWOS, TAD     ADD1            /DO THE ADDITION,
1026    1160  1033          TAD     ADD2
1027    1161  3375          DCA     XSUM            /STORE THE RESULT
1030    1162  1375          TAD     XSUM            /CHECK TO SEE IF ALREADY NORMALIZED,
1031    1163  7510          SPA                     /IS IT POSITIVE?
1032    1164  7041          CIA                     /MAKE IT POSITIVE,
1033    1165  7004          RAL                     /GET BIT 1, WAS NORMALIZED IF =1
1034    1166  7700          SMA CLA
1035    1167  5372          JMP     NOTNOR          /NOT NORMALIZED, LEAVE SHFCHK ALONE,
1036    1170  7001          IAC
1037    1171  3055          DCA     SHFCHK          /SET SHFCHK=1
1040    1172  1375  NOTNOR, TAD     XSUM
1041    1173  5735          JMP I   ADDR            /AND EXIT
1042    1174  0000  ADD1,   0               /ADDEND STORAGE
1043    1175  0000  XSUM,   0               /TEMP STORAGE FOR SUM
1044                EJECT
```

```
1045
1046                    /DEFINITIONS FOR EAE
1047                    DVI=7407
1050                    NMI=7411
1051                    SHL=7413
1052                    ASR=7415
1053                    LSR=7417
1054                    MQL=7421
1055                    MUY=7405
1056                    MQA=7501
1057                    CAM=7621
1060                    SCA=7441
1061                    SCL=7403
1062                    /ASSEMBLY PARAMETERS
1063                    BIGSNU=12       /LARGEST TRANSFORMATION HAS DIMENSION 2↑10.
1064                            EJECT
-
```

```
1065                    /MOVING WINDOW DISPLAY SUBROUTINE
1066                          PMODE
1067                          PAGE
1070    1200  0000    IDORA,  0               /GET BOUNDS
1071    1201  7300            CLA CLL
1072    1202  6201    ACDF0,  CDF 0
1073    1203  1600            TAD I IDORA     /DATA BUFFER
1074    1204  3635            DCA I KMNFLD    /15 BIT
1075    1205  2200            ISZ IDORA       /LOWER BOUND
1076    1206  1600            TAD I IDORA     /AT P+1, P+2
1077    1207  3636            DCA I KMNADR    /MINFLD,MINADR
1100    1210  2200            ISZ IDORA
1101    1211  1600            TAD I IDORA     /UPPER BOUND
1102    1212  3637            DCA I KMXFLD    /AT P+3, P+4
1103    1213  2200            ISZ IDORA
1104    1214  7001            IAC             /RDORA USES
1105    1215  1600            TAD I IDORA     /MAX+1
1106    1216  3640            DCA I KMXADR
1107    1217  7004            RAL
1110    1220  1637            TAD I KMXFLD
1111    1221  3637            DCA I KMXFLD
1112    1222  2200            ISZ IDORA
1113    1223  1600            TAD I IDORA     /Y SHIFT
1114    1224  3111            DCA YSHFT
1115    1225  2200            ISZ IDORA
1116    1226  1600            TAD I IDORA     /Y SCALE
1117    1227  3536            DCA I KYSCAL
1120    1230  1635            TAD I KMNFLD    /INITIALIZE
1121    1231  3641            DCA I KBUFHI    /WINDOW
1122    1232  1636            TAD I KMNADR    /STARTING ADDR
1123    1233  3642            DCA I KBUFLO
1124    1234  5600            JMP I IDORA     /RTN TO SCR N
1125    1235  1415    KMNFLD, MINFLD
1126    1236  1416    KMNADR, MINADR
1127    1237  1474    KMXFLD, MAXFLD
1130    1240  1475    KMXADR, MAXADR
1131    1241  1574    KBUFHI, BUFHI
1132    1242  1575    KBUFLO, BUFLO
1133    1243  0401    P401,   401
1134    1244  1243    DSCLOC, TAD P401        /DSC X,Y COORD
1135    1245  3274            DCA VCOORD
1136    1246  1112            TAD XCURHI      /FIELD
1137    1247  4261            JMS DSCWD
1140    1250  1113            TAD XCURLO      /ADDRESS
1141    1251  4261            JMS DSCWD
1142    1252  1114            TAD CORVAL      /CONTENTS OF
1143    1253  4261            JMS DSCWD       /CURSR CORE LOC
1144    1254  1115            TAD YCUR        /Y COORD OF
1145    1255  1243            TAD P401
1146    1256  4261            JMS DSCWD       /CURSOR POINT
1147    1257  0000    RTNCDF, 0               /RESTORE USER
1150                                          /DATA FLD
1151    1260  5743            JMP I RDORA     /RTN
1152    1261  0000    DSCWD,  0               /DSC C(AC)
1153    1262  6141            LINC
1154                          LMODE
1155    1263  5276            STC TEMP        /SAVE VALUE
1156    1264  4001            STC XCORD       /CHAN 1
1157    1265  0024            SFA             /VC FOR FULL
1160    1266  0265            ROL I 5         /SIZE IS -40
1161    1267  1020            LDA I           /-20 FOR HALF
1162    1270  7757            -20
```

```
1165   1273  1160          ADM I             /UPDATE VC
1166   1274  0000  VCOORD, 0
1167   1275  1020  DSCLOP, LDA I
1170   1276  0000  TEMP,   0
1171   1277  0243          ROL 3             /1 DIGIT
1172   1300  1040          STA               /AT A TIME
1173   1301  1276          TEMP              /UPDATE
1174   1302  1560          BCL I             /LOW 3 BITS
1175   1303  7770          7770              /ONLY
1176   1304  0241          ROL 1             /*2 AND REL
1177   1305  1120          ADA I             /TO GRID TAB
1200   1306  1323          TAB&1777
1201   1307  4002          STC 2
1202   1310  3274          ADD VCOORD
1203   1311  1742          DSC 2
1204   1312  1762          DSC I 2
1205   1313  0221          XSK I 1           /MAKE GAP
1206   1314  0221          XSK I 1           /BETWEEN CHARS
1207   1315  1520          SRO I             /DSC 4 CHARS ?
1210   1316  3567          3567
1211   1317  7275          JMP DSCLOP        /NO CONT
1212   1320  0002          PDP
1213                       PMODE
1214   1321  7300          CLA CLL
1215   1322  5661          JMP I DSCWD       /RTN
1216   1323  4536  TAB,    4536    /60,0
1217   1324  3651          3651
1220   1325  2101          2101    /61,1
1221   1326  0177          0177
1222   1327  4523          4523    /62,2
1223   1330  2151          2151
1224   1331  4122          4122    /63,3
1225   1332  2651          2651
1226   1333  2414          2414    /64,4
1227   1334  0477          0477
1230   1335  5172          5172    /65,5
1231   1336  0651          0651
1232   1337  1506          1506    /66,6
1233   1340  4225          4225
1234   1341  4443          4443    /67,7
1235   1342  6050          6050
1236   1343  0000  RDORA,  0
1237   1344  7300          CLA CLL           /SAVE USER DF
1240   1345  6214          RDF
1241   1346  1202          TAD ACDF0
1242   1347  3257          DCA RTNCDF
1243   1350  6141          LINC
1244                       LMODE
1245   1351  0101  CSAM,   CURSAM           /CURSOR
1246   1352  0341          SCR 1             /9 BITS COVERS
1247   1353  0002          PDP               /SCOPE
1250                       PMODE             /MAKE RANGE
1251   1354  1243          TAD P401          /-1 TO -1000
1252   1355  7141          CIA CLL
1253   1356  6141          LINC
1254                       LMODE
1255   1357  5573          STC CURCNT&1777
1256   1360  0100  WSAM,   WINSAM           /WINDOW
1257   1361  0000  MOVDIS, 0               /SCR 4 OR CLR
1260   1362  0061          SET I XCORD
1261   1363  0000  LEFTX,  0               /LEFT COORD (    ISPLAY
1262   1364  7400          JMP CONT&1777
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1263    1365  0105  FREE,   FRESAM
1264    1366  0341          SCR 1
1265    1367  0002          PDP
1266                        PMODE
1267    1370  3115          DCA YCUR
1270    1371  1115          TAD YCUR
1271    1372  6141          LINC
1272    1373  6000          6000            /JMP 0
1273                        PAGE
1274    1400  0002  CONT,   2
1275    1401  6201  CCDF0,  CDF 0
1276    1402  3347          DCA DBLLO       /PUT KNOB VAL
1277    1403  1347          TAD DBLLO       /IN DAC
1300    1404  7710          SPA CLA         /PROPAGATE SIGN
1301    1405  7040          CMA             /BIT HI ORD
1302    1406  3341          DCA DBLHI
1303    1407  4304          JMS DADD
1304    1410  1347          TAD DBLLO       /UPDATE WIN ADDR
1305    1411  3375          DCA BUFLO
1306    1412  1341          TAD DBLHI
1307    1413  3374          DCA BUFHI
1310                                        /MUST CHK
1311                                        /WINDOW SA
1312                                        /WITH BOUNDS
1313                                        /TO MAINTAIN
1314                                        /BUFFER RING
1315
1316    1414  4316          JMS BOUND       /LOWER BOUND
1317    1415  0001  MINFLD,  1
1320    1416  0000  MINADR,  0
1321    1417  7700          SMA CLA         /LOW END WRAP?
1322    1420  5273          JMP CHKHI       /NO
1323    1421  1274          TAD MAXFLD      /RESET TO
1324    1422  3374          DCA BUFHI       /UPPER BOUND
1325    1423  1275          TAD MAXADR
1326    1424  3375  WRAP,   DCA BUFLO
1327    1425  4304          JMS DADD        /CORRECT WRAP
1330    1426  1347          TAD DBLLO       /CORRECTED
1331    1427  3375          DCA BUFLO       /WINDOW SA
1332    1430  1341          TAD DBLHI
1333    1431  3374          DCA BUFHI
1334    1432  1375  SETFLD, TAD BUFLO       /SET DISPLAY
1335    1433  3304          DCA BUFPTR      /ARGS
1336    1434  1131          TAD MINPTS
1337    1435  3116          DCA COUNT
1340    1436  1374          TAD BUFHI
1341    1437  3316          DCA BOUND
1342    1440  4341          JMS SETDF
1343    1441  1704  NXTPNT, TAD I BUFPTR
1344    1442  1111          TAD YSHFT       /OFF SET
1345    1443  6141          LINC
1346                        LMODE
1347    1444  0341  YSCAL,  SCR 1           /SCALE FACTOR
1350    1445  0161          DIS I XCORD
1351    1446  0002          PDP
1352                        PMODE
1353    1447  2373          ISZ CURCNT      /READY TO DIS
1354                                        /CURSOR ?
1355    1450  7610  CURRTN, SKP CLA         /NO
1356    1451  5351          JMP CURDIS
1357    1452  2376          ISZ ENDLO       /CHK FOR HI
1360    1453  5263          JMP OKEND       /END WRAP
```

