

Small Business Minicomputer Specifications

As expected, and with no end in sight, the small business computer market continues to grow at a phenomenal rate. Creative Strategies International, a market-research firm, estimates the worldwide market for small business computers will grow 25 percent *per year* from \$5.1 billion in 1980 to \$15.5 billion in 1985. A second firm, Venture Development of Wellesley, MA, estimates that the \$20,000-and-under small business computer market will reach 50 percent of the market by 1984.

There is no doubt that the small business computer will be a common sight in most small business firms—perhaps as commonplace as an office copier or telephone switchboard. The ever-increasing costs and complexities of doing business are forcing small businessmen to find new ways to cut their labor costs and gain tighter control over their operations, and a wisely chosen small computer system can help immeasurably in both these critical areas.

In price and performance, the small business computers span a wide range that fills the gap between conventional accounting machines at one extreme and medium-scale computer systems at the other. Though the current small business systems differ widely in their architecture, data formats, peripheral equipment, and software, they are generally characterized by purchase prices in the \$5,000 to \$100,000 range and by a strong orientation, in both their equipment and software, toward conventional business data processing applications.

In its basic configuration, today's small business computer typically consists of a central processor, a keyboard/CRT unit for data entry, a disk unit for file storage, and a serial printer for hard-copy output. Beyond that, the increasing number and diversity of systems on the market make it difficult to generalize about components, speeds, capacities, and expansion possibilities.

The current products of 36 suppliers of small business computers are represented in this comprehensive report. Detailed characteristics, features, and prices of systems are presented in convenient comparison chart form. Over 144 small business minicomputer systems are featured in 116 comparison charts. In addition, the report includes buying hints and discussions of new technologies.

The business data processing systems included in this report are known by various names, such as business minicomputers, electronic accounting machines, office computers, or electronic billing computers. To simplify matters, we have chosen to use the term "small business minicomputers" throughout this report.

This report is designed to bring you, in concise comparison-chart form, the up-to-date hardware and software characteristics of the small business minicomputer systems that are currently being marketed in the United States. For guidance in selecting and acquiring the particular system that will best meet your needs, we urge you to consult Report M07-100-201, *Selection and Installation of Business Minicomputers*. Also keep in mind that DATAPRO REPORTS ON MINICOMPUTERS contains detailed individual reports on most of the popular small business computer systems, as listed in the Index or Tables of Contents.

The Small Business Minicomputer Marketplace

The small business minicomputer market is served by three distinct types of vendors. The first type is the "Fortune 500" companies such as Burroughs, Honeywell, and IBM, all of whom have vast product lines and resources. For ➤



Honeywell's DPS 6 family of small computers includes the DPS 6/30, the 6/31, the 6/32 (pictured), the 6/34, and the 6/38 at the low end. Memory capacity for the systems ranges from 128K to 1024K bytes. Maximum disk storage capacity is from 10M to 1024M bytes. The systems accommodate a wide variety of printers ranging in speeds to 160 cps and 900 lpm. Purchase prices for the basic systems are \$19,500-\$30,000.

Small Business Minicomputer Specifications

▷ these companies, the small business minicomputer is just one of a broad line of products (although Burroughs' business minicomputers now account for a sizeable portion of their total corporate sales revenues).

A second group consists of minicomputer manufacturers such as Digital Equipment Corporation (DEC), Data General, Computer Automation, Hewlett-Packard, Wang Laboratories, and others. This group has watched the small business minicomputer marketplace mushroom in size, and now wants a piece of the action. Their answer to this segment of the marketplace is a packaged configuration consisting of a minicomputer and associated peripherals from their current product line, usually accompanied by some applications software. Most minicomputer vendors also offer assemblers and compilers for the user who wants to do his own programming or solve business problems that cannot be handled by packaged software.

System houses or turnkey vendors, such as Applied Digital Communications, STC Systems, and many others, comprise the third group of suppliers of small business minicomputers. This group is very similar to the second group except that the turnkey vendors generally buy minicomputers and/or peripheral devices from the manufacturers, package the configurations, and supply their own software. The prime appeal of a full turnkey system is that all software is written by the vendor; therefore, the user is not required to employ a high-priced programming staff. MAI/Basic Four Corporation, which started out as a systems house using Microdata minicomputers, is now building its own central processors and is one of the leading suppliers of small business minicomputers.

Most members of the last group sell small business minicomputers and services exclusively, and in many cases are themselves small businesses. However, what they lack in size and resources is often more than compensated for by their quick reaction time to problems, general expertise, and eagerness to satisfy.

IBM, a long-time laggard in the small business minicomputer sector of the EDP marketplace, has climbed into its accustomed position of market leadership during the last few years on the strength of four highly significant product offerings: the System/32, System/34, System/38, and System/23 (Datamaster).

The IBM System/32 was unveiled in January 1975 as the smallest and lowest-priced general business computer ever announced by the industry giant. All components of the System/32—a processor, main storage, keyboard, display, printer, disk storage unit, and diskette drive—are housed in a single, compact, desk-sized cabinet. What's more, IBM is billing the System/32 as a "programmer-less" machine whose software, for most users, will consist entirely of preprogrammed Industry Application Packages supplied by IBM. The availability of the System/32, backed by IBM's powerful marketing forces,

has substantially enlarged the total market for small business minicomputers and generated increased sales for both IBM and many of its competitors.

The IBM System/34, introduced in April 1977, represents the next logical step in IBM's succession of small business computer systems. As compared with the System/32, the new system features more processing power, larger memory capacity, larger disk storage capacity, and the ability to attach a number of independent multiprogramming workstations to the basic system. This last feature is the most significant difference between the two systems, since the biggest single drawback to the System/32 for most potential users has been the fact that it is rigidly restricted to serving one user at a time. Thus, with the System/34, IBM has strongly endorsed the concept of multi-user, multi-terminal small business minicomputer systems of the type that have long been offered, with considerable success, by such vendors as Basic Four, Datapoint, and Texas Instruments.

The IBM System/38, introduced in October 1978, is the largest and most powerful member of the IBM General Systems Division's expanding line of business data processing systems. Featuring interactive operation, integrated data base support, and an extended RPG programming language, the System/38 represents an attractive migration path for current users of the smaller IBM System/34. The System/38 is available in 92 packaged submodels that offer from 768K to 4096K bytes of main memory, 64.5 to 2285.5 megabytes of nonremovable disk storage, a diskette magazine drive, and a system console with keyboard and display.

With a complete reversal of "thinking big" to "thinking small," IBM introduced the System/23 Datamaster. The Datamaster, announced in July 1981, is designed for first-time users, and features a four workstation/shared-file architecture, 64K or 128K bytes of memory, up to 6.6M bytes of diskette storage, and a functionally enhanced Basic language that is highly compatible with System/34 Basic.

Burroughs and NCR, the perennial leaders in the small business minicomputer marketplace until the IBM onslaught, are still strong contenders. Burroughs is counting heavily on its B 90 and B 900 line of small business computers. NCR is concentrating on its I-9000 line of computer systems.

Digital Equipment Corporation, the leading builder of scientific minicomputers, offers business-oriented users its Datasystem 300 and 500 Series systems based upon the popular DEC PDP-8 and PDP-11 minicomputers. The most recent addition to the Datasystem 500 line is the Datasystem 579. The system offers a maximum main storage capacity of 3M bytes, a disk storage capacity of 2048 megabytes, and a 180-cps serial printer.

Hewlett-Packard is another major supplier of scientific minicomputers that now offers "packaged" hardware/software configurations oriented toward business data ▷

Small Business Minicomputer Specifications

processing applications. Wang Laboratories, which has elected to specialize in serving the small business minicomputer market, is now one of the foremost suppliers of these systems.

Buying Guidance

As with all categories of data processing equipment, the watchword in selecting a small business computer is "Buyer beware." These machines come in a wide range of types, sizes, and capabilities—with price tags to match—and there's a great deal to be gained through systematic selection of the most appropriate system for your particular needs.

Alternatives

There are several other alternatives you might want to consider before deciding that a small computer system is the answer to all your problems. Many small companies (fewer than 200 employees and sales of less than \$5 million) have selected programmable calculators, computer service bureaus, or time-sharing companies to provide the same or comparable services. Each user must decide which alternative provides the most cost-effective solution to his problems. Beyond that, decisions must be made regarding expandability, flexibility, ease of operation, reliability, turnaround time, compatibility with present operations, and the desirability of keeping all operations in-house. After careful consideration is given to these aspects and any other factors peculiar to your operations, an informed decision can be made as to which approach will work best in your company.

But all too often, the buyers of this class of equipment have little or no understanding of data processing principles and are likely to buy the wares of the salesman who arrives first or sells hardest.

No company should *ever* buy a computer from the first salesman who comes through the door. It's always far wiser to check out the offerings of at least a few of the other major suppliers, and you should not hesitate to play one vendor against another in an effort to get the most for your money. Just remember that all promises of extra software, technical support, or other concessions should be specifically included in the final contract.

Before seriously considering the acquisition of any business minicomputer, you should demand:

- Detailed specifications of all the pertinent hardware and software.
- A full-scale demonstration of the equipment on at least one of your own principal applications—or, if that's not practical, on a demonstration program whose functions are similar enough to your own needs so that you can draw realistic conclusions about the system's processing speed and ease of programming and operation.
- A detailed proposal that spells out exactly what *equipment, software, and technical support* will be supplied, estimated processing times for each of your applications, all responsibilities of both the vendor and the buyer, and the total purchase price or monthly rental price.
- A list of users in your geographical area who are employing the system for applications similar to yours. Talk to several of these users and find out as much as you can about their experiences. While they may not be able to give you much help in developing a sophisticated comparison to other alternative systems, they *can* give you a good idea of what pitfalls to watch out for in installing and using that particular system.

An extremely important area to be evaluated is *software*—the programming packages and languages used to program the computer and thereby direct its operations. It is important to thoroughly investigate the available software. This investigation should include the programming languages, preprogrammed utility packages such as payrolls, inventory, control, general ledger, etc.

Vendors' claims and promises concerning the availability and capability of software should be carefully checked. This is particularly true of software that has been announced but not yet released. Vendors have frequently failed to live up to their marketing publicity.

Since small business minicomputer users typically start with no programming staffs of their own, it is important that appropriate program packages be available to fit your specific requirements. If not, you should require the vendor to take on full responsibility to write and test the initial programs you will need. Otherwise, you will have to either recruit and train your own programmers or pay an outside software firm to develop your programs. If not kept under strict control, software costs can accumulate until they equal, or even exceed, hardware costs. Potential dollar savings can be quickly devoured by software costs.

The availability of reliable and qualified vendor support for both equipment maintenance and software aid is another vitally important factor in the business minicomputer environment. The limited resources generally available to small computer users make you depend heavily on your vendor for such assistance. In many cases the vendor will even design the initial system and make any required changes to his program packages for you. Thus, the ability of the vendor to render competent and continuing service in these matters is of major concern to you.

Some vendors do not offer equipment maintenance and/or software to complement their hardware offerings. In this case, the user must deal with independent firms in order to complete the package. In one respect this is good, because overall costs may well be lower. However, when a problem occurs, the finger-pointing game can begin: one vendor blaming the other for the system's malfunction. ➤

Small Business Minicomputer Specifications

➤ Fortunately, this kind of reaction is in the minority, and despite the potential for problems, the multi-vendor approach can work well. If it didn't, the independent equipment maintenance and software firms would disappear, and that just isn't happening.

Most potential users of a small business minicomputer naturally raise the question of purchase versus lease. The single most important consideration is the length of time that this particular system is likely to be able to handle the data processing requirements of your company. Is there room for system expansion, with regard to both the processor and the peripherals, or is this the top of the line? In most cases, it is not a wise decision to make your first system the most powerful system offered by a particular vendor. If your company's operations expand, how will you expand the system? Will you have to acquire a new and more expensive processor? Or, worse yet, will you have to change vendors? Generally, if you are confident that a particular system can handle your data processing needs for five years or more, then purchasing the system will be advantageous. However, if you have selected the top of the line or if there are fewer than five years of potential life in the system, you will probably be better off to lease.

For a detailed discussion of all the aspects of selecting, acquiring, installing, and converting to a low-cost business data processing system, be sure to see Report M07-100-201, *Selection and Installation of Business Minicomputers*.

The Comparison Charts

The principal characteristics of over 144 small business minicomputers from 36 vendors are presented in the 116 accompanying comparison charts. All of these systems are currently being marketed in the United States. Nearly all of the information in the charts was supplied and/or verified by the manufacturers or U.S. suppliers during November and December 1982; their close cooperation with the Datapro Research staff in the preparation of these charts is gratefully acknowledged.

No report on today's small business minicomputers could be totally complete. The field of suppliers is just too large and growing too fast. We have, however, made every reasonable effort to include all of the major suppliers and a high proportion of the smaller ones as well. The absence of any company's products from these comparison charts means either that the company was unknown to us or that it failed to respond to our repeated requests for information; however, an addendum to this report is scheduled to be published in the July supplement of DATAPRO REPORTS ON MINICOMPUTERS to provide as complete an overview of the small business minicomputer market as possible.

The comparison chart entries and their significance to potential users of small business computers are explained in the following paragraphs, together with some useful

guidelines for selecting the equipment that will most effectively meet your needs.

Data Formats

This section of the comparison charts describes the formats used to store and process data within each system.

Word length is the number of bits (binary digits) of data that can be stored in or retrieved from the internal storage unit during a single cycle. Some small business minicomputers have a "fixed word length," meaning that each machine word or operand always has the same number of bits, digits, or characters. Others have a "variable word length," meaning that their operands may consist of a variable number of bits, digits, or characters. In the latter case, the "word length" entry shows the number of data bits used to represent each byte or character within the variable-length operands.

CPU

Model indicates the manufacturer and model of the minicomputer or microprocessor used as the system's central processing unit (CPU). In some cases this entry will be identical with the entry at the top of the chart; however, in the case of a packaged turnkey system, the entries will differ.

Add time is the time required, in microseconds, to develop the arithmetic sum of two operands. It is a widely used measure of computer performance—but a figure that turns out to be of comparatively little importance in the selection of many small business minicomputers. The reason is that the overall speed of many of these systems is largely determined by the operator's keying speed. Add times for the systems covered in our survey span the range from less than a microsecond to more than half a second—yet in many applications the key question is still whether the operator can "beat the machine." If not, the machine is probably as fast as it needs to be for these keyboard-oriented business applications. (It should be noted that for larger equipment configurations, in applications where there are two or more operators at separate terminals or where the transaction data is prerecorded on cards, or tape, add times—and internal speeds in general—become highly significant considerations.)

Number of I/O ports is an indication of the input/output capability and expandability of the system. Generally, each port allows the user to interface one peripheral device to the system, although multiple disks, CRTs or communication lines are often interfaced to one I/O port. Two numbers are given wherever possible, the first indicating the number of ports included on the basic system and the second showing the maximum number of ports that can optionally be included. Some of the figures are quite large and indicate that the vendors took into consideration the use of multiple-device interfaces and the maximum number of terminal devices theoretically connectable. It should be noted that additional hardware, ➤

Small Business Minicomputer Specifications

▷ in the form of expansion chassis and power supplies, may have to be added to achieve the maximum I/O capability.

Internal Storage

One of the principal characteristics that distinguishes computers from adding machines and conventional accounting machines is the provision of an internal storage unit capable of holding and selectively retrieving a significant quantity of data and/or instructions. This section of the comparison charts describes each system's internal storage facilities.

Type indicates whether the system uses core or MOS (semiconductor) memory. Magnetic core storage has been widely used for more than a decade, and has proved to be fast, flexible, and reliable. However, the less-expensive semiconductor storage has superseded core storage as the principal storage medium for large computers. When both types of memory are available for a system, we have made every attempt to denote the specifications for both.

Capacity of basic system, bytes specifies the amount of memory included in the basic system. The amount of internal storage is one of the most significant characteristics in appraising the power of any computer. The amount of productive processing that a computer can perform during any one run is largely determined by the number of instructions and/or operands it can hold.

Maximum capacity, bytes shows the largest memory size available for this model; *increment size, bytes* indicates the size of the memory modules that can be added to expand the basic system.

Cycle/access time, microseconds. Cycle time is the minimum time interval that must elapse between the starts of two successive accesses to any one storage location. The storage cycle time normally ranges with word length as one of the most significant individual indicators of a computer's performance potential. However, as discussed earlier, the throughput of the equipment covered in this report is frequently determined by the operator's keying speed rather than by the machine's internal performance. *Access time* is the actual elapsed time between the CPU's request for data and the time when that data is received (read). In core memory, the access time is usually one-half the cycle time; MOS memories do not display a similar relationship.

Mass Storage Capabilities

The inclusion of mass storage devices (magnetic disk units) can greatly increase the data storage and processing capabilities of a business data processing system. Disk units enable millions of characters of information to be constantly accessible to the computer. Moreover, any desired record can be retrieved, updated, and re-recorded on the disk, usually within a fraction of a second.

By replacing or augmenting slower, less-flexible file storage media such as punched cards, paper tape, or

magnetic ledger cards, disk units can enable small business computers to handle applications and processing volumes that would otherwise be impossible. The principal disadvantages of disk units are their comparatively high costs and the software complexities that are encountered by users who attempt to harness their full potential. One or both of these considerations may make disk units impractical for many small computer buyers, despite the obvious appeal of disk-oriented data processing.

The diskette or "floppy disk," is an innovation that can significantly reduce the cost of disk-oriented data processing. The diskette itself consists of a flexible Mylar disk, about 5.25 or 8 inches in diameter, that is permanently housed in a plastic envelope. It can serve as an input/output and/or random-access storage medium that is considerably smaller in capability and slower in performance than conventional disk units—but also far lower in cost. Introduced by IBM in 1972, diskettes and diskette drive units are now being produced by dozens of vendors and are finding their way into numerous small business computer systems, such as the IBM System/23 and the DEC Datasystem 315. Recent enhancements to the floppy disk concept include more concentrated data storage and "flippies" (floppy disks that utilize both sides of the diskette), allowing more data to be stored on-line.

The other, more conventional types of mass storage devices, cartridge and disk pack drives, provide access to far more data and at significantly faster rates. Unfortunately, they also carry price tags several times higher than their floppy counterparts. Most of these units employ cartridges or disk packs that can easily be removed from the drive units and interchanged in much the same manner as magnetic tape reels.

Some cartridge-type units either use nonremovable media or use two cartridges, one fixed and the other removable. Nonremovable disks impose two important limitations. First, the system's file storage capacity is effectively limited to the amount of information that can be stored on-line. Second, disk dumps to create backup files for efficient restart procedures in case of catastrophe are not available to the user.

Interchangeable disks, conversely, provide great flexibility and make it practical to use small business computers effectively for both sequential and random data processing applications. In sequential applications, files of virtually unlimited size can be handled through the use of multiple disk packs or cartridges.

Fixed-head (head-per-track) disk and drum units can provide much faster access to on-line data than any other type of mass storage device. The reason is that there is no loss of time due to head positioning because a head is provided for each track. The only delay is rotational delay (latency), or the time required for the desired data to move under the read/write head. But the price of this type of equipment is higher than that of the preceding varieties, and less data can be stored on-line. Fixed-head devices are used when data bases are relatively small and very rapid ▷

Small Business Minicomputer Specifications

▷ access to the information is required. Most small business minicomputer users are not faced with such demanding requirements, but for those who need them, the devices are offered by some vendors.

Entries in this section of the charts fall into four categories: *floppy disk drive*, *cartridge disk drive*, *pack disk drive*, and *fixed-head disk/drum*. The entries indicate which devices are standard on the basic system and which ones are optional or not available.

Some small business minicomputers are not marketed as packaged systems; thus, the user is required to pick and choose the particular devices that best suit his needs. In this case, all peripherals are indicated as optional, and this should be reflected in a lower "basic system" price.

These entries also specify the maximum storage capacity of the particular type of unit that is directly accessible to the computer at any one time. The indicated figure may be the capacity of a single disk drive or the total capacity of two or more (typically, four to eight) drives that can be connected to one controller. The maximum capacity entries show the total diskette storage and hard disk storage that can be configured with the model.

Workstations

Maximum number connectable is the largest number of workstations that can be configured with this model.

Recommended maximum number is the number of workstations that the manufacturer recommends be on-line with this model or efficient performance.

Keyboard style is the type of keyboard used with the workstation. Most are alphanumeric (typewriter) style, with or without numeric keyboards.

The *Workstation printer* entry indicates whether or not a printer can be attached to a workstation for hard-copy output, and if it is a standard or optional item.

Input/Output Devices

Most small business minicomputers can be equipped with additional input/output devices, the most common of these being printers, reel-to-reel or cassette tape drives, and CRTs. Chart entries depict which of these devices are standard on the basic system and which are optional or not available. Once again, nonpackaged systems will have all the available I/O devices listed as optional. The comparison charts also indicated the rated speeds or sizes, or a range, available for the peripheral device wherever the information could be obtained.

Other types of I/O devices, such as punched card and paper tape equipment, are indicated in the *Other* entry on the chart. This entry indicates whether this type of equipment is available or not, and if so, as standard or

optional equipment. In some cases the type of equipment available is specified.

Serial (character-at-a-time) printers are enjoying increased popularity with the prolific growth of the small business computer marketplace. The main reason is price; serial printers can provide excellent-quality hard-copy reports for far less money than the line-at-a-time printers used with larger computers. However, for users who require faster printing capabilities, line printers are also available for many small business minicomputers. Serial printers generally range in speed from about 30 to 600 or more characters per second (cps), while line printers operate at speeds of 100 to 2000 or more lines per minute (lpm). The user who needs faster printed output can obviously get it, but he must be willing to pay the higher price tag associated with the line printers.

CRTs are becoming increasingly important to the small business computer. Many systems now include a CRT display and its associated keyboard as the principal means of entering data into the system. In fact, on many small business minicomputers, one or more CRT/keyboard units represent the *only* way to enter data into the system. The comparison charts indicate the capacity of the CRT, in number of lines and characters per line, whenever possible.

Communications Capabilities

Communications capabilities enable some of the small business computers to function as "intelligent terminals" in data communications networks. An interface equips the small computer to send and receive data over a common-carrier communications link, usually to a larger central computer installation. The small computer's internal processing and storage capabilities enable it to do some data processing locally and to handle a variety of code translation, editing, and control functions in connection with the data communications activities.

Maximum no. of lines indicates how many communications lines can be handled by a particular system. The types of lines are specified in the next two entries.

Synchronous and *asynchronous* have entries of standard, optional, or no, indicating their availability, and also a notation as to the speed of each line in bits per second (bps). Most entries will be of the type "to 9600 bps," indicating one or more transmission speeds up to a maximum of 9600 bps.

Protocols supported indicates the type of communication protocols accommodated by hardware and software for the model.

Network architecture supported indicates the communications network architecture employed by this model. Entries may include, for example, Burroughs' NDL, DEC's DECnet, or IBM's SNA.



Small Business Minicomputer Specifications

▷ *RJE terminals emulated* indicates whether there is software available from the vendor for this small business minicomputer to enable it to function as a "look-alike" for remote job entry terminals. The terminals for which support is provided is indicated. *IBM 3270 emulation* is listed as a separate entry as a result of an increasing amount of interest from our users concerning the emulation of the IBM 3270 Information Display System.

Software Support

Virtually as important as the computer hardware are the software and technical support each manufacturer furnishes to aid the user in utilizing the hardware effectively. The available software (if any), together with the pricing policies for both software and support, are summarized in this section of the comparison charts.

COBOL (COmmon Business Oriented Language), *RPG* (Report Program Generator), *FORTTRAN* (FORmula TRANslator), and *BASIC* (Beginners All-purpose Symbolic Instruction Code) entries specify whether a particular compiler is available or not.

A *compiler* is a software tool designed to shift part of the program preparation task from user to the computer itself by converting programs written in a simplified, procedure-oriented language into machine-language object programs. Compilers are now used in virtually all large and medium-scale computer installations because of their demonstrated ability to slash programming costs—and they are becoming increasingly available for the small business computers. This trend is possible because of the more powerful central processors now being used, since compilation is an intricate process that requires more storage space and processing power than the earlier small business computers provided. Where compilers are offered, however, they frequently limit the programmer to restricted subsets of the standard programming languages and/or require the use of a larger computer to perform the compilation process.

An *assembler* is a special-purpose program that uses the computer's power to facilitate the preparation of other programs. It enables the programmer to write his own program in a simplified format that uses mnemonic operation codes and symbolic operand addresses. The assembler program then converts these symbolic instructions into their machine-language equivalents, producing computer programs ready for loading and execution. Entries here indicate the availability of an assembler or, in some cases, a macro assembler.

A macro assembler is another software tool to aid the programmer and make his job a little easier. Macro routines can be called by the programmer and copied right into his program. This saves the programmer from having to recode the routine each time it is used and also eliminates the possibility of keying errors when that part of the program is entered. As usual, there is a price to pay; the use of macros usually wastes memory space.

Other programming languages specifies languages such as Algol, Snobol, or proprietary languages that are available from a vendor for use on a particular SBC. The key word of warning here is that if you use a language that is unique to a vendor, you will be faced with a big problem if someday you decide to change vendors. Your investment in software will be lost, since the programs will not operate on any other system without extensive conversion work.

Multiprogramming gives an indication as to the power of the small business computer. Entries here stipulate yes or no, and, if multiprogramming is available, the number of partitions in memory. Multiple partitions allow for concurrent operation of several programs, thus permitting more processing to be accomplished in less time.

Maximum number of jobs that can run concurrently indicates the number of different independent job streams that can be running in the system simultaneously. This number may or may not be the same as the number of partitions in memory, since multiple jobs may be able to function within the same partition.

Language implemented in firmware and operating system implemented in firmware tell the reader whether or not the language processor and/or the operating system are contained in microcode. The entries stipulate yes, partially, or no to indicate the extent of firmware implementation. An advantage to the user is that a language and/or operating system implemented in firmware frees up more memory space for the user's programs and data. Also, the microcode is usually inaccessible to the user (generally contained in read-only memory), eliminating any possible tampering with the language processor or operating system and reducing chances for error. A third advantage derived from firmware implementation is the ability to create more sophisticated and complex system functions at the hardware level. Microcode routines can be substituted for often-used subroutines, thereby increasing system performance.

General accounting packages indicates the availability of already-written software to handle the normal accounting functions of a company. The most common business functions include payroll, accounts payable, accounts receivable, inventory control, and general ledger accounting. If available, and if these programs can be tailored to meet the requirements of a particular company, they will allow the user to become operational in far less time and at a substantial saving in software development costs.

Industry application areas denotes specific areas where each vendor specializes. Turnkey vendors often take one segment of the marketplace and develop in-house expertise to the point that their hardware and software combination becomes a ready-made answer to the problems of a large class of users. Some current areas of specialization include hospitals, automobile dealers, the distribution industry, trucking firms, and the financial ▷

Small Business Minicomputer Specifications

▷ industry. If the vendor's specialized software can be tailored to the user's exact needs, or if the user can learn to live within the constraints of the existing software, thousands of dollars worth of programming effort can be saved. A library of pertinent applications programs can be a valuable asset when selecting a small business minicomputer. Space precludes a complete listing of available applications software in the charts, so the entries attempt to summarize and present the vendor's areas of heaviest concentration.