```
1362    1455  5263            JMP OKEND
1363    1456  1216            TAD MINADR      /RESET TO
1364    1457  3304            DCA BUFPTR      /LOWER BOUND
1365    1460  1215            TAD MINFLD
1366    1461  3316            DCA BOUND
1367    1462  5266            JMP NXTDF
1370    1463  2304  OKEND,    ISZ BUFPTR      /CHK FOR FIELD
1371                                          /BOUNDARY
1372    1464  5267            JMP OKFLD       /ITS OK
1373    1465  2316            ISZ BOUND       /SET NXT FLD
1374    1466  4341  NXTDF,    JMS SETDF
1375    1467  2116  OKFLD,    ISZ COUNT       /512 PNTS ?
1376    1470  5241            JMP NXTPNT      /NO
1377    1471  5672            JMP I .+1       /DSC READ OUT
1400    1472  1244            DSCLOC
1401    1473  4316  CHKHI,    JMS BOUND       /CHK UPR BOUND
1402    1474  0002  MAXFLD,   2
1403    1475  0000  MAXADR,   0
1404    1476  7710  M70,      SPA CLA         /HI WRAP ?
1405    1477  5232            JMP SETFLD
1406    1500  1215            TAD MINFLD      /YES
1407    1501  3374            DCA BUFHI       /RESET TO
1410    1502  1216            TAD MINADR      /LOWER BOUND
1411    1503  5224            JMP WRAP
1412                  /DOUBLE PRECISION ADD
1413                  /(DBLHI,DBLLO)+(BUFHI,BUFLO)
1414                  /RESULT IN (DBLHI,DBLLO)
1415                  /(BUFHI,BUFLO)=INITIAL SCOPE ADDRESS
1416
1417    1504  0000  DADD,     0
1420    1505  7300            CLA CLL
1421    1506  1347            TAD DBLLO
1422    1507  1375            TAD BUFLO
1423    1510  3347            DCA DBLLO
1424    1511  7004            RAL
1425    1512  1341            TAD DBLHI
1426    1513  1374            TAD BUFHI
1427    1514  3341            DCA DBLHI
1430    1515  5704            JMP I DADD
1431
1432                  /ADD -UPPER OR -LOWER BOUND
1433                  /TO (BUFHI,BUFLO)
1434                  /BOUND IS AT P+1,P+2 OF CALL
1435
1436    1516  0000  BOUND,    0
1437    1517  1716            TAD I BOUND     /2S COM OF ARG
1440    1520  7140            CMA CLL         /TO DAC
1441    1521  3341            DCA DBLHI
1442    1522  2316            ISZ BOUND
1443    1523  1716            TAD I BOUND
1444    1524  7041            CIA
1445    1525  7430            SZL
1446    1526  2341            ISZ DBLHI
1447    1527  7000  M1000,    NOP
1450    1530  3347            DCA DBLLO
1451    1531  4304            JMS DADD
1452    1532  1341            TAD DBLHI
1453    1533  3377            DCA ENDHI       /DAC HOLDS -NUM
1454    1534  1347            TAD DBLLO       /TO END OF BUF
1455    1535  3376            DCA ENDLO       /NO MATTER FOR
1456                                          /LOW END WRA
1457    1536  1341            TAD DBLHI       /TO CHK FOR
1460    1537  2316            ISZ BOUND       /UPON RTN
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```
1461    1540  5716            JMP I BOUND
1462    1541  0000  SETDF,     0                 /SET 8 FIELD
1463    1542  1316            TAD BOUND         /REL TO BOUND
1464    1543  7106            CLL RTL
1465    1544  7004            RAL
1466    1545  1201            TAD CCDF0
1467    1546  3347            DCA .+1
1470    1547  0000  DBLLO,     0
1471    1550  5741            JMP I SETDF
1472    1551  3115  CURDIS,    DCA YCUR          /DISP CURSOR
1473    1552  1316            TAD BOUND         /SAVE X,Y
1474    1553  3112            DCA XCURHI        /COORDINATES
1475    1554  1304            TAD BUFPTR
1476    1555  3113            DCA XCURLO
1477    1556  1704            TAD I BUFPTR
1500    1557  3114            DCA CORVAL
1501    1560  1276            TAD M70
1502    1561  3347            DCA DBLLO
1503    1562  1115            TAD YCUR
1504    1563  6141  CURLOP,   LINC
1505                          LMODE
1506    1564  0465            SNS I 5
1507    1565  7365            JMP FREE          /FREE CURSOR
1510    1566  0141            DIS XCORD
1511    1567  0002            PDP
1512                          PMODE
1513    1570  2347            ISZ DBLLO
1514    1571  5363            JMP CURLOP
1515    1572  5250            JMP CURRTN
1516    1573  0000  CURCNT,    0
1517                /THESE 5 GUYS MAY BE PAGE 0
1520    1574  0001  BUFHI,     1
1521    1575  0000  BUFLO,     0
1522    1576  0000  ENDLO,     0
1523    1577  0000  ENDHI,     0
1524                          DBLHI=SETDF
1525                          BUFPTR=DADD
1526                          XCORD=1
1527                          LMODE
1530                          CURSAM=SAM 1      /CURSOR KNOB
1531                          WINSAM=SAM 0      /WINDOW KNOB
1532                          FRESAM=SAM 5      /FREE CURSOR
1533                          SCALE=SCR
1534                          SC12BU=SCR 3      /SCALE FACTOR
1535                                            /12 BIT UNSIGNED
1536                          OF12BU=4000       /Y OFFSET FOR
1537                                            /12 BIT UNSIGNED
1540                          CHAIN "FFTC-2"
```