The availability of a *data base management system* is becoming more important to users of small business computers. A DBMS is a software system that is intended to manage and maintain data in a nonredundant structure for the purpose of being processed by multiple applications. It organizes data elements in some predefined structure and retains relationships between different data elements within the data base. The main advantage to the user of a data base management system is that information retrieval and report generation are made much easier with one common data base.

File access methods supported tells the user which methods are supported by the software available for a particular system. The entries include random, sequential, indexed sequential, and direct access. These four file access methods are the most popular, but there are others in use. In most instances it is desirable to have several access methods supported so that you can choose the one most suitable for each application.

Software separately priced tells whether the software described in the preceding entries, and any other available software, is included in the equipment price or offered at some additional cost. Some systems have the entry "some," which usually indicates that the company provides the operating systems and language processors bundled with the hardware, but charges for applications software packages. Separate pricing of software was virtually unheard of in the computer field until June 1969, when IBM "unbundled" by placing separate price tags on many of its software products and professional services. Since then, the various manufacturers have adopted a wide range of software pricing policies. Separate pricing of software, of itself, is neither good nor bad; the buyer must carefully assess the cost of the total package consisting of the equipment and all the software and support his installation will require.

Technical help separately priced indicates whether the services of the manufacturer's technical support staff are included in the equipment cost or separately priced. Nearly every company that is installing a computer for the first time will need a good deal of help from the equipment maker's systems analysts, programmers, and/or instructors (or, alternatively, from an independent consulting firm). In fact, the equipment supplier does *all* the programming for the majority of small business computer installations. The additional cost of these services, if any, should be carefully estimated and considered in all equipment comparisons.

Lease/Maintenance Options

Lease plans available indicates whether the model is available for lease from the vendor or other sources, and the term length of the lease plans.

Maintenance plans available depicts the type of maintenance contracts available from the vendor, or whether maintenance is handled by a third party.

Pricing and Availability

Purchase price of basic system shows the minimum purchase price of a system equipped to perform basic business data processing functions. All of the facilities identified as "standard" in the charts (but none of the "optional" ones) are included in the listed prices. The addition of expanded storage capacities or optional input/output capabilities can lead to large price increases in nearly every case. Any additional information about the basic system or packaged system (if one exists) not covered in specific chart entries appears in the *Comments* section. For detailed pricing information, the manufacturers should be contacted directly.

Monthly rental of basic system specifies the monthly rental for the basic configuration of each system, as described above. All rental prices are based on a one-year lease and include equipment maintenance unless otherwise indicated. Longer-term leases are frequently available at lower monthly charges. Some systems are not available on a rental basis from the vendor and are so specified by an entry of "purchase only." In such cases, a prospective user can nearly always obtain a full-payout lease for the SBC of his choice from an independent leasing firm.

Monthly maintenance price of basic system shows the maintenance costs of the basic system as described above, while Monthly maintenance bundled with rental indicates whether or not the rental price given includes the cost of maintenance.

Purchase price of additional memory modules, workstations, and printers shows the cost of each additional unit when added to the basic system configuration, if available.

Discounts available indicates the types of discounts offered by the vendor for this model. This entry will vary by model for many manufacturers with multiple lines of systems.

Date of first U.S. delivery tells when the first production models of each system were delivered (or are scheduled to be delivered) to customers in the United States.

Number installed to date shows how many systems of each type had been delivered to U.S. customers as of approximately December 1982. Nearly all of the figures were supplied by the manufacturers themselves.



Small Business Minicomputer Specifications

▷ Comments

This final entry on the comparison charts is used to explain or amplify the preceding entries and to provide other pertinent information about each system's hardware, software, pricing, or applications.

Suppliers

Listed below, for your convenience in obtaining additional information, are the full names, addresses, and telephone numbers of the 36 suppliers whose products are listed in the comparison charts that follow.

Accelerated Data Systems, 1183 Bordeaux, Suite 18, Sunnyvale, CA 94086. Telephone (408) 744-0264.

Applied Digital Communications, 214 Flynn Avenue, Moorestown, NJ 08057. Telephone (609) 234-3666.

BTI Computer Systems, Inc., 870 West Maude Avenue, Sunnyvale, CA 94086. Telephone (408) 733-1122.

Burroughs Corporation, Burroughs Place, Detroit, MI 48232. Telephone (313) 972-7000.

Centurion Computer Corporation, 1202 East Arapaho Road, Richardson, TX 75081. Telephone (214) 699-8400.

Century Computer Corporation, 14453 Gillis Road, Dallas, TX 75234. Telephone (214) 233-3238.

Charles River Data Systems, Inc., 4 Tech Circle, Natick, MA 01760. Telephone (617) 655-1800.

Complete Computer Systems, 159 Gibraltar Road, Horsham, PA 19044. Telephone (215) 441-4200.

Computer Automation, Inc. (SyFA Systems Division), 2181 Dupont Avenue, Irvine, CA 92713. Telephone (714) 833-8830.

Computer Designed Systems, Inc., 10911 Olson Memorial Highway, Minneapolis, MN 55441. Telephone (612) 545-2855.

Data General Corporation, 4400 Computer Drive, Westboro, MA 01581. Telephone (617) 366-8911.

Datapoint Corporation, 9725 Datapoint Drive, San Antonio, TX 78284. Telephone (512) 699-7000.

Digital Equipment Corporation (DEC), 129 Parker Street, Maynard, MA 01754. Telephone (617) 897-5111.

Digital Systems Corporation, P.O. Box 158, Walkersville, MD 21793. Telephone (301) 845-4141.

Display Data Corporation, Executive Plaza IV, Hunt Valley, MD 21031. Telephone (301) 667-9211.

Distribution Management Systems, Inc., 81 Hartwell Avenue, Lexington, MA 02173. Telephone (617) 863-5000.

Four-Phase Systems, Inc., 10700 North De Anza Boulevard, Cupertino, CA 95014. Telephone (408) 255-0900.

Hewlett-Packard, Computer Systems Division, 19447 Pruneridge Avenue, Cupertino, CA 95014. Telephone (408) 725-8111.

Honeywell Information Systems, Inc., 200 Smith Street, Waltham, MA 01821. Telephone (617) 671-6000.

IBM Corporation, Information Systems Group, 1133 Westchester Avenue, White Plains, NY 10604. Telephone (914) 686-2363.

Infotecs Computer Systems, One Perimeter Road, Manchester, NH 03103. Telephone (603) 624-2700.

MAI/Basic Four Corporation, 14101 Myford Road, Tustin, CA 92680. Telephone (714) 731-5100.

Mylee Digital Sciences, Inc., 155 Weldon Parkway, Maryland Heights, MO 63043. Telephone (314) 567-3420.

NCR Corporation, 1700 South Patterson Boulevard, Dayton, OH 45479. Telephone (513) 445-5000.

New England Digital Corporation, P.O. Box 546, White River Junction, VT 05001. Telephone (802) 295-5800.

Nixdorf Computer Corporation, 300 Third Avenue, Waltham, MA 02154. Telephone (617) 890-3600.

Northern Telecom, Inc., Data Park, P.O. Box 1222, Minneapolis, MN 55440. Telephone (612) 932-8016.

Omnidata, 5717 Corsa Avenue, Westlake Village, CA 91362. Telephone (213) 991-5810.

Plessey Peripheral Systems, 17466 Daimler Avenue, Irvine, CA 92714. Telephone (714) 557-9811.

Point 4 Data Corporation, 2569 McCabe Way, Irvine, CA 92714. Telephone (714) 754-4114.

Prime Computer, Inc., Prime Park, Natick, MA 01760. Telephone (617) 655-8000.

Prophet 21, Inc., 2 East Broad Street, Hopewell, NJ 08525. Telephone (609) 466-2100.

Quodata Corporation, 196 Trumbull Street, Hartford, CT 06103. Telephone (203) 728-6777.

STC Systems, Inc., 4 North Street, Waldwick, NJ 07463. Telephone (201) 445-5050.

Texas Instruments, Inc., P.O. Box 2909, Austin, TX 78769. Telephone (512) 250-7305.

Wang Laboratories, Inc., One Industrial Avenue, Lowell, MA 01851. Telephone (617) 459-5000. □



Small Business Minicomputer Specifications

| MANUFACTURER AND MODEL | Accelerated Data Systems Infinity System 100 | Accelerated Data Systems Infinity System 200 | Applied Digital Communications 103 | Applied Digital Communications 202 | Applied Digital Communications 300/303 |
|--|---|---|---|---------------------------------------|--|
| WORD LENGTH, BITS | 16, 24, 32 | 16, 24, 32 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| CPU | | | | | |
| Model | ADS-100 | ADS-200 | Perkin-Elmer 3220 | DG Nova 4 | DG Nova 4 |
| Add time, microseconds | 0.2 (16 bits) | 0.09 (16 bits) | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| No. of I/O ports on basic sys. and max. | 256 | 256 | 1, 256 | 12 (std.) | 12 (std.) |
| INTERNAL STORAGE | | | | | |
| Type | MOS | MOS | MOS, RAM | MOS, RAM | MOS, RAM |
| Capacity of basic system, bytes | 128K | 128K | 64K | 64K | 64K |
| Maximum capacity, bytes | 16M | 16M | 1M | 256K | 256K |
| Increment size, bytes | — | — | — | 32K | 32K |
| Cycle/access time, microseconds | 0.2 | 0.09 | 0.6/0.4 | 0.4/NA | 0.4/NA |
| MASS STORAGE | | | | | |
| Floppy disk (diskette) drive | — | — | Optional | Optional | Optional |
| Maximum diskette storage | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cartridge disk drive | 96MB/16 Rmvl | 96MB/16 Rmvl | No | Std.; 10M bytes | Std.; 10M bytes |
| Pack disk drive | — | — | Yes | No | Std.; 12.5M bytes |
| Fixed-head disk/drum | — | — | No | No | — |
| Maximum disk storage | — | — | — | — | — |
| WORKSTATIONS | | | | | |
| Maximum number connectable | 32 | 32 | — | — | — |
| Recommended maximum number | 24 | 32 | — | — | — |
| Keyboard style | Typewriter | Typewriter | Type., num. key. | Type., num. key. | Type., num. key. |
| Workstation printer | Opt. slave printer | Opt. slave printer | — | — | — |
| INPUT/OUTPUT DEVICES | | | | | |
| Serial printer | 200 cps | 200 cps | Std.; 120 cps | Std.; 120 cps | Std.; 120 cps |
| Line printer | 450 lpm | 450 lpm | Opt.; 600 lpm | Opt.; to 600 lpm | Opt.; to 600 lpm |
| Reel-to-reel tape drive | Yes, 45/75 | Yes, 45/75 | Optional | Optional | Optional |
| Cassette/cartridge tape drive | — | — | Optional | No | No |
| CRT | 1920 char. | 1920 char. | Std.; 1920 char. | Std.; 1920 char. | Std.; 1920 char. |
| Other | — | — | Paper tape & card | Paper tape & card | — |
| COMMUNICATIONS | | | | | |
| Maximum no. of lines | Unlimited | Unlimited | 256 | 64 | 64 |
| Synchronous | 1.9K bps | 1.9K bps | Optional | No | No |
| Asynchronous | 1.9K bps | 1.9K bps | Optional | Yes | Yes |
| Protocols supported | 2780/3780, SDLC | 2780/3780, SDLC | Bisync | None | None |
| Network architecture supported | Infinity | Infinity | None | None | None |
| RJE terminals emulated | 2780/3780 | 2780/3780 | None | None | None |
| IBM 3270 emulation | Yes | Yes | No | No | No |
| SOFTWARE SUPPORT | | | | | |
| Cobol | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| RPG | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | No |
| Fortran | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Basic | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Assembler | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Other programming languages | Pascal | Pascal | No | Algol | Algol |
| Multiprogramming | Yes, 32 partitions | Yes, 32 partitions | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Max. no. of jobs run concurrently | 32 | 32 | — | — | — |
| Language complemented in firmware | Yes | Yes | No | No | No |
| Op. sys. implemented in firmware | Partially | Partially | Partially | No | No |
| General accounting packages | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Industry application areas | General-purpose | General-purpose | General-purpose | Distrib. mfg. | Man./Civil engin. |
| Data base management system | Yes w/inquiry | Yes w/inquiry | No | No | No |
| File access methods supported | Yes | Yes | Seq., random | Seq., rand., ISAM | Seq., rand., ISAM |
| Software separately priced | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Technical help separately priced | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| LEASE/MAINTENANCE OPTIONS | | | | | |
| Lease plans available | 5 year, third party | 5 year, third party | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor |
| Maintenance plans available | Various | Various | — | — | — |
| PRICING & AVAILABILITY | | | | | |
| Purchase price of basic system, \$ | 9,900 | 14,900 | 75,000 up | 25,000 up | 20,000 up |
| Monthly rental of basic system, \$ | — | — | — | — | — |
| Monthly maint. price of basic system, \$ | 125 | 150 | — | — | — |
| Monthly maint. bundled with rental, \$ | — | — | — | — | — |
| Purchase price of: | | | | | |
| additional memory module, \$ | NA | 11,800 (1MB) | — | — | — |
| additional workstations, \$ | 1,900 | 1,900 | — | — | — |
| additional printer, \$ | 1,900 | 1,900 | — | — | — |
| Discounts available | To 40 percent | To 40 percent | — | — | — |
| Date of first U.S. delivery | 1981 | 1982 | 1978 | 1978 | 1981 |
| Number installed to date | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| COMMENTS | | | Includes accounting system, job cost control, invoicing, personnel reports, solid audit trail, multitasking, civil engineering, CAD application, and report gen. packages | Price includes accounting software | Model 300 features manufacturing applications; Model 303 provides civil engineering applications |

Small Business Minicomputer Specifications

| MANUFACTURER AND MODEL | Applied Digital Communications 400 | Applied Digital Communications 401 | BTI 5000, 5000/ES | Burroughs B 91/92 | Burroughs B 93 |
|---|--|--|--|---------------------------|---|
| WORD LENGTH, BITS | 12 | 16 | 16 | 8 | 8 |
| CPU Model | DEC PDP-8 | DEC PDP-11/03-23 | BTI 5010 | B 91/92 | B 93 |
| Add time, microseconds | 1 | — | 20 | — | — |
| No. of I/O ports on basic sys. and max. | UNIBUS | UNIBUS | 7 | 6, 8/8, 11 | 8, 11 |
| INTERNAL STORAGE Type | MOS, Core | Core | MOS | MOS | MOS |
| Capacity of basic system, bytes | 8K | 64K | 64K | 128K | 256K |
| Maximum capacity, bytes | 32K | 256K | 64K | 512K | 512K |
| Increment size, bytes | 4K | 8K | None | 128K | 128K |
| Cycle/access time, microseconds | 1/1 | 0.75/0.275 | 0.65/0.3 | 0.5/0.3 | 0.5 |
| MASS STORAGE Floppy disk (diskette) drive | Opt.; 1M bytes | Optional | No | Opt.; 243K-3MB | Opt.; 243K-3MB |
| Maximum diskette storage | 4M bytes | 1.0M bytes | NA | 10M bytes | 10M bytes |
| Cartridge disk drive | Optional | Std.; 5M bytes | No | Opt.; (3) 27.6MB | Opt.; (2) 18.4M bytes |
| Pack disk drive | Optional | — | No | No | No |
| Fixed-head disk/drum | Optional | — | No | Opt.; (2) 77.2MB | Opt.; (2) 77.2MB |
| Maximum disk storage | — | — | 468M/262M bytes | 160.4M bytes | 160.4M bytes |
| WORKSTATIONS Maximum number connectable | — | 1 | 32 | — | — |
| Recommended maximum number | — | — | 24 | — | — |
| Keyboard style | Type., num. key. | Type., num. key. | Any | Type., num. key | Type., num. key |
| Workstation printer | — | — | Optional | Optional | Optional |
| INPUT/OUTPUT DEVICES Serial printer | Std.; 120 cps | Std.; 120 cps | Optional | Std.; 90-120 cps* | Std.; 230 cps |
| Line printer | Opt.; to 600 lpm | Opt.; to 600 lpm | Opt.; 300-900 lpm | Opt.; 160-600 lpm | Opt.; 160-600 lpm |
| Reel-to-reel tape drive | Opt.; DECTape | Optional | Opt.; to 72KBS | No | No |
| Cassette/cartridge tape drive | No | Cass.; optional | No | Opt.; (4)/No | Opt.; (4)/No |
| CRT | Optional | Std.; 1920 char. | Optional | Std.; 256-1920 char. | Optional |
| Other | Paper tape & card | Paper tape | — | — | — |
| COMMUNICATIONS Maximum no. of lines | NA | 256 | 8/4 std.; 32 opt. | 2/4 | 4 |
| Synchronous | No | Optional | No | Opt.; 9600 bps | Opt.; 9600 bps |
| Asynchronous | No | Optional | 9600 bps | Opt.; 9600 bps | Opt.; 9600 bps |
| Protocols supported | None | Bisync | User-programmable | 2780/3780, BDLC | 2780/3780, BDLC |
| Network architecture supported | None | — | NA | — | — |
| RJE terminals emulated | None | — | NA | — | — |
| IBM 3270 emulation | No | — | No | Yes | Yes |
| SOFTWARE SUPPORT Cobol | No | No | No | Yes | Yes |
| RPG | No | No | No | Yes | Yes |
| Fortran | Yes | Yes | No | No | No |
| Basic | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | No |
| Assembler | Yes | Yes | No | No | No |
| Other programming languages | None | None | No | NDL/MPL II | NDL/MPL II |
| Multiprogramming | No | No | No | Yes | Yes |
| Max. no. of jobs run concurrently | — | — | 32 | — | — |
| Language complemented in firmware | No | No | Partially | Fully | Fully |
| Op. sys. implemented in firmware | No | Partially | Partially | Fully | Fully |
| General accounting packages | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Industry application areas | Manufacturing | — | Mfg., bus., school | General-purpose | General-purpose |
| Data base management system | No | TOTAL | Yes | No | No |
| File access methods supported | Seq., rand. | Seq., random, ISAM | Rand., seq., ISAM | Rand., seq., ISAM | Rand., seq., ISAM |
| Software separately priced | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Technical help separately priced | Yes | Yes | No | Yes | Yes |
| LEASE/MAINTENANCE OPTIONS Lease plans available | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Purchase only | 1-, 3-, 5-year | 1-, 3-, 5-year |
| Maintenance plans available | — | — | 24 hours | On-site contract, on-call | On-site contract, on-call |
| PRICING & AVAILABILITY Purchase price of basic system, \$ | 13,000 up | 15,000 up | Contact vendor | 8,350/14,700 | 9,564 |
| Monthly rental of basic system, \$ | — | — | Purchase only | — | — |
| Monthly maint. price of basic system, \$ | — | — | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor |
| Monthly maint. bundled with rental, \$ | — | — | NA | — | — |
| Purchase price of: additional memory module, \$ | — | — | — | Contact vendor | Contact vendor |
| additional workstations, \$ | — | — | Contact vendor | — | — |
| additional printer, \$ | — | — | — | Contact vendor | Contact vendor |
| Discounts available | — | — | Quantity | — | — |
| Date of first U.S. delivery | NA | 1979 | March 1978 | December 1979 | June 1981 |
| Number installed to date | 40+ | 5 | 3500 | NA | NA |
| COMMENTS | Computer-aided design for Numeric Control manufacturing operations, and NC tape verification; piece part drawings can be retrofit into existing computer | Manufacturing and accounting software CAD systems for Numeric Control mfg. operations, NC tape verification, NC tape translation; piece part drawings with incremental plotter | Up to 32 user terminals can run concurrently | | A workstation-oriented system that does not require an integrated console because the operating system allows any workstation to perform the system's functions |

Small Business Minicomputer Specifications

| MANUFACTURER AND MODEL | Burroughs B 96 | Burroughs B 920 | Burroughs B 930 | Burroughs B 1955/B 1985 | Centurion 5200/5300 |
|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| WORD LENGTH, BITS | 8 | 64 | 64 | 24 | 8, 16 |
| CPU Model | B 96 | B 900-2 | B 930-1, B 930-2 | B 1900 | Centurion, CPU-6 |
| Add time, microseconds | — | — | — | — | 1.6 (16 bit) |
| No. of I/O ports on basic sys. and max. | 8, 11 | — | — | 4, 15 | 4, 20 |
| INTERNAL STORAGE Type | MOS | MOS | MOS | MOS | MOS |
| Capacity of basic system, bytes | 512K | 640K | 576K | 524, 288 | 64K |
| Maximum capacity, bytes | 1,536K | 1.5M | 3200K | 2,097,152 | 256K |
| Increment size, bytes | 512K | 64K, 128K | 64K | 262,144 | 32K |
| Cycle/access time, microseconds | 0.25 | 1.0/0.5 | 0.33 | 0.333 per byte | .8 |
| MASS STORAGE Floppy disk (diskette) drive | 1M bytes | Opt.; 1M or 6M bytes | Opt.; 1M or 6MB | Opt.; 243K bytes | Std.; 1.2M bytes |
| Maximum diskette storage | 3M bytes | 10M bytes | 10M bytes | 972K bytes (4) | 1.2M bytes |
| Cartridge disk drive | 18.4M bytes | Opt.; (3) 9.2M bytes | Opt.; (3) 92MB | No | NA |
| Pack disk drive | — | Opt.; 390M bytes | Opt.; 520MB | 65MB; 3.2BB (opt.) | NA |
| Fixed-head disk/drum | — | 231M bytes | — | No | Std.; 8,24,32,40MB |
| Maximum disk storage | 231.6M bytes | 550M bytes | 1,768M bytes | — | 80M/120M bytes |
| WORKSTATIONS Maximum number connectable | — | — | — | 256 | 12/32 |
| Recommended maximum number | — | — | — | — | 10/20 |
| Keyboard style | Type., num. key. | Type., num. key. | Type., num. key. | Type., num. key. | Selectric |
| Workstation printer | Optional | Optional | Optional | Yes | Optional |
| INPUT/OUTPUT DEVICES Serial printer | Opt.; 230 cps | Opt.; 120 cps | Opt.; 230 cps | Opt.; 230 cps | Opt.; 75-150 cps |
| Line printer | Opt.; 160-600 lpm | Opt.; 250-600 lpm | Opt.; 250-1200 lpm | 650lpm;1500lpm(opt.) | Opt.; 200-600 lpm |
| Reel-to-reel tape drive | Opt.; 40K bytes | Opt.; 40K bytes | Opt.; 40K | Opt.; 40-120K BPS (8) | NA |
| Cassette/cartridge tape drive | Opt.; (1)/No | Opt.; 1KBS/No | Opt.; 1KBS/No | Cass.; 1K BPS | Opt.; 55 ips |
| CRT | Optional | Optional | Optional | Std.; 24 x 80 char. | Std.; 24 x 80 char. |
| Other | — | — | — | Card reader | — |
| COMMUNICATIONS Maximum no. of lines | 4 | 4 | 18 | 32 | 1 |
| Synchronous | Opt.; 9600 bps | Opt.; to 9600 bps | Opt.; 9600 bps | Opt.; 50,000 bps | Optional |
| Asynchronous | Opt.; 9600 bps | Opt.; to 1800 bps | Opt.; 9600 bps | Opt.; 19,200 bps | Std.; 9600 bps |
| Protocols supported | 2780, 3780, Burr. | BDLC, Bisync | 2780/3780, BDLC | 2780/3780, 360-20 | 2780/3780; RS-232 |
| Network architecture supported | — | Async, Sync | — | BNA | No |
| RJE terminals emulated | Yes | — | Yes | 2780/3780, 360-20 | Yes |
| IBM 3270 emulation | Yes | — | Yes | Yes | No |
| SOFTWARE SUPPORT Cobol | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |
| RPG | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |
| Fortran | No | No | No | Yes | No |
| Basic | No | No | No | Yes | Yes |
| Assembler | No | No | No | No | Yes |
| Other programming languages | NDL/MPL II | NDL, MPL II | NDL/MPL II | MIL, SDL, UPL | CPL, JCL, ADART |
| Multiprogramming | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes, dynamic mem. | Yes; 16 partitions |
| Max. no. of jobs run concurrently | 23 | — | 25 | — | 16 |
| Language complemented in firmware | Fully | Fully | Fully | Yes | Yes |
| Op. sys. implemented in firmware | Fully | Fully | Fully | Yes | No |
| General accounting packages | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Industry application areas | All bus. acct. applic. | General-purpose | Business accounting | Ind. spec. soft. | General Business |
| Data base management system | No | No | No | Yes | No |
| File access methods supported | Rand., seq., ISAM | Random, seq., ISAM | Rand., seq., ISAM | Rand., seq., ISAM | Rand., seq., ind. |
| Software separately priced | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Technical help separately priced | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| LEASE/MAINTENANCE OPTIONS Lease plans available | 1-, 3-, 5-year | 1-, 3-, or 5-year | 1-, 3-, 5-year | 1-, 3-, 5-year | See dealer |
| Maintenance plans available | On-site contract, on-call | On-site contract, on-call | On-site contract, on-call | Yes, 7 days-24 hrs. | Contract/per call through dealer |
| PRICING & AVAILABILITY Purchase price of basic system, \$ | 38,615 | 60,500 | 23,228 | Contact vendor | 20,100/22,300 |
| Monthly rental of basic system, \$ | — | 1,956 (3 years) | — | NA | NA |
| Monthly maint. price of basic system, \$ | — | — | — | Contact vendor | 250/270 |
| Monthly maint. bundled with rental, \$ | 1,971 | — | 1,009 | Contact vendor | NA |
| Purchase price of: additional memory module, \$ | — | 1,500 (128KB) | — | Contact vendor | — |
| additional workstations, \$ | — | — | — | Contact vendor | 1,500 |
| additional printer, \$ | — | 8,490 (250 lpm) | — | — | See dealer |
| Discounts available | Yes | — | Yes | Quantity | Quantity |
| Date of first U.S. delivery | August 1982 | October 1980 | September 1982 | March 1980 | May 1982 |
| Number installed to date | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| COMMENTS | | | | | 5200 is a desk model. Available applications: acctg., wholesale dist., med. billing, ins., service, banking, mfg. 5300 is a cabinet model. |