```
0000                    *20
0001                            EJECT
-
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```
0002                            LMODE
0003                            SEGMNT 2
0004                            *20
0005    0020    0647            LDF     7    /BOOTSTRAP IN DIAL MS I/O ROUTINES
0006    0021    0700            RDC
0007    0022    6322            6322
0010    0023    0700            RDC
0011    0024    7323            7323
0012    0025    0643            LDF     3
0013    0026    1020  IFDIAL,   LDA I           /INPUT FROM DIAL TAPE?
0014    0027    2411            QUES1+2000
0015    0030    0602            LIF 2
0016    0031    6720            JMP     ASK
0017    0032    1300            LDH
0020    0033    7043            ANSWER+6000
0021    0034    1460            SAE I
0022    0035    0031            31
0023    0036    0456            SKP
0024    0037    6044            JMP     UNTFIL   /DIAL
0025    0040    1460            SAE I
0026    0041    0016            16
0027    0042    6026            JMP     IFDIAL   /ERROR
0030    0043    6061            JMP     DATTAP           /DATA
0031                    /ASK FOR UNIT NO + FILE NAME
0032    0044    6523  UNTFIL,   JMP     ASK2
0033    0045    6044            JMP     .-1              /ASK AGAIN
0034    0046    0601            LIF     1
0035    0047    1020            LDA I
0036    0050    2675            FDV+2000
0037    0051    6020            JMP     20               /SEARCH INDEX
0040    0052    0456            SKP                      /CANT FIND IT
0041    0053    6063            JMP     MOVINP
0042    0054    0602            LIF     2
0043    0055    1020            LDA I                    /DISPLAY ERROR MSG
0044    0056    2760            MSG1+2000
0045    0057    6720            JMP     ASK
0046    0060    6044            JMP     UNTFIL           /ASK AGAIN
0047    0061    6572  DATTAP,   JMP ASK3
0050    0062    6061            JMP     DATTAP           /ERROR-ASK AGAIN
0051    0063    6166  MOVINP,   JMP FDV2RW       /MOVE INPUT PARAMETERS TO R/W LIST
0052    0064    0643  PTS,      LDF     3
0053    0065    0602            LIF     2
0054    0066    1020            LDA I                    /ASK FOR NO OF PTS
0055    0067    2521            QUES4+2000
0056    0070    6720            JMP     ASK
0057    0071    0061            SET I   1
0060    0072    3043            ANSWER+2000
0061    0073    1020            LDA I            /INPUT IS DECIMAL
0062    0074    0012            12
0063    0075    4701            STC MPLIER
0064    0076    1020            LDA I
0065    0077    7706            -71
0066    0100    4645            STC UPLEGL
0067    0101    1020            LDA I                    /1024 PTS MAX
0070    0102    2000            2000
0071    0103    6627            JMP     CONV
0072    0104    6064            JMP     PTS              /ERROR
0073    0105    0640            LDF     0
0074    0106    1040            STA
0075    0107    2003            N+2000
0076    0110    0643            LDF 3
0077    0111    0017            COM
```

```
0102    0114  0000  TEMP1,  0
0103    0115  0456          SKP
0104    0116  6064          JMP PTS          /BIT 11=1 NOT POWER OF 2
0105    0117  0062          SET I 2
0106    0120  7764          -13
0107    0121  1500  ROTAT,  SRO              /COUNT NO OF BITS SET
0110    0122  0114          TEMP1
0111    0123  6126          JMP .+3
0112    0124  1120          ADA I
0113    0125  0001          1
0114    0126  0222          XSK I 2
0115    0127  6121          JMP ROTAT
0116    0130  1120          ADA I
0117    0131  7776          -1
0120    0132  0017          COM
0121    0133  0450          AZE
0122    0134  6064          JMP PTS          />1-NOT POWER OF 2
0123    0135  4002          STC 2            /CLEAR
0124    0136  1500  ROT1,   SRO              /DETERMINE POWER OF 2
0125    0137  0114          TEMP1
0126    0140  0456          SKP
0127    0141  6144          JMP STAMU
0130    0142  0222          XSK I 2
0131    0143  6136          JMP ROT1
0132    0144  1000  STAMU,  LDA
0133    0145  0002          2
0134    0146  0640          LDF     0
0135    0147  1040          STA
0136    0150  2004          NU+2000
0137    0151  1120          ADA I
0140    0152  7776          -1
0141    0153  0451          APO
0142    0154  6064          JMP     PTS      /POWER<2
0143    0155  1000          LDA                      /COMPUTE NO OF OUTPUT BLKS
0144    0156  2003          N+2000           /NO OF PTS
0145    0157  0241          ROL 1            /*2
0146    0160  6503          JMP NUMBKS       /CONVERT TO BLKS
0147    0161  1040          STA
0150    0162  2404          FDV+2007         /NO OF BLKS FOR REAL & IMAG
0151    0163  1040          STA
0152    0164  2410          RWPARM+2003
0153    0165  1300          LDH
0154    0166  3046          ANSWER+2003
0155    0167  1460          SAE I
0156    0170  0022          22
0157    0171  6203          JMP IFCOM
0160    0172  1040          STA              /REAL-SET FLAG
0161    0173  2053          REALFG+2000
0162    0174  0640          LDF 0
0163    0175  1000          LDA
0164    0176  2003          N+2000           /COMPUTE INPUT BLKS
0165    0177  6503          JMP NUMBKS
0166    0200  1040          STA
0167    0201  2410          RWPARM+2003
0170    0202  6211          JMP CKEND
0171    0203  1460  IFCOM,  SAE I
0172    0204  0003          3
0173    0205  6064          JMP PTS /ERROR
0174    0206  0011          CLR              /COMPLEX-CLEAR FLAG
0175    0207  1040          STA
0176    0210  2053          REALFG+2000
0177    0211  1000  CKEND,  LDA              /WILL INPUT RUN OFF END OF TAPE
```

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0200    0212  2407          RWPARM+2002
0201    0213  1100          ADA
0202    0214  2410          RWPARM+2003
0203    0215  1120          ADA I
0204    0216  6777          -1000
0205    0217  0471          APO I
0206    0220  6064          JMP     PTS     /YES
0207    0221  0002          PDP
0210                        PMODE
0211    4222  7200          CLA
0212    4223  1003          TAD N  /ADD 1 BLK FOR SCALE FACTOR IF 400 WORDS OR MORE
0213    4224  7104          CLL RAL         /NO OF OUTPUT WRDS = NO OF PTS*2
0214    4225  1107          TAD M400
0215    4226  7700          SMA CLA
0216    4227  2523          ISZ I PFDV7
0217    4230  6141          LINC
0220                        LMODE
0221    0231  1020  IFFFT,   LDA I           /DO FFT OR JUST DISPLAY?
0222    0232  2625          QUES11+2000
0223    0233  6720          JMP ASK
0224    0234  1300          LDH
0225    0235  7043          ANSWER+6000
0226    0236  1460          SAE I
0227    0237  0004          4
0230    0240  6244          JMP .+4
0231    0241  1060          STA I           /NOT=0 JUST DISPLAY
0232    0242  0000  DISFLG,  0
0233    0243  6251          JMP     FIF
0234    0244  1460          SAE I
0235    0245  0006          6
0236    0246  6231          JMP IFFFT       /ERROR
0237    0247  0011          CLR
0240    0250  4242          STC     DISFLG  /=0 WILL DO TRANSFORM OR INVERSE
0241    0251  1300  FIF,     LDH
0242    0252  7044          ANSWER+6001
0243    0253  1460          SAE I
0244    0254  0024          24
0245    0255  6261          JMP IFI
0246    0256  0011          CLR
0247    0257  4356          STC IFTFLG      /DO FFT
0250    0260  6265          JMP IFDISP
0251    0261  1460  IFI,     SAE I
0252    0262  0011          11
0253    0263  6231          JMP     IFFFT
0254    0264  4356          STC IFTFLG      /DO IFFT
0255    0265  2242  IFDISP,  ADD     DISFLG
0256    0266  0470          AZE I
0257    0267  6273          JMP     OUTQES
0260    0270  6466          JMP     FDV2RW  /MOVE OUTPUT PARAMETERS TO R/W
0261    0271  0603          LIF     3       /JUST DISPLAY
0262    0272  6001          JMP     DISPLY
0263                  /GET OUTPUT INFO
0264    0273  1020  OUTQES,  LDA I
0265    0274  2571          QUES5+2000
0266    0275  6720          JMP     ASK             /PUT ON DIAL TAPE?
0267    0276  1300          LDH
0270    0277  7043          ANSWER+6000
0271    0300  1460          SAE I
0272    0301  0031          31
0273    0302  0456          SKP
0274    0303  6310          JMP     OUTUNT
0275    0304  1460          SAE I
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0277    0306  6273          JMP OUTQES
0300    0307  6452          JMP     ONDAT           /NO
0301    0310  6523  OUTUNT, JMP     ASK2    /ASK FOR UNIT NO & FILE NAME
0302    0311  6310          JMP     OUTUNT  /ERROR
0303    0312  0601          LIF     1
0304    0313  1020          LDA I                   /ENTER IN INDEX
0305    0314  2375          FDV+2000
0306    0315  6022          JMP     22
0307    0316  6430          JMP     SAMNAM          /NAME ALREADY USED
0310    0317  6423          JMP     NOSPAC          /NO SPACE
0311    0320  0002  RDDATA, PDP     /CLEAR DATA BUFFER
0312                        PMODE
0313    4321  7240          CLA CMA
0314    4322  1051          TAD XRLOC
0315    4323  3010          DCA 10
0316    4324  1067          TAD M4000
0317    4325  3011          DCA 11
0320    4326  6211          CDF1
0321    4327  3410          DCA I 10
0322    4330  2011          ISZ 11
0323    4331  5327          JMP .-2
0324    4332  6201          CDF0
0325    4333  6212          CIF     10      /READ IN DATA
0326    4334  4534          JMS I   PREAD
0327    4335  6405          RWPARM
0330    4336  6201          CDF0
0331    4337  7200          CLA
0332    4340  1532          TAD I PRELFG    /REAL OR COMPLEX
0333    4341  7640          SZA CLA
0334    4342  5357          JMP   PROC      /REAL
0335    4343  7040          CMA             /MOVE IMAG PARTS TO 2000
0336    4344  1003          TAD     N       /OLD ADDR = NO OF PTS
0337    4345  3010          DCA     10
0340    4346  1110          TAD     C1777   /NEW ADDR = 2000
0341    4347  3011          DCA     11
0342    4350  1003          TAD     N
0343    4351  7041          CIA
0344    4352  3034          DCA     TEMPR   /CTR
0345    4353  3130          DCA     CMPFLG  /DONT COMPLEMENT
0346    4354  4527          JMS I   PMVPTS  /MOVE THEM
0347    4355  5357          JMP     PROC
0350
0351    4356  0000  IFTFLG, 0               /0=FFT NON0=IFFT
0352
0353    4357  3532  PROC,   DCA I   PRELFG  /OUTPUT WILL BE COMPLEX REGARDLESS OF INPUT
0354    4360  1356          TAD IFTFLG      /DO IFFT?
0355    4361  7650          SNA CLA
0356    4362  5365          JMP     FT      /NO
0357    4363  4447  IFT,    JMS I DOIFFT
0360    4364  7410          SKP
0361    4365  4446  FT,     JMS I DOFFT
0362    4366  4442          JMS I SORT      /PUT IN SEQUENTIAL ORDER
0363    4367  1053  STSCAL, TAD SCAL
0364    4370  6211          CDF1
0365    4371  3034          DCA     TEMPR    /SAVE
0366    4372  1003          TAD     N
0367    4373  7104          CLL RAL
0370    4374  3036          DCA     COSINE  /NO OF PTS*2
0371    4375  1034          TAD     TEMPR
0372    4376  3436          DCA I   COSINE    /STORE SCALE FACTOR AFTER DATA
0373    4377  6201  NOWSTR, CDF0
0374    4400  1110          TAD     C1777   /OLD ADDR = .
0375    4401  3010          DCA     10
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0376    4402  7040          CMA             /NEW ADDR =    OF PTS
0377    4403  1003          TAD     N
0400    4404  3011          DCA     11
0401    4405  1003          TAD     N
0402    4406  7041          CIA
0403    4407  3034          DCA     TEMPR   /CTR
0404    4410  3130          DCA     CMPFLG  /DONT COMPLEMENT
0405    4411  4527          JMS I   PMVPTS  /PACK IMAG PARTS BEHIND REAL
0406    4412  6141          LINC
0407                        LMODE
0410    0413  6466          JMP FDV2RW
0411    0414  0002          PDP
0412                        PMODE
0413    4415  6212          CIF     10      /WRITE OUT DATA
0414    4416  4535          JMS I   PWRITE
0415    4417  6405          RWPARM
0416    4420  6141          LINC
0417                        LMODE
0420    0421  0603          LIF 3
0421    0422  6001          JMP DISPLY
0422    0423  0602  NOSPAC, LIF     2
0423    0424  1020          LDA I
0424    0425  3013          MSG2+2000
0425    0426  6720          JMP     ASK
0426    0427  6273          JMP     OUTQES          /ASK OUTPUT QUESTIONS AGAIN
0427    0430  0602  SAMNAM, LIF     2
0430    0431  1020          LDA I                   /NAME ALREADY EXISTS
0431    0432  2612          QUES6+2000
0432                                                /REPLACE WITH NEW FILE?
0433    0433  6720          JMP     ASK
0434    0434  1300          LDH
0435    0435  7043          ANSWER+6000
0436    0436  1460          SAE I
0437    0437  0031          31
0440    0440  0456          SKP
0441    0441  6446          JMP     REPL
0442    0442  1460          SAE I
0443    0443  0016          16
0444    0444  6430          JMP     SAMNAM
0445    0445  6310          JMP     OUTUNT  /NO-ASK FOR NAME AGAIN
0446    0446  0601  REPL,   LIF 1
0447    0447  6024          JMP     24
0450    0450  6423          JMP     NOSPAC
0451    0451  6320          JMP     RDDATA
0452    0452  0602  ONDAT,  LIF     2
0453    0453  6572          JMP ASK3        /ASK FOR UNIT/BLK NO
0454    0454  6452          JMP ONDAT       /ERROR
0455    0455  1000          LDA
0456    0456  2403          FDV+2006        /BLK NO
0457    0457  1100          ADA
0460    0460  2404          FDV+2007        /NO OF BLKS
0461    0461  1120          ADA I
0462    0462  6777          -1000
0463    0463  0471          APO I
0464    0464  6423          JMP NOSPAC      /NOT ENOUGH BLKS LEFT
0465    0465  6320          JMP     RDDATA
0466                        /MOVE FDV PARAMETERS TO R-W LIST
0467    0466  1000  FDV2RW, LDA
0470    0467  2575          FDV+2000
0471    0470  1040          STA
0472    0471  2405          RWPARM+2000
0473    0472  1000          LDA
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0475  2407          RWPARM+2002
0476  1000          LDA
0477  2404          FDV+2007
0500  1040          STA
0501  2410          RWPARM+2003
0502  6000          JMP 0
                /CONVERT WORDS TO BLOCKS
0503  4114  NUMBKS, STC TEMP1
0504  2000          ADD 0
0505  4522          STC NUMBKX
0506  2114          ADD TEMP1
0507  0643          LDF     3
0510  0061          SET I   1
0511  0001          1
0512  1120          ADA I
0513  7377          -400
0514  0451          APO
0515  6520          JMP .+3
0516  0221          XSK I   1
0517  6512          JMP     .-5
0520  1000          LDA
0521  0001          1
0522  0000  NUMBKX, 0
                /ASK FOR UNIT NUMBER & FILE NAME
                /CONV & STORE UNIT NUMBER
                /MOVE FILE NAME TO ENTER, LOOKUP PARAMETER LIST
                /STORE UNIT THRU B3
0523  1000  ASK2,   LDA
0524  0000          0
0525  4571          STC     ASK2X
0526  0602          LIF     2
0527  6711          JMP     OCTL    /CHANGE PARAMETERS TO HANDLE OCTAL NUMBERS
0530  1020          LDA I
0531  2453          QUES2+2000
0532  6720          JMP     ASK     /PT TO UNIT NO-1H
0533  0061          SET I   1
0534  3043          ANSWER+2000
0535  1020          LDA I           /MAX VALUE
0536  3017          17
0537  6627          JMP CONV
0540  6571          JMP     ASK2X   /ERROR
0541  1040          STA             /STORE UNIT
0542  2375          FDV+2000
                /MOVE FILE NAME FROM ANSWER BUFFER TO LOOKUP, ENTER PARAMETER LIST
0543  0061          SET I 1
0544  7044          ANSWER+6001
0545  0062          SET I   2
0546  6375          FDV+6000                /LEFT HALF 1ST OF FDV+1
0547  0063          SET I   3
0550  7767          -10             /8 CHARS
0551  1321          LDH I   1       /IF 1ST CHAR OF NAME
0552  0470          AZE I           /=00, NO NAME WAS
0553  6571          JMP     ASK2X   /ENTERED-ERROR
0554  0456          SKP
0555  1321  INFILE, LDH I   1
0556  0450          AZE                     /FILL TO 8 CHARS WITH 77
0557  6562          JMP     .+3
0560  1320          LDH I
0561  7700          7700
0562  1362          STH I   2
0563  0223          XSK I   3
0564  6555          JMP     INFILE
```