Small Business Minicomputer Specifications

| MANUFACTURER AND MODEL | Centurion 6400/6500 | Centurion MicroPlus | Century Computer Century 300 | Century Computer Century 400/ 700/900 | Century Computer Century X-1000 |
|--|---|----------------------------------|--|--|---------------------------------------|
| WORD LENGTH, BITS | 8, 16 | 8, 16 | 8, 16 | 8, 16 | 8, 16, 24 |
| CPU | | | | | |
| Model | Centurion, CPU-6 | Centurion, CPU-6 | Century 200 | Century 400 | X-1000 |
| Add time, microseconds | 1.6 (16 bit) | 1.6 (16 bit) | 1.4 (16 bits) | 1.4 (16 bits) | 1.6 (24 bits) |
| No. of I/O ports on basic sys. and max. | 4, 20 | 4, 4 | 2, 256 | 2, 256 | 256 |
| INTERNAL STORAGE | | | | | |
| Type | MOS | MOS | MOS | MOS | MOS |
| Capacity of basic system, bytes | 64K | 64K | 32K | 64K/96K/16K | 64K |
| Maximum capacity, bytes | 256K | 128K | 64K | 256K-1M byte | 1M |
| Increment size, bytes | 32K | — | 32K, 64K | 32K, 64K | 64K |
| Cycle/access time, microseconds | .8 | .8 | 0.4/0.2 | 0.4/0.2 | 1.1 |
| MASS STORAGE | | | | | |
| Floppy disk (diskette) drive | NA | Std.; 1.2M bytes | No | No | — |
| Maximum diskette storage | NA | 2 | — | — | — |
| Cartridge disk drive | Std.; 64MB; opt. 3(96MB) | NA | 10M bytes | 10M bytes | — |
| Pack disk drive | NA | NA | 80M bytes | 80M bytes | — |
| Fixed-head disk/drum | Std.; 64, 96MB | Opt.; 8-40MB | No | No | — |
| Maximum disk storage | 288M/192M bytes | 40M bytes | 150M bytes | 420M-900M bytes | — |
| WORKSTATIONS | | | | | |
| Maximum number connectable | 32/12 | 4 | 6 | 15/20/32 | 20 |
| Recommended maximum number | 20/8 | 3 | 4 | 12/20/32 | 15 |
| Keyboard style | Selectric | Selectric | Type., num. key. | Type., num. key. | Type., num. key. |
| Workstation printer | Optional | Optional | Opt.; 4 | Opt.; 8/20/32 | Opt.; 20 |
| INPUT/OUTPUT DEVICES | | | | | |
| Serial printer | Opt.; 75-150 cps | Opt.; 75-150 cps | No | 165 cps (400 only) | — |
| Line printer | Opt.; 200-600 lpm | Opt.; 200-600 lpm | Std.; 300 lpm | Optional | Opt. 300 lpm |
| Reel-to-reel tape drive | Opt.; 25-100 ips | NA | Opt.; 36KBS | Optional | 800/1600 BPI, 45 ips |
| Cassette/cartridge tape drive | Opt.; 55 ips | Opt.; 55 ips | Optional | Optional | Optional, 30 ips |
| CRT | Std.; 24 x 80 char. | Std.; 24 x 80 char. | Std.; 24 x 80 char. | Std.; 24 x 80 char. | Std.; 24 x 80 char. |
| Other | — | — | No | No | — |
| COMMUNICATIONS | | | | | |
| Maximum no. of lines | 1 | 1 | 40 | 80/132/32 | 4 |
| Synchronous | Optional | NA | Opt.; to 9600 bps | Opt.; to 9600 bps | — |
| Asynchronous | Std.; 9600 bps | Std.; 9600 bps | 19,200 bps | 19,200 bps | 9600 bps |
| Protocols supported | 2780/3780; RS-232 | Async. | — | — | 3780 |
| Network architecture supported | No | No | No | No | — |
| RJE terminals emulated | Yes | No | IBM 3780 | IBM 3780 | — |
| IBM 3270 emulation | No | No | Yes, optional | Yes, optional | Yes, optional |
| SOFTWARE SUPPORT | | | | | |
| Cobol | No | No | No | No | No |
| RPG | No | No | No | No | No |
| Fortran | No | No | No | No | Yes |
| Basic | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Assembler | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Other programming languages | CPL, JCL, ADART | CPL, JCL, ADART | CPL, Pascal | CPL, Pascal | Pascal |
| Multiprogramming | Yes; 16 partitions | Yes; 3 partitions | Yes; 4 partitions | Yes | Yes; 15 partitions |
| Max. no. of jobs run concurrently | 16 | 4 | 4 | 8/20/32 | 8 |
| Language complemented in firmware | Yes | No | No | No | Yes |
| Op. sys. implemented in firmware | No | No | No | No | Yes |
| General accounting packages | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Industry application areas | General Business | General Business | Finance, gen. bus. | — | Yes |
| Data base management system | No | No | Yes | Yes (400 only) | Yes |
| File access methods supported | Rand., seq., index | Rand., seq., index | Rand., seq., index | Rand., seq., index | ISAM |
| Software separately priced | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Technical help separately priced | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| LEASE/MAINTENANCE OPTIONS | | | | | |
| Lease plans available | See dealer | See dealer | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | 3-, 5-, 6-year |
| Maintenance plans available | Contract/per call through dealer | Contract/per call through dealer | On-site, on-call, factory, third-party | On-site, on-call, factory, third-party | Yes |
| PRICING & AVAILABILITY | | | | | |
| Purchase price of basic system, \$ | 37,650/35,000 | 9,500 | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | 25,000-45,000 |
| Monthly rental of basic system, \$ | NA | NA | — | Purchase only | 400-1,000 |
| Monthly maint. price of basic system, \$ | 440/400 | 120 | — | — | 350-750 |
| Monthly maint. bundled with rental, \$ | NA | NA | Yes | Yes | — |
| Purchase price of: | | | | | |
| additional memory module, \$ | — | — | — | — | — |
| additional workstations, \$ | 1,500 | 1,500 | — | — | — |
| additional printer, \$ | See dealer | See dealer | — | — | — |
| Discounts available | Quantity | Quantity | OEM | OEM | OEM |
| Date of first U.S. delivery | October 1979 | January 1982 | June 1975 | June 1975 | August 1980 |
| Number installed to date | 90/15 | 365 | NA | NA | 18 |
| COMMENTS | 6400—cabinet model; 6500—desk model. | | Field upgradable | Field upgradable | Field upgradable |

Small Business Minicomputer Specifications

| MANUFACTURER AND MODEL | Charles River Data Systems Universe 68 | Complete Computer Systems #4001 | Complete Computer Systems #4016/#4026 | Complete Computer Systems #4032 | Computer Automation SyFA 50 |
|--|--|--|--|--|-----------------------------------|
| WORD LENGTH, BITS | 32 | 16 + 1 | 16 + 1 | 16 + 1 | 16 |
| CPU Model | CRDS CP-32 | DG Nova 4S | DG Nova 4X | DG Nova 4X | LSI 4/10 |
| Add time, microseconds | 32 ons-32 bit | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 256 |
| No. of I/O ports on basic sys. and max. | 4, 64 | 6, 11 | 10, 42 | 18, 42 | — |
| INTERNAL STORAGE Type | MOS | MOS | MOS MAPPED | MOS MAPPED | MOS |
| Capacity of basic system, bytes | 256K | 64K | 256K | 256K | 32K |
| Maximum capacity, bytes | 3-12M bytes* | 64K | 1000K | 1000K | 64K |
| Increment size, bytes | 256K-1M bytes | — | 256K | 256K | 32K |
| Cycle/access time, microseconds | 390/220 | 0.4/0.2 | — | — | 0.7 |
| MASS STORAGE Floppy disk (diskette) drive | Std.: 1.26M bytes | Opt.: 1.2M bytes | Opt.: 1.2M bytes | Opt.: 1.2M bytes | Std. (4) 1M bytes |
| Maximum diskette storage | 2.5M bytes | 4.8M bytes | 4.8M bytes | 4.8M bytes | 4M bytes |
| Cartridge disk drive | Opt.: 10M bytes | Optional | Optional | Optional | — |
| Pack disk drive | — | Std.: 10M bytes | Std.: 40M/96M bytes | Std.: 96M bytes | — |
| Fixed-head disk/drum | Std.: 10-32M bytes* | No | No | No | — |
| Maximum disk storage | 320M bytes | 768M bytes | 768M bytes | 768M bytes | 4M bytes |
| WORKSTATIONS Maximum number connectable | 64 | 5 | 33 | 33 | 2 |
| Recommended maximum number | 8-16 | 3 | 33 | 33 | 2 |
| Keyboard style | Detached | Type., num. key. | Type., num. key. | Type., num. key. | IBM Selectric |
| Workstation printer | Optional | Optional (5) | Optional (33) | Optional (33) | 2 |
| INPUT/OUTPUT DEVICES Serial printer | Optional | Std.: 600 cps | Standard | Std.: 100-600 cps | Opt.: (2) 30/100/180 |
| Line printer | Optional | Opt.: 300 lpm | Opt.: 300 lpm | Opt.: 300 lpm | Opt. (1) 300/600 lpm |
| Reel-to-reel tape drive | Optional | Opt.: 60,000 cps | Opt.: 60,000 cps | Opt.: 60,000 cps | — |
| Cassette/cartridge tape drive | Optional | No | No | No | — |
| CRT | Optional | Std.: (2) 1920 char. | Std.: (5) 1920 char. | Std.: (5) 1920 char. | Std.: (2) 1920 char. |
| Other | — | Opt.: WP printer | Optional streaming tape drive | Standard streaming tape drive | — |
| COMMUNICATIONS Maximum no. of lines | 64 | 8 | 32 | 32 | 3 |
| Synchronous | Standard | Opt.: to 9600 bps | Opt.: to 9600 bps | Opt.: to 9600 bps | Opt.: 4800 bps |
| Asynchronous | Standard | Opt.: to 9600 bps | Opt.: to 9600 bps | Std.: to 9600 bps | Opt.: 9600 bps |
| Protocols supported | NA | 2780/3780, SDLC | 2780/3780, SDLC | 2780/3780, SDLC | 2780/3780 |
| Network architecture supported | Yes | 360/370 | 360/370 | 360/370 | — |
| RJE terminals emulated | NA | Yes | Yes | Yes | 2780/3780 |
| IBM 3270 emulation | NA | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |
| SOFTWARE SUPPORT Cobol | Optional | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |
| RPG | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |
| Fortran | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |
| Basic | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |
| Assembler | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |
| Other programming languages | Pascal, C, Magic/I | — | — | — | SYBOL |
| Multiprogramming | Yes—no limit | Yes, 2 partitions | Yes, dynamic | Yes, dynamic | Yes |
| Max. no. of jobs run concurrently | 256 | 4 | 16 | 16 | 2 |
| Language complemented in firmware | No | Partially | Partially | Partially | No |
| Op. sys. implemented in firmware | No | Partially | Partially | Partially | No |
| General accounting packages | Available | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |
| Industry application areas | Available | Foundations, Assoc. | Mun. govt., mfg., dist. | Mfg., construction | DDP, ins., per. goods |
| Data base management system | Optional | Yes, CREATE | Yes, CREATE | Yes, CREATE | No |
| File access methods supported | SAM, RAM; VSAM | Rand., seq., ISAM | Rand., seq., ISAM | Rand., seq., ISAM | Random, seq. |
| Software separately priced | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |
| Technical help separately priced | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | — |
| LEASE/MAINTENANCE OPTIONS Lease plans available | No | 3-, 5-, 7-yr. | 3-, 5-, 7-yr. | 3-, 5-, 7-yr. | Yes, third-party |
| Maintenance plans available | Depot | On-site | On-site | On-site | Yes |
| PRICING & AVAILABILITY Purchase price of basic system, \$ | 11,900—Model 05 | 31,380 | 59,595/72,000 | 78,735 | Contact vendor |
| Monthly rental of basic system, \$ | NA | 720 | 1,370/1,656 | 1,810 | — |
| Monthly maint. price of basic system, \$ | NA | 298 | 572/696 | 760 | Contact vendor |
| Monthly maint. bundled with rental, \$ | NA | — | — | — | NA |
| Purchase price of: additional memory module, \$ | 5,500/MB | — | 8,000 (256KB) | 8,000 (256KB) | Contact vendor |
| additional workstations, \$ | 900 | 1,550-1,950 | 1,550-1,950 | 1,550-1,950 | Contact vendor |
| additional printer, \$ | — | 7,200 (100-600 cps) | 7,200 (100-600 cps) | 7,200 (100-600 cps) | Contact vendor |
| Discounts available | 10 to 40 percent | Turnkey & govt. | Turnkey & govt. | Turnkey & govt. | No |
| Date of first U.S. delivery | October 1981 | January 1980 | 1975/1976 | 1977 | January 1981 |
| Number installed to date | DTS | NA | NA | NA | 18 |
| COMMENTS | *Models vary in desk and memory capacity | Membership organizations, Corporate Foundations, mail order, real estate sales, shared logic with WP | #4016 is designed for government installations; #4026 is designed for manufacturing, distribution and construction | Commercial printers, publishing, lumber distribution, textile mills; CREATE System generator and report writer | — |