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0574    0565  1020          LDA I                     /RETURN CALL+2
0575    0566  0001          1
0576    0567  1140          ADM
0577    0570  0571          .+1
0600    0571  0000  ASK2X,   0
0601                /ASK FOR UNIT NUMBER + BLK NO AND CONVERT
0602                /STORE UNIT THRU B7
0603                /"  BLK NO " B10
0604    0572  1000  ASK3,    LDA
0605    0573  0000          0
0606    0574  4626          STC     ASK3X
0607    0575  0602          LIF     2
0610    0576  1020          LDA I
0611    0577  2475          QUES3+2000
0612    0600  6720          JMP     ASK
0613    0601  0061          SET I   1                 /ADDR-1H OF 1ST CHAR - UNIT
0614    0602  3043          ANSWER+2000
0615    0603  6711          JMP OCTL          /CHANGE PARAMETERS TO HANDLE OCTAL
0616    0604  1020          LDA I                     /MAX VALUE
0617    0605  0017          17
0620    0606  6627          JMP CONV
0621    0607  6626          JMP ASK3X         /ERROR
0622    0610  1040          STA
0623    0611  2375          FDV+2000
0624    0612  0061          SET I 1
0625    0613  7044          ANSWER+6001
0626    0614  1020          LDA I             /MAX VALUE FOR BLK NO
0627    0615  0777          777
0630    0616  6627          JMP     CONV
0631    0617  6626          JMP     ASK3X
0632    0620  1040          STA
0633    0621  2403          FDV+2006
0634    0622  1020          LDA I                     /EXIT CALL+2
0635    0623  0001          1
0636    0624  1140          ADM
0637    0625  0626          .+1
0640    0626  0000  ASK3X,   0
0641                /CONVERT NUMBER IN ANSWER BUFFER TO BINARY
0642                /ENTER WITH MAX LEGAL VALUE IN AC
0643                /IF LEGAL - EXIT CALL+2 WITH VALUE IN AC
0644    0627  0017  CONV,    COM
0645    0630  4675          STC     TEMP2 /COMPLEMENT MAX VALUE
0646    0631  4114          STC     TEMP1
0647    0632  2000          ADD     0                 /RETURN ADDR
0650    0633  4674          STC     CONVER
0651    0634  1321  NXTCHR, LDH I   1                 /GET A CHAR
0652    0635  0470          AZE I
0653    0636  6660          JMP ERRCHK
0654    0637  1120          ADA I
0655    0640  7720          7720                      /-60 -2
0656                /S COMP
0657    0641  0451          APO
0660    0642  6650          JMP     CHKEND            /<60 MAYBE TERMINATING CHAR
0661    0643  1301          LDH     1                 /CK UPPER LIMIT
0662    0644  1120          ADA I
0663    0645  7710  UPLEGL, -67               /UPPER LIM=7 OR 9
0664    0646  0451          APO
0665    0647  6676          JMP     MULPLY            /0-9 -0K
0666    0650  1301  CHKEND, LDH     1                 /<9 MAYBE TERMINATING CHAR
0667    0651  1460          SAE I
0670    0652  0034          34
0671    0653  0456          SKP
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0673    0655  1460          SAE I
0674    0656  0074          74
0675    0657  6674          JMP     CONVER          /ILLEGAL CHAR
0676    0660  1000  ERRCHK,  LDA                     /=34 OR 74 - NUMBER COMPLETED
0677    0661  0114          TEMP1
0700    0662  1100          ADA                     /ERROR CHECK SIZE
0701    0663  0675          TEMP2
0702    0664  0471          APO I
0703    0665  6674          JMP     CONVER          /TOO LARGE
0704    0666  1020          LDA I                   /OK STEP EXIT
0705    0667  0001          1
0706    0670  1140          ADM
0707    0671  0674          .+3
0710    0672  1000          LDA                     /EXIT WITH VALUE IN AC
0711    0673  0114          TEMP1
0712    0674  0000  CONVER,  0
0713    0675  0000  TEMP2,   0
0714                /
0715    0676  1000  MULPLY,  LDA             /VALUE SO FAR
0716    0677  0114          TEMP1
0717    0700  1260          MUL I
0720    0701  0010  MPLIER,  10
0721    0702  4114          STC     TEMP1
0722    0703  1301          LDH     1               /+ THIS VALUE
0723    0704  1560          BCL I
0724    0705  7760          7760
0725    0706  1140          ADM
0726    0707  0114          TEMP1
0727    0710  6634          JMP     NXTCHR
0730                /
0731                        /CHANGE PARAMETERS SO CONV & MULPLY WILL HANDLE OCTAL NUMBERS
0732    0711  1020  OCTL,   LDA I
0733    0712  0010          10
0734    0713  4701          STC     MPLIER
0735    0714  1020          LDA I
0736    0715  7710          -67
0737    0716  4645          STC     UPLEGL
0740    0717  6000          JMP     0
0741                /
0742                        /DISPLAY QUESTIONS
0743    0720  4734  ASK,     STC     QUESNO          /ADDR OF TEXT
0744    0721  2000          ADD     0
0745    0722  4740          STC     ASKX
0746    0723  0500          IOB
0747                        PMODE
0750    4724  6234          RIB
0751                        LMODE
0752    0725  0343          SCR 3
0753    0726  1560          BCL I
0754    0727  7740          7740
0755    0730  1120          ADA I
0756    0731  0600          LIF 0
0757    0732  4737          STC ASKX-1
0760    0733  7000          JMP     QAINIT          /DISPLAY
0761    0734  0000  QUESNO,  0
0762    0735  3043          ANSWER+2000
0763    0736  7053          JMP     QARFSH          /WAIT FOR ANSWERS
0764    0737  0000          0
0765    0740  0000  ASKX,    0
0766
0767                    *     EJECT
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0770                            SEGMNT 3
0771                            LMODE
0772                            *1
0773    0001    0002  DISPLY,   PDP
0774                            PMODE
0775    6002    7200            CLA
0776    6003    1003            TAD     N
0777    6004    7110            CLL RAR
1000    6005    3037            DCA     GR      /NO OF PTS/2
1001    6006    1037            TAD     GR
1002    6007    7041            CIA
1003    6010    3033            DCA     ADD2    /-NO OF PTS/2
1004    6011    1140            TAD     C2000
1005    6012    3364            DCA     LOADDR  /LOWER ADDR OF DISPLAY
1006    6013    1110            TAD     C1777
1007    6014    1003            TAD     N
1010    6015    3366            DCA     UPADDR  /UPPER ADDR OF DISPLAY
1011    6016    6212            CIF     10      /READ IN DATA
1012    6017    4534            JMS I   PREAD
1013    6020    6405            RWPARM
1014    6021    6141            LINC
1015                            LMODE
1016    0022    1020  DISPL1,   LDA I           /WHICH DISPLAY
1017    0023    2665            QUES13+2000
1020    0024    0602            LIF 2
1021    0025    6720            JMP ASK
1022    0026    1300            LDH
1023    0027    7043            ANSWER+6000
1024    0030    0450            AZE
1025    0031    6034            JMP .+3
1026    0032    0602            LIF 2
1027    0033    6026            JMP IFDIAL      /LINE FEED
1030    0034    0002            PDP
1031                            PMODE
1032    6035    1077  WCHDIS,   TAD M11
1033    6036    7450            SNA
1034    6037    5255            JMP DPIMAG      /IMAG
1035    6040    1075            TAD M4
1036    6041    7450            SNA
1037    6042    5476            JMP I PDPMAG    /MAGNITUDE
1040    6043    1100            TAD M5
1041    6044    7450            SNA
1042    6045    5317            JMP DPREAL      /REAL
1043    6046    1070            TAD M1
1044    6047    7650            SNA CLA
1045    6050    5654            JMP I PDPSCL    /SCALE FACTOR
1046    6051    6141  DISPER,   LINC            /ERROR
1047                            LMODE
1050    0052    6022            JMP DISPL1
1051    0053    0000  REALFG,   0
1052                            PMODE
1053    6054    6226  PDPSCL,   DPSCAL
1054    6055    1253  DPIMAG,   TAD REALFG
1055    6056    7640            SZA CLA
1056    6057    5251            JMP DISPER      /NO IMAG PARTS TO DISPLAY
1057    6060    1533            TAD I   PIFTFG  /IF TRANSFORM WAS DONE, SWAP HALVES
1060    6061    7640            SZA CLA
1061    6062    5310            JMP     NOSWPI  /INVERSE WAS DONE
1062    6063    7040            CMA
1063    6064    1003            TAD     N
1064    6065    3010            DCA     10      /OLD LOW ADDR OF 1ST 1/2 = NO OF PTS
1065    6066    1037            TAD     GR      /NEW LOW ADDR OF 1ST 1/2 = 2000 + NO OF PTS/2
1066    6067    1110            TAD     C1777
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1067    6070  3011            DCA     11
1070    6071  1033            TAD     ADD2
1071    6072  3034            DCA     TEMPR   /MOVE 1/2 OF PTS
1072    6073  7201            CLA IAC
1073    6074  3130            DCA     CMPFLG  /COMPLEMENT VALUES
1074    6075  4527            JMS I   PMVPTS  /MOVE THEM
1075    6076  7040            CMA             /OLD ADDR OF 2ND 1/2 = 3/2 NO OF PTS
1076    6077  1037            TAD     GR
1077    6100  1003            TAD     N
1100    6101  3010            DCA     10
1101    6102  1110            TAD     C1777   /NEW ADDR OF 2ND 1/2 = 2000
1102    6103  3011            DCA     11
1103    6104  1033            TAD     ADD2
1104    6105  3034            DCA     TEMPR   /1/2 OF PTS
1105    6106  4527            JMS I   PMVPTS  /MOVE THEM - 1ST 1/2 IS NOW 2ND 1/2; 2ND 1/2 IS NOW 1ST 1/2
1106    6107  5330            JMP     PREPAR
1107    6110  1003  NOSWPI,   TAD     N       /LOW ADDR OF IMAG = NO OF PTS
1110    6111  3364            DCA     LOADDR
1111    6112  7040            CMA             /HIGH ADDR = 2*NO OF PTS-1
1112    6113  1003            TAD     N
1113    6114  1003            TAD     N
1114    6115  3366            DCA     UPADDR
1115    6116  5330            JMP     PREPAR
1116
1117    6117  1533  DPREAL,   TAD I   PIFTFG  /IF TRANSFORM WAS DONE, SWAP HALVES
1120    6120  7640            SZA CLA
1121    6121  5324            JMP     NOSWPR
1122    6122  4526            JMS I   PMRLMG  /SWAP
1123    6123  5330            JMP     PREPAR
1124    6124  3364  NOSWPR,   DCA     LOADDR  /LOW ADDR OF REAL
1125    6125  7040            CMA
1126    6126  1003            TAD     N
1127    6127  3366            DCA     UPADDR  /HIGH ADDR = NO OF PTS-1
1130
1131    6130  1033  PREPAR,   TAD ADD2        /NO OF PTS <1000?
1132    6131  7104            CLL RAL
1133    6132  1137            TAD C1000
1134    6133  7550            SPA SNA
1135    6134  5347            JMP GQ1000
1136    6135  7110            CLL RAR         /YES
1137    6136  7001            IAC             /CENTER DISPLAY
1140    6137  1141            TAD M1K
1141    6140  3525            DCA I PLEFTX    /1000-(1000-NO OF PTS/2) 1,S COMP
1142    6141  1146            TAD CCLR
1143    6142  3524            DCA I PMVDIS
1144    6143  1033            TAD ADD2        /WIDTH OF DISPLAY
1145    6144  7104            CLL RAL         /NO OF PTS
1146    6145  3131            DCA MINPTS
1147    6146  5362            JMP SHOWIT
1150    6147  7200  GQ1000,   CLA
1151    6150  1141            TAD M1K         /LEFT JUSTIFY DISPLAY
1152    6151  3525            DCA I PLEFTX    /-1000 1,S COMP
1153    6152  1525            TAD I PLEFTX    /WIDTH OF DISPLAY
1154    6153  7001            IAC
1155    6154  3131            DCA MINPTS
1156    6155  1145            TAD SCR4        /MOVE DISPLAY
1157    6156  3524            DCA I PMVDIS
1160    6157  5362            JMP SHOWIT
1161                  /DISPLAY DATA
1162    6160  6141  REDPLY,   LINC
1163                          LMODE
1164    6161  6001            JMP DISPLY
1165                          PMODE
```