Small Business Minicomputer Specifications

| MANUFACTURER AND MODEL | Computer Automation SyFA 1000 | Computer Automation SyFA 2000 | Computer Designed Systems Adviser 100 | Computer Designed Systems Adviser 300 | Computer Designed Systems Adviser 600 |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| WORD LENGTH, BITS | 16 | 16 | 32 | 32 | 32 |
| CPU | | | | | |
| Model | LSI 2/60, 2/120 | LSI 2/60, 2/120 | SP 100 | SP 300 | AP 600 |
| Add time, microseconds | — | — | — | — | — |
| No. of I/O ports on basic sys. and max. | 256 | 256 | 8, 24 | 24 | 24, 32 |
| INTERNAL STORAGE | | | | | |
| Type | MOS | MOS | MOS | MOS | MS-MOS, Cache |
| Capacity of basic system, bytes | 64K | 256K | 64K | 64K | 256K |
| Maximum capacity, bytes | 320K | 512K | 128K | 256K | 512K |
| Increment size, bytes | 64K | 256K | 64K | 64K | 64K |
| Cycle/access time, microseconds | 0.55 | 0.5 | — | — | — |
| MASS STORAGE | | | | | |
| Floppy disk (diskette) drive | — | — | No | No | No |
| Maximum diskette storage | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cartridge disk drive | Opt.; (8) 32, 64, 96MB | Opt.; (8) 32, 64, 96MB | — | — | — |
| Pack disk drive | Opt.; (8) 80, 300MB | Opt.; (8) 80, 300MB | Std.; 32M bytes | Std.; two 80M bytes | Std.; two 80M bytes |
| Fixed-head disk/drum | — | — | 16M bytes | 16M bytes | 16M bytes |
| Maximum disk storage | 2400M bytes | 2400M bytes | 64M bytes | 320M bytes | 640M bytes |
| WORKSTATIONS | | | | | |
| Maximum number connectable | 32 | 64 | 8 | 16 | 24 |
| Recommended maximum number | 32 | 48 | 4 | 8 | 24 |
| Keyboard style | IBM Selectric | IBM Selectric | Type numeric | Type numeric | Type numeric |
| Workstation printer | 32 | 64 | Opt.; 4 | Opt.; 8 | Opt.; 24 |
| INPUT/OUTPUT DEVICES | | | | | |
| Serial printer | Opt.; (32) 30/100/180 | Opt.; (64) 30/100/180 | Std.; 200 cps | Std.; 200 cps | Std.; 200 cps |
| Line printer | Opt. (2) 300/600 lpm | Opt. (4) 300/600 lpm | Opt.; 300 lpm | Std.; 300 lpm | Std.; 300 lpm |
| Reel-to-reel tape drive | Opt.; (1) 100/1800 bpi | Opt.; (1) 100/1800 bpi | Opt.; 800 bpi | Opt.; 800-1600 bpi | Opt.; 800-1600 bpi |
| Cassette/cartridge tape drive | — | — | No | No | No |
| CRT | Std.; (32) 1920 char. | Std.; (64) 1920 char. | Std.; 1920 char. | Std.; 1920 char. | Std.; 1920 char. |
| Other | Word processing workstation (4 maximum) | Word processing workstation (4 maximum) | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| COMMUNICATIONS | | | | | |
| Maximum no. of lines | 33 | 65 | 4 | 8 | 16 |
| Synchronous | Opt.; 4800 bps | Opt.; 9600 bps | Opt.; 9600 bps | Opt.; 9600 bps | Opt.; 9600 bps |
| Asynchronous | Opt.; 9600 bps | Std.; 9600 bps | Opt.; 9600 bps | Opt.; 9600 bps | Opt.; 9600 bps |
| Protocols supported | 3780/3270 BSC | 3780/3270 BSC | 2780/3780 | Bisync, Async, SDLC | Bisync, Async, SDLC |
| Network architecture supported | SNA PU Type 2; X.25 | SNA PU Type 2; X.25 | No | X.25 | SNA, X.25 |
| RJE terminals emulated | 3780/HASP | 3780/HASP | No | 2780/3780 | 2780/3780 |
| IBM 3270 emulation | Yes | Yes | No | No | Yes |
| SOFTWARE SUPPORT | | | | | |
| Cobol | No | No | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| RPG | No | No | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Fortran | No | No | No | Yes | Yes |
| Basic | No | No | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Assembler | No | No | No | Yes | Yes |
| Other programming languages | SYBOL | SYBOL | Abol, Pascal | Abol, Pascal | Abol, Pascal |
| Multiprogramming | Yes | Yes | Yes, 8 partitions | Yes, 16 partitions | Yes, 24 partitions |
| Max. no. of jobs run concurrently | 54 | 86 | 8 | 16 | 24 |
| Language complemented in firmware | Yes | Yes | Partially | Partially | Partially |
| Op. sys. implemented in firmware | No | No | Partially | Partially | Partially |
| General accounting packages | No | No | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Industry application areas | DDP, ins., per. goods | DDP, ins., per. goods | Dist., mfg., med. | Dist., mfg., med. | Dist., mfg., med. |
| Data base management system | No | No | No | No | No |
| File access methods supported | Random, seq., ISAM | Random, seq., ISAM | Random, seq., index | Random, seq., index | Random, seq., index |
| Software separately priced | No | No | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Technical help separately priced | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| LEASE/MAINTENANCE OPTIONS | | | | | |
| Lease plans available | Yes, third-party | Yes, third-party | 3-,5-,7-year, 3rd pty. Contract, on-call | 3-,5-,7-year, 3rd pty. Contract, on-call | 3-,5-,7-year, 3rd pty. Contract, on-call |
| Maintenance plans available | Yes | Yes | — | — | — |
| PRICING & AVAILABILITY | | | | | |
| Purchase price of basic system, \$ | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | 30,000 | 60,000 | 150,000 |
| Monthly rental of basic system, \$ | — | — | — | — | — |
| Monthly maint. price of basic system, \$ | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | 300 | 600 | 1,500 |
| Monthly maint. bundled with rental, \$ | NA | NA | — | — | — |
| Purchase price of: additional memory module, \$ | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | 4,100 (64KB) | 5,000 (64KB) | 22,000 (128KB) |
| additional workstations, \$ | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Varies | Varies | Varies |
| additional printer, \$ | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Varies | Varies | Varies |
| Discounts available | — | — | — | — | — |
| Date of first U.S. delivery | July 1975 | April 1981 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 |
| Number installed to date | 1000 | 4 | NA | NA | NA |
| COMMENTS | Can operate in an IBM SNA network as a physical unit (PU) Type 2 | Can operate in an IBM SNA network as a physical unit (PU) Type 2 | — | — | — |

Small Business Minicomputer Specifications

| MANUFACTURER AND MODEL | Computer Designed Systems Adviser 900 | Data General CS Series 200-B | Datpoint 1560 | Datpoint 1800 | Datpoint 6600 |
|---|---------------------------------------|--|--|---|--|
| WORD LENGTH, BITS | 32 | 16 | 8-bit byte | 8-bit byte | 8-bit byte |
| CPU Model | AP 900 | Eclipse | Datpoint 1560 | Datpoint 1800 | Datpoint 6600 |
| Add time, microseconds | — | — | — | 3.8 | 1.15 |
| No. of I/O ports on basic sys. and max. | 32, 256 | — | 4 | 2 (10 maximum) | 24 |
| INTERNAL STORAGE Type | UHS-MOS, Cache | MOS | MOS | MOS | MOS |
| Capacity of basic system, bytes | 256K | 256K | 64K | 64K | 60K |
| Maximum capacity, bytes | 2000K | 1M | 128K | 128K | 256K |
| Increment size, bytes | 64K | — | 64K | 64K | 128K |
| Cycle/access time, microseconds | — | 500 ns | — | 0.723 to 0.814 | 0.6/0.2 |
| MASS STORAGE Floppy disk (diskette) drive | No | — | 1 or 2M bytes | Std.: 1M to 8M bytes | Opt.: 1M bytes |
| Maximum diskette storage | — | — | 1-8M bytes | 8M bytes | — |
| Cartridge disk drive | — | 635M bytes | 10-40M bytes | 10-40M bytes | Opt.: 160M bytes |
| Pack disk drive | Std.: two 300M bytes | Yes (4) 277MB | 10-40M bytes | No | Opt.: 200M bytes |
| Fixed-head disk/drum | 16M bytes | — | No | No | No |
| Maximum disk storage | 2400M bytes | 1,400M bytes | 40M bytes | 40M bytes | 500M bytes |
| WORKSTATIONS Maximum number connectable | 32 | 25 | 4 | 9 | 24 |
| Recommended maximum number | 32 | — | 4 | 9 | 12-14 |
| Keyboard style | Type numeric | Type., num. key. | ASCII alphanumeric | Type., num. key. | Type., num. key. |
| Workstation printer | Opt.: 32 | — | Opt.: 30, 45, 160 cps | Opt.: 30, 45, 160 cps | Optional |
| INPUT/OUTPUT DEVICES Serial printer | Std.: 200 cps | 55 cps | Optional | Optional | Optional |
| Line printer | Std.: 600 lpm | To 600 lpm | 300, 340, or 600 lpm | 300, 340, or 600 lpm | 300, 340, 600, 900 lpm |
| Reel-to-reel tape drive | Opt.: 800-1600 bpi | — | No | 800/1600 ips | 800/1600 bpi |
| Cassette/cartridge tape drive | No | — | No | No | Cast.; optional |
| CRT | Std.: 1920 char. | Std.: 24 x 80 char. | Std.: 24 x 80 char. | Std.: 24 x 80 char. | Std.: 24 x 80 char. |
| Other | Yes | — | RS-232-C | RS-232-C | — |
| COMMUNICATIONS Maximum no. of lines | 32 | — | 1 or 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Synchronous | Opt.: 9600 bps | Yes | Std.: 2000-9600 bps | Std.: 2000-9600 bps | 2000-9600 bps |
| Asynchronous | Opt.: 9600 bps | Yes | Std.: 110-1200 bps | Std.: 110-1200 bps | 110-1200 bps |
| Protocols supported | Bisync, async, SDLC | X.25, 2780/3780 | 2780/3780, 3270 | See Comments* | See Comments* |
| Network architecture supported | SNA, X.25 | Xodiac | ARCNET | ARCNET | ARCNET |
| RJE terminals emulated | 3780, HASP | 2780/3780, 360/370 | 2780/3780 | 2780/3780, HASP | 2780/3780, HASP |
| IBM 3270 emulation | Yes | No | Bisync, SDLC | Bisync, SDLC | Bisync, SDLC |
| SOFTWARE SUPPORT Cobol | Yes | Yes | No | Yes | Yes |
| RPG | Yes | No | No | Yes | Yes |
| Fortran | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Basic | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Assembler | Yes | No | No | Yes | Yes |
| Other programming languages | Abol, Pascal | Pascal, Busigen, WP | Databus | Databus | Databus |
| Multiprogramming | Yes, 32 partitions | Yes | Yes (4) | Yes (9) | Yes (24) |
| Max. no. of jobs run concurrently | 32 | — | 4 | 9 | 24 |
| Language complemented in firmware | Partially | — | No | No | No |
| Op. sys. implemented in firmware | Partially | — | No | No | No |
| General accounting packages | Yes | No | — | No | Yes |
| Industry application areas | Dist., mfg., med. | General business | General-purpose | General-purpose | General-purpose |
| Data base management system | — | Yes (under AOS) | Yes (Datascan) | Yes (Datascan) | Yes (Datascan) |
| File access methods supported | Random, seq., index | Yes | Rand., seq., ISAM | Rand., seq., ISAM | Rand., seq., ISAM, * |
| Software separately priced | Yes | — | No | No | No |
| Technical help separately priced | Yes | — | No | No | No |
| LEASE/MAINTENANCE OPTIONS Lease plans available | 3-, 5-, 7-year, 3rd pty. | No | 1-, 2-, 3-yr. lease | 1-, 2-, 3-yr. lease | 1-, 2-, 3-yr. lease |
| Maintenance plans available | Contract, on-call | On-call | On-site, on-call | On-site, on-call | On-site, on-call |
| PRICING & AVAILABILITY Purchase price of basic system, \$ | 200,000 | 50,110 | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor |
| Monthly rental of basic system, \$ | — | — | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor |
| Monthly maint. price of basic system, \$ | 2,000 | — | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor |
| Monthly maint. bundled with rental, \$ | — | — | No | No | No |
| Purchase price of: additional memory module, \$ | 22,000 (128KB) | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor |
| additional workstations, \$ | Varies | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor |
| additional printer, \$ | Varies | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor |
| Discounts available | — | OEM | Quantity, OEM | Quantity, OEM | Quantity, OEM |
| Date of first U.S. delivery | 1977 | May 1982 | October 1982 | August 1978 | July 1976 |
| Number installed to date | NA | — | — | — | NA |
| COMMENTS | — | Offers the RDOS or AOS operating systems | Comm. software includes CDCUT 200, Honeywell VIP, Burroughs TC-3500, and TTY; CP/M or DOS operating system; word processing; financial spreadsheet; DATAPOLL is also supported | Word processing; financial spreadsheet. *2780, 3780, 3770, HASP, TC3500, VIP, GRTS, DC 1000, VT 200, UN 200, SDLC, DATAPOLL | Word processing; financial spreadsheet. *2780, 3780, HASP, SDLC, TC 3500, DC 1000, VIP, GRTS, VT 200, DATAPOLL |

Small Business Minicomputer Specifications

| MANUFACTURER AND MODEL | Datapoint 8600 | Datapoint 8800 | Digital Equipment Corp. Datasystem 315 | Digital Equipment Corp. Datasystem 336 | Digital Equipment Corp. Datasystem 346/348 |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| WORD LENGTH, BITS | 16-bit byte | 16-bit byte | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| CPU | | | | | |
| Model | Datapoint 8600 | Datapoint 8800 | DEC PDP-11/23 | DEC PDP-11/23 | DEC PDP-11/24 |
| Add time, microseconds | .75 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| No. of I/O ports on basic sys. and max. | 1, 13 | 8, 24 | 3, 3 | 8, 8 | — |
| INTERNAL STORAGE | | | | | |
| Type | MOS | MOS, ECC | MOS | MOS | MOS |
| Capacity of basic system, bytes | 128K | 256K | 64K | 128K | 256K |
| Maximum capacity, bytes | 256K | 1024K | 256K | 256K | 256K |
| Increment size, bytes | 128K | 128K | 64K | 32K | — |
| Cycle/access time, microseconds | .3 | NA | NA | 500 ns./NA | — |
| MASS STORAGE | | | | | |
| Floppy disk (diskette) drive | Opt.; 1M bytes | — | Standard | No | No |
| Maximum diskette storage | 1M bytes | — | 1M bytes | — | — |
| Cartridge disk drive | 10-40M bytes | — | No | Std.; 20.8M bytes | Std.; 20.8M/56MB |
| Pack disk drive | No | 202M bytes | No | No | No |
| Fixed-head disk/drum | 20-100M bytes | No | No | No | No |
| Maximum disk storage | 100M bytes | 1020M bytes | 1M bytes | 41.6M bytes | 41.6M/224MB |
| WORKSTATIONS | | | | | |
| Maximum number connectable | 13 | 24 | 3 | 8 | — |
| Recommended maximum number | 8-13 | 6-24 | 1 | 6 | — |
| Keyboard style | Type., num. key. | Type., num. key. | Type., num., key. | Type., num. key. | Type., num. key. |
| Workstation printer | Optional, 12 | Optional, 24 | No | No | No |
| INPUT/OUTPUT DEVICES | | | | | |
| Serial printer | Optional | Optional | Opt.; 180 cps | Opt.; 180 cps | Opt.; 180 cps |
| Line printer | 300, 340, 600, 900 lpm | 300, 340, 600, 900 lpm | No | No | No |
| Reel-to-reel tape drive | 800/1600 bpi | 800/1600 bpi | No | No | No |
| Cassette/cartridge tape drive | Opt.; 20M bytes | No | No | No | No |
| CRT | Std.; 24 x 80 char. | Std.; 24 x 80 char. | Std.; 24 x 80 char. | Std.; 24 x 80 char. | Std.; 24 x 80 char. |
| Other | — | — | No | No | No |
| COMMUNICATIONS | | | | | |
| Maximum no. of lines | 1 or 2 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 4 | 2 |
| Synchronous | 2000-9600 bps | 2000-9600 bps | No | No | No |
| Asynchronous | 110-1200 bps | 110-1200 bps | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Protocols supported | 2780, 3780, HASP | 2780, 3780, HASP | 2780/3780 | 2780/3780 | 2780/3780 |
| Network architecture supported | ARCNET | ARCNET | NA | NA | NA |
| RJE terminals emulated | 2780, 3780, HASP | 2780/3780, HASP | 2780/3780 | 2780/3780 | 2780/3780 |
| IBM 3270 emulation | Bisync, SDLC | Bisync, SDLC | No | No | No |
| SOFTWARE SUPPORT | | | | | |
| Cobol | Yes | Yes | No | No | No |
| RPG | Yes | Yes | No | No | No |
| Fortran | Yes | No | No | No | No |
| Basic | Yes | No | No | No | No |
| Assembler | Yes | Yes | No | No | No |
| Other programming languages | Databus | Databus | DIBOL-11 (Cobol) | DIBOL-11 (Cobol) | DIBOL-11 (Cobol) |
| Multiprogramming | Yes (13) | Yes (25) | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Max. no. of jobs run concurrently | 13 | 25 | 3 | 16 | — |
| Language complemented in firmware | No | No | No | No | No |
| Op. sys. implemented in firmware | No | No | No | No | No |
| General accounting packages | — | Yes | No | No | No |
| Industry application areas | General-purpose | General-purpose | Business acct. | Business acct. | General business |
| Data base management system | Yes (Datascan) | Yes (Datascan) | No | No | No |
| File access methods supported | Rand., seq., ISAM, ** | Rand., seq., ISAM, * | Sequential, ISAM | Sequential, ISAM | Sequential, ISAM |
| Software separately priced | No | No | No | No | No |
| Technical help separately priced | No | No | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| LEASE/MAINTENANCE OPTIONS | | | | | |
| Lease plans available | 1-, 2-, 3-yr. lease | 1-, 2-, 3-yr. lease | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor |
| Maintenance plans available | On-site, on-call | On-site, on-call | On-site | On-site | On-site |
| PRICING & AVAILABILITY | | | | | |
| Purchase price of basic system, \$ | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor |
| Monthly rental of basic system, \$ | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | — | Purchase only | — |
| Monthly maint. price of basic system, \$ | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor |
| Monthly maint. bundled with rental, \$ | No | No | — | — | — |
| Purchase price of: additional memory module, \$ | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | NA | NA | — |
| additional workstations, \$ | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | No | NA | — |
| additional printer, \$ | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | No | NA | — |
| Discounts available | Quantity, OEM | Quantity, OEM | OEM and volume | OEM and volume | OEM and volume |
| Date of first U.S. delivery | February 1981 | May 1981 | November 1980 | April 1980 | 1981 |
| Number installed to date | 1800 | 250 | — | NA | NA |
| COMMENTS | Word processing; financial spreadsheet; SDLC supported; GRTS also emulated | Word processing; financial spreadsheet; SDLC supported; GRTS also emulated | Includes RT-11 operating system | Includes CTS-300 operating system | The Physical Address Extension memory module permits memory expansion to 768KB or 1MB. Includes the CTS300 operating system. |

Small Business Minicomputer Specifications

| MANUFACTURER AND MODEL | Digital Equipment Corp. Datasystem 356/358 | Digital Equipment Corp. Datasystem 522/528 | Digital Equipment Corp. Datasystem 532/538 | Digital Equipment Corp. Datasystem 546 | Digital Equipment Corp. Datasystem 579 |
|---|--|---|--|---|--|
| WORD LENGTH, BITS | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| CPU Model | DEC PDP-11/34A | DEC PDP-11/24 | DEC PDP-11/34A | DEC PDP-11/44 | DEC PDP-11/70 |
| Add time, microseconds | NA | — | — | — | — |
| No. of I/O ports on basic sys. and max. | — | — | — | — | — |
| INTERNAL STORAGE Type | MOS | MOS | MOS | MOS | MOS |
| Capacity of basic system, bytes | 256K | 256K | 256K | 512K (8K cache) | 512K |
| Maximum capacity, bytes | 256K | 768K*/1M bytes | 256K | 1M* | 3M |
| Increment size, bytes | — | — | — | 256K | — |
| Cycle/access time, microseconds | 510 ns./NA; 0.73/0.7 | — | — | — | — |
| MASS STORAGE Floppy disk (diskette) drive | No | No | No | No | No |
| Maximum diskette storage | — | — | — | — | 256MB |
| Cartridge disk drive | Std.; 20.8M/56MB | Std.; 20.8M/56MB | Std.; 20.8M/56MB | Std.; 67M bytes | No |
| Pack disk drive | No | No | No | No | No |
| Fixed-head disk/drum | No | No | No | No | No |
| Maximum disk storage | 41.6M/224MB | 41.6M/224MB | 41.6M/224MB | 536M bytes | 1,428G bytes |
| WORKSTATIONS Maximum number connectable | 12 | — | 127 | 127 | 127 |
| Recommended maximum number | 8 to 10 | — | 63 | 63 | 63 |
| Keyboard style | Type., num. key. | Type., num. key. | Type., num. key. | Type., num. key. | Type., num. key. |
| Workstation printer | Optional (1) | Optional | Optional | Optional | Optional |
| INPUT/OUTPUT DEVICES Serial printer | Opt.; 180 cps | Opt.; 180 cps | Opt.; 180 cps | Opt.; 180 cps | Opt.; 180 cps |
| Line printer | Opt.; 240-900 lpm | Opt.; 240-900 lpm | Opt.; 240-900 lpm | Opt.; 240-900 lpm | Opt.; 240-900 lpm |
| Reel-to-reel tape drive | Opt.; 10KBS | No | No | No | No |
| Cassette/cartridge tape drive | No | No | No | Std.; 512KB cart. | — |
| CRT | Std.; 24 x 80 char. | Std.; 24 x 80 char. | Std.; 24 x 80 char. | Std.; 24 x 80 char. | Std.; 24 x 80 char. |
| Other | — | — | — | — | — |
| COMMUNICATIONS Maximum no. of lines | 8 | — | — | — | — |
| Synchronous | Opt.; to 9600 bps | No | No | No | No |
| Asynchronous | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Protocols supported | 2780/3780 | 2780/3780 | 2780/3780 | 2780/3780 | 2780, 3780, 3271 |
| Network architecture supported | DECnet | DECnet | DECnet | DECnet | DECnet |
| RJE terminals emulated | 2780/3780 | 2780/3780 | 2780/3780 | 2780/3780 | 2780/3780 |
| IBM 3270 emulation | No | No | No | No | No |
| SOFTWARE SUPPORT Cobol | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| RPG | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Fortran | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Basic | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Assembler | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Other programming languages | DIBOL-11 (Cobol) | DIBOL-11 (Cobol) | DIBOL-11 (Cobol) | DIBOL-11 (Cobol) | DIBOL-11 (Cobol) |
| Multiprogramming | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Max. no. of jobs run concurrently | 16 | — | — | — | — |
| Language complemented in firmware | No | No | No | No | No |
| Op. sys. implemented in firmware | No | No | No | No | No |
| General accounting packages | No | No | No | No | No |
| Industry application areas | Business acct. | Business acct. | Business acct. | Business acct. | Business acct. |
| Data base management system | No | No | No | No | No |
| File access methods supported | Seq., ISAM/seq., index | Seq., index seq. | Seq., index seq. | Sequential, ISAM | Sequential, ISAM |
| Software separately priced | No | No | No | No | No |
| Technical help separately priced | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| LEASE/MAINTENANCE OPTIONS Lease plans available | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor |
| Maintenance plans available | On-site | On-site | On-site | On-site | On-site |
| PRICING & AVAILABILITY Purchase price of basic system, \$ | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | 154,000 |
| Monthly rental of basic system, \$ | — | — | — | — | — |
| Monthly maint. price of basic system, \$ | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | 672 |
| Monthly maint. bundled with rental, \$ | — | — | — | — | — |
| Purchase price of: | — | — | — | — | — |
| additional memory module, \$ | — | — | — | — | — |
| additional workstations, \$ | — | — | — | — | — |
| additional printer, \$ | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor |
| Discounts available | OEM and volume | OEM and volume | OEM and volume | OEM and volume | OEM and volume |
| Date of first U.S. delivery | 1980/1978 | 1981 | 1981 | 1981 | — |
| Number installed to date | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| COMMENTS | Includes the CTS-300 operating system | *Requires the Physical Address Extension memory module; includes the CTS-500 operating system | Includes the CTS-500 operating system | *Requires the Physical Address extension memory module; includes the CTS-500 operating system | Includes the CTS-500 operating system |

Small Business Minicomputer Specifications

| MANUFACTURER AND MODEL | Digital Systems Galaxy/3 | Digital Systems Galaxy/5 | Display Data Corporation in*sight | Distribution Management Systems BS 11/44 | Distribution Management Systems BS 11/70 |
|--|---|--|---|---|---|
| WORD LENGTH, BITS | 8 to 20 | 8 to 20 | 8 | — | — |
| CPU | | | | | |
| Model | Galaxy/3 | Galaxy/5 | in*sight 1634 | DEC PDP-11/44 | DEC PDP-11/70 |
| Add time, microseconds | 5 (5 digits) | 5 (5 digits) | — | — | — |
| No. of I/O ports on basic sys. and max. | 5, 15 | 15, 300 | 8, 32 | — | — |
| INTERNAL STORAGE | | | | | |
| Type | MOS | MOS | MOS | MOS | MOS |
| Capacity of basic system, bytes | 96K | 128K | 64K | 512K | 512K |
| Maximum capacity, bytes | 256K | 1M bytes | 128K | 1M | 4M |
| Increment size, bytes | 64K | 64K | 64K | 256K | 512K |
| Cycle/access time, microseconds | 0.2/0.5 | 0.2/0.5 | — | — | — |
| MASS STORAGE | | | | | |
| Floppy disk (diskette) drive | No | No | No | Optional | Std.; 1M bytes |
| Maximum diskette storage | — | — | NA | — | — |
| Cartridge disk drive | Std.; 32M bytes/drive | Optional | Std.; 10-40M bytes | Optional | Optional |
| Pack disk drive | Opt.; 80M bytes | Std.; 80M bytes/drive | — | Optional; 134M bytes | Optional; 134M bytes |
| Fixed-head disk/drum | No | No | No | Optional | Optional |
| Maximum disk storage | 128M bytes | 2400M bytes | 80M bytes | — | — |
| WORKSTATIONS | | | | | |
| Maximum number connectable | 15 | 300+ | 32 | 64 | 64 |
| Recommended maximum number | 15 | Application depen. | 24 | 32 | 40 |
| Keyboard style | Acctg.; num. pad | Acctg.; num. pad | Type., num. key. | Typewriter | Typewriter |
| Workstation printer | Optional | Optional | Optional | Standard | Standard |
| INPUT/OUTPUT DEVICES | | | | | |
| Serial printer | Optional | Optional | Optional | Optional | Optional |
| Line printer | 300, 600, 900 lpm | 300, 600, 900 lpm | Opt.; 150 to 1100 lpm | Standard | Standard |
| Reel-to-reel tape drive | 1600 bpi | 1600 bpi | No | Standard | Standard |
| Cassette/cartridge tape drive | No | No | No | Optional | Optional |
| CRT | Std.; 24 x 80 char. | Std.; 24 x 80 char. | Std.; 1920 char. | Std.; VT100 | Std.; VT100 |
| Other | — | — | No | No | No |
| COMMUNICATIONS | | | | | |
| Maximum no. of lines | 15 | 300 | 32 | 64 | 64 |
| Synchronous | CPU to mux.* | CPU to mux.* | No | Standard | Standard |
| Asynchronous | Mux. to CRT* | Mux. to CRT* | Std.; to 9600 bps | Standard | Standard |
| Protocols supported | 2741, SDLC, program. | 2741, SDLC, program. | ANSI std. Async | Various | Various |
| Network architecture supported | Galaxy to Galaxy | Galaxy to Galaxy | None | Yes | Yes |
| RJE terminals emulated | None | None | None | 2780/3780 | 2780/3780 |
| IBM 3270 emulation | No | No | No | Yes | Yes |
| SOFTWARE SUPPORT | | | | | |
| Cobol | Yes | Yes | No | Yes | Yes |
| RPG | Yes | Yes | No | No | No |
| Fortran | No | No | No | Yes | Yes |
| Basic | Yes | Yes | No | Yes | Yes |
| Assembler | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Other programming languages | PL/G, LMP, FMP, WP | PL/G, LMP, FMP, WP | — | DEAL, ORACLE | DEAL, ORACLE |
| Multiprogramming | Yes | Yes | Yes (10 partitions) | Yes | Yes |
| Max. no. of jobs run concurrently | Application dependent | Application dependent | 26 | — | — |
| Language complemented in firmware | Partially | Partially | Yes | No | No |
| Op. sys. implemented in firmware | Partially | Partially | Yes | No | No |
| General accounting packages | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | No |
| Industry application areas | Assoc., gen. business | Assoc., gen. business | Distribution | Distribution | Distribution |
| Data base management system | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| File access methods supported | Rand., seq., indexed | Rand., seq., indexed | Random, seq., ISAM | Random, seq., ISAM | Random, seq., ISAM |
| Software separately priced | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Technical help separately priced | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| LEASE/MAINTENANCE OPTIONS | | | | | |
| Lease plans available | 3-, 5-yr. | 3-, 5-yr. | 35 to 85 months | Yes | Yes |
| Maintenance plans available | On-site contract | On-site contract | On-site | On-site, on-call, factory, third-party | On-site, on-call, factory, third-party |
| PRICING & AVAILABILITY | | | | | |
| Purchase price of basic system, \$ | 47,800 | 69,100 | Contact vendor | 150,000 | 197,000 |
| Monthly rental of basic system, \$ | — | — | NA | Purchase/lease only | Purchase/lease only |
| Monthly maint. price of basic system, \$ | 520 | 781 | Contact vendor | 990 | 1,291 |
| Monthly maint. bundled with rental, \$ | — | — | — | — | No |
| Purchase price of: | | | | | |
| additional memory module, \$ | 5,270 (64K bytes) | 5,270 (64K bytes) | Contact vendor | 8,900 (512K bytes) | 10,200 (512K bytes) |
| additional workstations, \$ | 650 | 690 | Contact vendor | 2,290 | 2,290 |
| additional printer, \$ | 8,900 (300 lpm) | 12,995 (600 lpm) | Contact vendor | 8,350 (300 lpm) | 8,350 (300 lpm) |
| Discounts available | On request | On request | Quantity | Quantity | Quantity |
| Date of first U.S. delivery | February 1980 | August 1976 | 1974 | December 1980 | April 1979 |
| Number installed to date | 3 | 25 | 1300 | 8 | 8 |
| COMMENTS | Sys. includes CPU, 5 comm. ports, 32-meg. drive, 300-lpm printer; Galaxy integrated word processing system available; *transmission speed of 9600 bps | Sys. includes CPU, 15 comm. ports, two 80-meg. drives, one CRT, one 600-lpm printer; Galaxy integrated word processing system available; *transmission speed of 9600 bps | | | |