```
1166
1167    6162  4517  SHOWIT, JMS I KIDORA
1170    6163  0001          1                 /LOW ADDR FILE
1171    6164  0000  LOADDR, 0                 / "   "     "
1172    6165  0001          1                 /HIGH  "    "
1173    6166  0000  UPADDR, 0                 / "     "
1174    6167  0000          0                 /Y OFFSET
1175                        LMODE
1176    0170  0343  SIZE,   SCR 3             /SCALE
1177                        PMODE
1200    6171  4520  RFRSH,  JMS I KRDORA      /REFRESH UNTIL LF IS HIT
1201    6172  6031          KSF
1202    6173  5371          JMP .-2
1203    6174  6036          KRB
1204    6175  1102          TAD M215
1205    6176  7650          SNA CLA
1206    6177  5360          JMP REDPLY
1207    6200  6036          KRB
1210    6201  1106          TAD M261
1211    6202  7650          SNA CLA
1212    6203  5216          JMP LARGER
1213    6204  6036          KRB
1214    6205  1103          TAD M321
1215    6206  7650          SNA CLA
1216    6207  5211          JMP SMALLR
1217    6210  5522          JMP I PRFRSH
1220    6211  1536  SMALLR, TAD I KYSCAL
1221    6212  1104          TAD M353
1222    6213  7710          SPA CLA
1223    6214  2536          ISZ I KYSCAL
1224    6215  5522          JMP I PRFRSH
1225    6216  1536  LARGER, TAD I KYSCAL
1226    6217  1105          TAD M340
1227    6220  7750          SPA SNA CLA
1230    6221  5522          JMP I PRFRSH
1231    6222  7040          CMA
1232    6223  1536          TAD I KYSCAL
1233    6224  3536          DCA I KYSCAL
1234    6225  5522          JMP I PRFRSH
1235
1236                  /DISPLAY SCALE FACTOR
1237
1240    6226  1532  DPSCAL, TAD I   PRELFG
1241    6227  7640          SZA CLA
1242    6230  5772          JMP I   PDSPER  /JUST REAL MEANS I DIDNT MAKE FILE - NO SCALE FACTOR
1243    6231  1003          TAD     N
1244    6232  7104          CLL RAL
1245    6233  3034          DCA     TEMPR   /ADDR = NO OF PTS*2
1246    6234  6211          CDF1
1247    6235  1434          TAD I   TEMPR
1250    6236  1077          TAD     M11
1251    6237  7740          SMA SZA CLA
1252    6240  5244          JMP     GR9     />9
1253    6241  1074          TAD     LESS10
1254    6242  1434          TAD I   TEMPR   /SPACE + ASCII SCALE FACTOR
1255    6243  5247          JMP     SHOSCL
1256    6244  1071  GR9,    TAD     M12
1257    6245  1434          TAD I   TEMPR
1260    6246  1073          TAD     GRET10  /10+SCALE FACTOR-10
1261    6247  6201  SHOSCL, CDF0
1262    6250  3266          DCA     DPMAG-2 /STORE IN DISPLAY PARAMETERS
1263    6251  6141          LINC
```

```
1265    0252  1020          LDA I
1266    0253  2257          SCLFAC+2000
1267    0254  0602          LIF 2
1270    0255  6720          JMP     ASK     /DISPLAY IT
1271    0256  6001          JMP     DISPLY
1272                  SCLFAC, TEXT Ž
1273    0257  4347
1273
1274    0260  4043
1274
1275    0261  4043
1275    0262  0640
1275    0263  4040
1275    0264  4040
1275    0265  4040
1275    0266  4040
1275    0267  3400
1275                  F       \Ž
1276
1277                  PMODE
1300
1301                  /COMPUTE MAGNITUDE
1302    6270  1532    DPMAG,  TAD I PRELFG
1303    6271  7640            SZA CLA
1304    6272  5772            JMP I PDSPER
1305    6273  7040            CMA
1306    6274  1003            TAD     N
1307    6275  3010            DCA     10      /LOW ADDR OF IMAG = NO OF PTS
1310    6276  1110            TAD     C1777
1311    6277  3011            DCA     11      /MOVE TO 2000
1312    6300  1003            TAD     N
1313    6301  7041            CIA
1314    6302  3034            DCA     TEMPR   /CTR
1315    6303  3130            DCA     CMPFLG  /DONT COMPLEMENT VALUES
1316    6304  4527            JMS I   PMVPTS  /MOVE IMAG TO 2000
1317    6305  3036            DCA     COSINE  /ADDR OF 1ST REAL
1320    6306  1110            TAD     C1777   /ADDR-1 OF IMAG PARTS
1321    6307  3011            DCA     11
1322    6310  1101            TAD     C6000   /FRAC MULT
1323    6311  3324            DCA     RELPTR
1324    6312  1101            TAD     C6000
1325    6313  3336            DCA     IMGPTR
1326    6314  1033            TAD     ADD2
1327    6315  7104            CLL RAL
1330    6316  3034            DCA     TEMPR   /-NO OF PTS
1331    6317  6211            CDF1
1332    6320  1436    NXTMAG, TAD I   COSINE  /REAL PART
1333    6321  6141            LINC
1334                          LMODE
1335    0322  0644            LDF     4       /FIELD OF REAL
1336    0323  1240            MUL             /MULT BY ITSELF
1337    0324  0000    RELPTR, 0
1340    0325  0363            SCR I   3       /1 BECAUSE PROD IS SHIFTED LEFT 1, 2 BECAUSE MAX VALUE WILL OVERFLOW - TAKE OUT 2
                      SQUARED
1341    0326  0002            PDP
1342                          PMODE
1343    6327  3143            DCA     DPSQ+1  /SAVE D.P. SQ
1344    6330  7501            MQA
1345    6331  3142            DCA     DPSQ
1346    6332  1411            TAD I   11      /IMAG PART
1347    6333  6141            LINC
1350                          LMODE
1351    0334  0645            LDF     5       /FIELD OF IMAG
```

```
1352    0335  1240          MUL
1353    0336  0000  IMGPTR, 0
1354    0337  0363          SCR I   3         /SAME REASON AS REAL
1355    0340  0002          PDP
1356                        PMODE
1357    6341  3035          DCA     SINE      /SAVE H.O.
1360    6342  7100          CLL
1361    6343  7501          MQA               /L.O. OF IMAG
1362    6344  1142          TAD     DPSQ      /L.O. OF REAL
1363    6345  3142          DCA     DPSQ
1364    6346  7004          RAL               /OVERFLOW IF ANY
1365    6347  1035          TAD     SINE      /H.O. OF IMAG
1366    6350  1143          TAD     DPSQ+1    /H.O. OF REAL
1367    6351  3143          DCA     DPSQ+1
1370    6352  4773          JMS I   PSQRT     /TAKE SQ RT
1371    6353  3436          DCA I   COSINE    /STORE IN PLACE OF REAL
1372    6354  2036          ISZ     COSINE    /STEP REAL PTR
1373    6355  2336          ISZ     IMGPTR    / "   IMAG ADDR - ON LAST PT OF 1024 PTS WILL SKIP
1374    6356  2324          ISZ     RELPTR    /STEP REAL ADDR
1375    6357  2034          ISZ     TEMPR     /STEP CTR
1376    6360  5320          JMP     NXTMAG
1377    6361  6141          LINC
1400                        LMODE
1401    0362  0643          LDF     3
1402    0363  0002          PDP
1403                        PMODE
1404    6364  1533          TAD I   PIFTFG    /IF TRANSFORM WAS DONE, SWAP HALVES
1405    6365  7640          SZA CLA
1406    6366  5774          JMP I   PNSWPR
1407    6367  4526          JMS I   PMRLMG
1410    6370  5771          JMP I   PPREPR    /DISPLAY MAG
1411                  /
1412    6371  6130  PPREPR, PREPAR
1413    6372  6051  PDSPER, DISPER
1414    6373  7052  PSQRT,  SQRT
1415    6374  6124  PNSWPR, NOSWPR
1416                        EJECT
```

```
1417                            LMODE
1420                    /LOOKUP, ENTER PARAMETER LIST
1421    0375    0000    FDV,    0               /UNIT 0
1422    0376    0000            0               /FILE NAME - 8 CHAR
1423    0377    0000            0
1424    0400    0000            0
1425    0401    0000            0
1426    0402    0002            2               /BINARY
1427    0403    0000            0               /BLK NO
1430    0404    0000            0               /NO OF BLKS
1431                    /
1432    0405    0000    RWPARM, 0000            /UNIT
1433    0406    0020            0020            /BUFFER ADDR
1434    0407    0000            0               /BLK NO
1435    0410    0000            0               /NO OF BLKS
1436                    /
1437                            LMODE
1440                    /QUESTIONS
1441    0411    4040
1441    0412    4040
1441    0413    4023
1441    0414    1116
1441    0415    0714
1441    0416    0540
1441    0417    2022
1441    0420    0503
1441    0421    1123
1441    0422    1117
1441    0423    1640
1441    0424    0606
1441                    QUES1,  TEXT Ƶ      SINGLE PRECISION FFT
1442    0425    2443
1442
1443    0426    4740
1443    0427    4347
1443
1444    0430    4043
1444    0431    0640
1444    0432    4011
1444    0433    1620
1444    0434    2524
1444    0435    4017
1444                    F   INPUT ON
1445    0436    1643
1445
1446    0437    4740
1446    0440    4306
1446    0441    4040
1446    0442    0411
1446    0443    0114
1446    0444    4025
1446    0445    1611
1446    0446    2477
1446    0447    4031
1446    0450    5716
1446    0451    7461
1446    0452    3400
1446                    F  DIAL UNIT? Y/N<1\Ƶ
1447                    QUES2,  TEXT Ƶ
1450    0453    4043
1450    0454    0625
1450    0455    1611
```

```
1450      0457  1625
1450      0460  1502
1450      0461  0522
1450                  FUNIT NUMBER<2
1451      0462  7462
1451      0463  4347
1451
1452      0464  4043
1452      0465  0606
1452      0466  1114
1452      0467  0540
1452      0470  1601
1452      0471  1505
1452      0472  4040
1452      0473  7470
1452      0474  3400
1452                  FFILE NAME  <8\Z
1453                  QUES3,  TEXT Z
1454      0475  4043
1454      0476  0640
1454      0477  4025
1454      0500  1611
1454      0501  2440
1454      0502  1625
1454      0503  1502
1454      0504  0522
1454                  F  UNIT NUMBER<2
1455      0505  7462
1455      0506  4347
1455
1456      0507  4043
1456      0510  0640
1456      0511  4002
1456      0512  1413
1456      0513  4016
1456      0514  2515
1456      0515  0205
1456      0516  2240
1456      0517  7463
1456      0520  3400
1456                  F  BLK NUMBER <3\Z
1457                  QUES4,  TEXT Z
1460      0521  4043
1460      0522  0610
1460      0523  1727
1460      0524  4015
1460      0525  0116
1460      0526  3140
1460      0527  2024
1460      0530  2377
1460                  FHOW MANY PTS? <4
1461      0531  7464
1461      0532  4347
1461
1462      0533  4043
1462      0534  4740
1462      0535  5064
1462      0536  5561
1462      0537  6062
1462      0540  6440
1462      0541  0231
```

```
1462    0545  2340
1462    0546  1706
1462    0547  4062
1462                        (4=1024 BY POWERS OF 2)
1463    0550  5143
1463
1464    0551  4740
1464    0552  4306
1464    0553  2205
1464    0554  0114
1464    0555  4017
1464                  FREAL OR
1465    0556  2243
1465
1466    0557  4740
1466    0560  4306
1466    0561  0317
1466    0562  1520
1466    0563  1405
1466    0564  3077
1466    0565  4022
1466    0566  5703
1466    0567  7461
1466    0570  3400
1466                  FCOMPLEX? R/C<1\Z
1467                  QUES5,  TEXT Z
1470    0571  4306
1470    0572  4040
1470    0573  1725
1470    0574  2420
1470    0575  2524
1470    0576  4017
1470                  F  OUTPUT ON
1471    0577  1643
1471    0600  0640
1471    0601  4004
1471    0602  1101
1471    0603  1440
1471    0604  2516
1471    0605  1124
1471    0606  7740
1471    0607  3157
1471    0610  1674
1471    0611  6134
1471                  F  DIAL UNIT? Y/N<1\Z
1472                  QUES6,  TEXT Z
1473    0612  4043
1473
1474    0613  4740
1474    0614  4306
1474    0615  4022
1474    0616  0520
1474    0617  1401
1474    0620  0305
1474    0621  7740
1474    0622  3157
1474    0623  1674
1474    0624  6134
1474                  F REPLACE? Y/N<1\Z
1475                  QUES11, TEXT Z
1476    0625  4306
1476    0626  0606
```

```
1476    0627  2440
147     0630  1722
147     0631  4004
1476    0632  1123
1476    0633  2014
1476    0634  0131
1476    0635  7740
1476    0636  0657
1476    0637  0474
1476                FFFT OR DISPLAY? F/D<1
1477    0640  6143
1477
1500    0641  4740
1500    0642  4347
1500
1501    0643  4043
1501    0644  0624
1501    0645  2201
1501    0646  1623
1501    0647  0617
1501    0650  2215
1501    0651  4017
1501                FTRANSFORM OR
1502    0652  2243
1502
1503    0653  4740
1503    0654  4306
1503    0655  1116
1503    0656  2605
1503    0657  2223
1503    0660  0577
1503    0661  4024
1503    0662  5711
1503    0663  7461
1503    0664  3400
1503                FINVERSE? T/I<1\Z
1504                QUES13, TEXT Z
1505    0665  4306
1505    0666  2710
1505    0667  1103
1505    0670  1040
1505    0671  0411
1505    0672  2320
1505    0673  1401
1505    0674  3177
1505                FWHICH DISPLAY?<1
1506    0675  7461
1506    0676  4347
1506
1507    0677  4043
1507    0700  4740
1507    0701  4040
1507    0702  4040
1507    0703  2250
1507    0704  0501
1507                      R(EAL)
1510    0705  1451
1510    0706  4347
1510    0707  4040
1510    0710  4040
1510    0711  4011
1510    0712  5015
```

```
1510        0714  1116
1510        0715  0122
1510
                                I(MAGINARY)
1511        0716  3151
1511        0717  4347
1511        0720  4040
1511        0721  4040
1511        0722  4015
1511        0723  5001
1511        0724  0716
1511        0725  1124
1511        0726  2504
1511
                                M(AGNITUDE)
1512        0727  0551
1512        0730  4347
1512        0731  4040
1512        0732  4040
1512        0733  4023
1512        0734  5003
1512        0735  0114
1512        0736  0540
1512        0737  0601
1512        0740  0324
1512        0741  1722
1512
                                S(CALE FACTOR)
1513        0742  5143
1513        0743  4740
1513        0744  4040
1513        0745  4040
1513        0746  1411
1513        0747  1605
1513        0750  4006
1513        0751  0505
1513        0752  0450
1513        0753  2205
1513        0754  2324
1513        0755  0122
1513        0756  2451
1513        0757  3400
1513
                                LINE FEED(RESTART)\Z
1514                    /MESSAGES
1515                    MSG1,   TEXT Z
1516        0760  4347
1516
1517        0761  4043
1517        0762  0640
1517        0763  4040
1517        0764  4003
1517        0765  0116
1517        0766  1617
1517        0767  2440
1517        0770  0611
1517                    F     CANNOT FIND
1520        0771  1604
1520        0772  4347
1520
1521        0773  4043
1521        0774  4740
1521        0775  4040
1521        0776  4040
1521        0777  4040
1521        1000  4040
1521        1001  4010
```

```
1521        1002  1124
1521        1003  4022
1521        1004  0524
1521        1005  2522
1521        1006  1640
1521        1007  2417
1521        1010  4003
1521        1011  1716
1521        1012  2434
1521                                    HIT RETURN TO CONT\Z
1522                      MSG2,   TEXT Z
1523        1013  4347
1523
1524        1014  4043
1524        1015  0640
1524        1016  4040
1524        1017  4016
1524        1020  1740
1524        1021  2320
1524        1022  0103
1524                      F     NO SPACE
1525        1023  0543
1525
1526        1024  4740
1526        1025  4347
1526        1026  4040
1526        1027  4040
1526        1030  4040
1526        1031  4010
1526        1032  1124
1526        1033  4022
1526        1034  0524
1526        1035  2522
1526        1036  1640
1526        1037  2417
1526        1040  4003
1526        1041  1716
1526        1042  2434
1526                                          HIT RETURN TO CONT\Z
1527                      /
1530        1043  0000  ANSWER, 0
1531                            *.+6
1532
1533                            EJECT
-
```

```
1534                            PMODE
1535                    /SQUARE ROOT
1536    7052    0000    SQRT,   0
1537    7053    3273            DCA     ROOT    /CLR ROOT
1540    7054    1142            TAD     DPSQ    /IF SQ IS 0, EXIT
1541    7055    7640            SZA CLA
1542    7056    5262            JMP     NOT0
1543    7057    1143            TAD     DPSQ+1
1544    7060    7650            SNA CLA
1545    7061    5652            JMP I   SQRT
1546    7062    1143    NOT0,   TAD     DPSQ+1  /1ST APPROX OF ROOT
1547    7063    7110            CLL RAR         /DIVIDE BY 2
1550    7064    1140            TAD     C2000   /+1/2
1551    7065    3273            DCA     ROOT
1552
1553    7066    1142    SQRT2,  TAD     DPSQ    /SUM OF SQUARES
1554    7067    7421            MQL
1555    7070    1143            TAD     DPSQ+1
1556    7071    7100            CLL
1557    7072    7407            DVI             /DIVIDE BY ROOT APPROX
1560    7073    0000    ROOT,   0
1561    7074    7430            SZL
1562    7075    5314            JMP     SQRT1   /OVERFLOW
1563    7076    7200            CLA
1564    7077    7501            MQA             /QUOTIENT TO AC
1565    7100    1273            TAD     ROOT    /ADD APPROX TO QUOTIENT
1566    7101    7001            IAC
1567    7102    7110            CLL RAR         /DIVIDE BY 2
1570    7103    3035            DCA     SINE    /SAVE
1571    7104    1273            TAD     ROOT    /SUBTRACT OLD ROOT FROM NEW ONE
1572    7105    7041            CIA
1573    7106    1035            TAD     SINE
1574    7107    7650            SNA CLA
1575    7110    5314            JMP     SQRT1   /=0
1576    7111    1035            TAD     SINE
1577    7112    3273            DCA     ROOT    /NEW ROOT
1600    7113    5266            JMP     SQRT2
1601
1602    7114    1273    SQRT1,  TAD     ROOT
1603    7115    5652            JMP I   SQRT
1604
1605
1606                            EJECT
-
```

```
1607                        PMODE
1610                    /MOVE PTS FROM ONE AREA TO ANOTHER
1611                    /10 = OLD BUFFER
1612                    /11 = NEW   "
1613                    /IF CMPFLG=1, COMPLEMENT VALUE
1614    7115  0000    MOVPTS, 0
1615    7116  6211            CDF1
1616    7117  1130    NXTPT,  TAD     CMPFLG
1617    7120  7110            CLL RAR         /TO LK
1620    7121  1410            TAD I   10
1621    7122  7430            SZL
1622    7123  7041            CIA
1623    7124  3411            DCA I   11
1624    7125  2034            ISZ     TEMPR
1625    7126  5320            JMP     NXTPT
1626    7127  6201            CDF0
1627    7130  5716            JMP I   MOVPTS
1630
1631                    /MOVE REAL OR MAGNITUDE VALUES
1632                    /FROM 0 TO 2000
1633                    /AND SWAP HALVES
1634                    /DO NOT COMPLEMENT
1635    7131  0000    MVRLMG, 0
1636    7132  7040            CMA             /OLD ADDR OF 1ST 1/2 = 0
1637    7133  3010            DCA     10
1640    7134  1037            TAD     GR      /NEW ADDR OF 1ST 1/2 = 2000 + 1/2 NO OF PTS
1641    7135  1110            TAD     C1777
1642    7136  3011            DCA     11
1643    7137  1033            TAD     ADD2
1644    7140  3034            DCA     TEMPR   /MOVE 1/2 NO OF PTS
1645    7141  3130            DCA     CMPFLG  /DONT COMPLEMENT
1646    7142  4527            JMS I   PMVPTS  /MOVE THEM
1647    7143  7040            CMA             /OLD ADDR OF 2ND 1/2 = 1/2 NO OF PTS
1650    7144  1037            TAD     GR
1651    7145  3010            DCA     10
1652    7146  1110            TAD     C1777   /NEW ADDR OF 2ND 1/2 = 2000
1653    7147  3011            DCA     11
1654    7150  1033            TAD     ADD2
1655    7151  3034            DCA     TEMPR   /1/2 NO OF PTS
1656    7152  4527            JMS I   PMVPTS  /MOVE THEM
1657    7153  5732            JMP I   MVRLMG
1660
1661                        EJECT
```

```
ACDFØ  1202
A   R  0041
       1135
ADDWOS 1157
ADD1   1174
ADD2   0033
ADJSGN 0570
ANSWER 7043
ARG2   1020
ASK    4720
ASKX   4740
ASK2   4523
ASK2X  4571
ASK3   4572
ASK3X  4626
ASR    7415
BIGSNU 0012
BOUND  1516
BUFHI  1574
BUFLO  1575
BUFPTR 1504
BUILD  0544
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