Small Business Minicomputer Specifications

| MANUFACTURER AND MODEL | Distribution Management Systems BS 11/750 | Distribution Management Systems BS 11/780 | Four-Phase IV/40 | Four-Phase IV/50 | Four-Phase IV/60 |
|--|---|---|------------------------|------------------------|--|
| WORD LENGTH, BITS | — | — | 24 | 24 | 24 |
| CPU | | | | | |
| Model | DEC VAX 11/750 | DEC VAX 11/780 | Four-Phase IV/40 | Four-Phase IV/50 | Four-Phase IV/60 |
| Add time, microseconds | — | — | 16 (word) | 16 (word) | 760 nano. (word) |
| No. of I/O ports on basic sys. and max. | — | — | 22 | 30 | 33 |
| INTERNAL STORAGE | | | | | |
| Type | MOS | MOS | MOS | MOS | MOS |
| Capacity of basic system, bytes | 2M | 3M | 24K | 24K | 240K |
| Maximum capacity, bytes | 2M | 8M | 96K | 96K | 432K |
| Increment size, bytes | — | 512K | 24K | 24K | — |
| Cycle/access time, microseconds | — | — | 2.0 | 2.0 | 0.8 |
| MASS STORAGE | | | | | |
| Floppy disk (diskette) drive | — | Standard | — | Std.; 354K bytes | — |
| Maximum diskette storage | — | — | — | 708K bytes | — |
| Cartridge disk drive | Optional | Optional | Std.; 2.5M bytes | Opt.; (2) 2.5M bytes | Std.; 2.5-13M bytes |
| Pack disk drive | Std.; 134M bytes | Std.; 134M bytes | No | Opt.; (4) 67.5M bytes | — |
| Fixed-head disk/drum | Optional | Optional | 10M bytes | Opt.; (2) 10M bytes | Opt.; 10, 27, 67MB |
| Maximum disk storage | — | — | 22.5M bytes | 270M bytes | 80M bytes |
| WORKSTATIONS | | | | | |
| Maximum number connectable | 64 | 64 | 16 | 24 | 16 |
| Recommended maximum number | 40 | 64 | Varies | Varies | 16 |
| Keyboard style | Typewriter | Typewriter | Multiple | Multiple | Multiple |
| Workstation printer | Standard | Standard | — | — | Opt.; 16 |
| INPUT/OUTPUT DEVICES | | | | | |
| Serial printer | Optional | Optional | Opt.; 55 cps | Opt.; 55 cps | 55 cps |
| Line printer | Standard | Standard | Opt.; 120-1000 lpm | Opt.; 120-1000 lpm | 120-1000 lpm |
| Reel-to-reel tape drive | Standard | Standard | No | No | No |
| Cassette/cartridge tape drive | Optional | Optional | No | No | No |
| CRT | Std.; VT100 | Std.; VT100 | Std.; 24 x 80 char. | Std.; 24 x 80 char. | Std.; 960, 1920 char. |
| Other | No | No | Opt. card reader | Opt. card reader | Opt. card reader |
| COMMUNICATIONS | | | | | |
| Maximum no. of lines | 64 | 64 | 2 | 8 | 8 |
| Synchronous | Standard | Standard | Opt.; to 9600 bps | Opt.; to 9600 bps | Opt.; to 9600 bps |
| Asynchronous | Standard | Standard | Opt.; to 2400 bps | Opt. to 2400 bps | Opt. to 9600 bps |
| Protocols supported | Various | Various | Async, Bisync | Async, Bisync | SDLC, Async, Bisync |
| Network architecture supported | Yes | Yes | IBM SNA | IBM SNA | SNA |
| RJE terminals emulated | 2780/3780 | 2780/3780 | 2780/3780, HASP | 2780/3780, HASP | 2780/3780, HASP* |
| IBM 3270 emulation | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| SOFTWARE SUPPORT | | | | | |
| Cobol | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| RPG | No | No | Yes | Yes | No |
| Fortran | Yes | Yes | No | No | No |
| Basic | Yes | Yes | No | No | No |
| Assembler | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Other programming languages | DEAL, ORACLE | DEAL, ORACLE | VISION | VISION | VISION |
| Multiprogramming | Yes | Yes | No | No | Yes, 5 partitions |
| Max. no. of jobs run concurrently | — | — | 1 | 1 | 5 |
| Language complemented in firmware | No | No | No | No | No |
| Op. sys. implemented in firmware | No | No | No | No | No |
| General accounting packages | No | No | No | No | No |
| Industry application areas | Distribution | Distribution | Mfg., med., ins., bank | Mfg., med., ins., bank | DDP, office auto. |
| Data base management system | Yes | Yes | No | No | No |
| File access methods supported | Random, seq., ISAM | Random, seq., ISAM | Rand., seq., indexed | Rand., seq., indexed | Rand., seq., indexed |
| Software separately priced | Yes | Yes | No | No | No |
| Technical help separately priced | Yes | Yes | — | — | No |
| LEASE/MAINTENANCE OPTIONS | | | | | |
| Lease plans available | Yes | Yes | 1, 2, 3 yrs., 42 mos. | 1, 2, 3 yrs., 42 mos. | 1, 2, 3 yrs., 42 mos. |
| Maintenance plans available | On-site, on-call, factory, third-party | On-site, on-call, factory, third-party | On-site, on-call | On-site, on-call | On-site, on-call |
| PRICING & AVAILABILITY | | | | | |
| Purchase price of basic system, \$ | 200,000 | 320,000 | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor |
| Monthly rental of basic system, \$ | Purchase/lease only | Purchase/lease only | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor |
| Monthly maint. price of basic system, \$ | 1,530 | 2,155 | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor |
| Monthly maint. bundled with rental, \$ | — | — | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Purchase price of: | | | | | |
| additional memory module, \$ | — | 13,800 (1M bytes) | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor |
| additional workstations, \$ | 2,290 | 2,290 | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor |
| additional printer, \$ | 24,240 (600 lpm) | 24,240 (600 lpm) | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor |
| Discounts available | Quantity | Quantity | Quantity | Quantity | Quantity |
| Date of first U.S. delivery | June 1981 | January 1981 | June 1973 | Fourth qtr. 1976 | May 1979 |
| Number installed to date | 4 | 8 | 15,000 (all systems) | 15,000 (all systems) | 15,000 (all systems) |
| COMMENTS | | | | | *Also supports IBM's 3770 RJE terminal |

Small Business Minicomputer Specifications

| MANUFACTURER AND MODEL | Four-Phase IV/65 | Four-Phase IV/70 | Four-Phase IV/80 | Four-Phase IV/90 | Four-Phase IV/95 |
|---|--|------------------------|--|--|--|
| WORD LENGTH, BITS | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 |
| CPU Model | Four-Phase IV/65 | Four-Phase IV/70 | Four-Phase IV/80 | Four-Phase IV/90 | Four-Phase IV/95 |
| Add time, microseconds | 760 nano. (word) | 16 (word) | 760 nano. (word) | 760 nano. (word) | 760 nano. (word) |
| No. of I/O ports on basic sys. and max. | 41 | 51 | 47 | 51 | 47 |
| INTERNAL STORAGE Type | MOS | MOS | MOS | MOS | MOS |
| Capacity of basic system, bytes | 288K | 24K | 288K | 96K | 480K |
| Maximum capacity, bytes | 480K | 96K | 480K | 480K | 768K |
| Increment size, bytes | — | 24K | — | — | — |
| Cycle/access time, microseconds | 0.8 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| MASS STORAGE Floppy disk (diskette) drive | — | Opt.; 354K bytes | — | Opt.; 354K bytes | Opt.; 354K bytes |
| Maximum diskette storage | — | 354K bytes | — | 354K bytes | 354K bytes |
| Cartridge disk drive | Std.; (2) 2.5M bytes | Opt.; (4) 2.5M bytes | Opt.; 2.5-13M bytes | Opt.; (4) 2.5M bytes | Opt.; (4) 2.5M bytes |
| Pack disk drive | — | Opt.; (4) 67.5M bytes | — | Opt.; (4) 67.5M bytes | Opt.; (4) 67.5M bytes |
| Fixed-head disk/drum | Opt.; 10, 27, 67MB | Opt.; (2) 10M bytes | Std.; (1) 27, 67M bytes | Opt.; (4) 138M bytes | Opt.; (4) 138M bytes |
| Maximum disk storage | 80M bytes | 270M bytes | 82.5M bytes | 552M bytes | 552M bytes |
| WORKSTATIONS Maximum number connectable | 24 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 |
| Recommended maximum number | 24 | Varies | 32 | 32 | 32 |
| Keyboard style | Multiple | Multiple | Multiple | Multiple | Multiple |
| Workstation printer | Opt.; 16 | Opt.; 16 | Opt.; 32 | Opt.; 32 | Opt.; 32 |
| INPUT/OUTPUT DEVICES Serial printer | 55 cps | Opt.; 55 cps | Opt.; (32) 40-55 cps | Opt.; 55 cps | Opt.; (32) 40-55 cps |
| Line printer | 120-1000 lpm | Opt.; 120-1000 lpm | Optional | Opt.; 120-1000 lpm | — |
| Reel-to-reel tape drive | No | Opt.; 12.5-37.5 lpm | No | Opt.; 12.5-37.5 ips | Opt.; (4) 37.5 ips |
| Cassette/cartridge tape drive | No | No | No | No | No |
| CRT | Std.; 1920 char. | Std.; 6 x 48 char. | Std.; 1920 char. | Std.; 960, 1920 char. | Std.; 1920 char. |
| Other | Opt. card reader | Opt. card reader | Card reader | Opt. card reader | Card reader |
| COMMUNICATIONS Maximum no. of lines | 8 | 8 | 16 | 8 | 16 |
| Synchronous | Opt.; to 9600 bps | Opt.; to 9600 bps | Opt.; to 9600 bps | Opt.; to 9600 bps | Opt.; to 9600 bps |
| Asynchronous | Opt.; to 9600 bps | Opt.; to 2400 bps | Opt.; to 9600 bps | Opt.; to 9600 bps | Opt.; to 9600 bps |
| Protocols supported | SDLC, Async, Bisync | Async, Bisync | SDLC, Async, Bisync | Async, Bisync, SDLC | Async, Bisync, SDLC |
| Network architecture supported | SNA | IBM SNA | IBM SNA | IBM SNA | IBM SNA |
| RJE terminals emulated | 2780/3780, HASP* | 2780/3780, HASP | 2780/3780, HASP* | 2780/3780, HASP* | 2780/3780, HASP* |
| IBM 3270 emulation | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| SOFTWARE SUPPORT Cobol | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| RPG | No | Yes | No | Yes | No |
| Fortran | No | No | No | No | No |
| Basic | No | No | No | No | No |
| Assembler | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Other programming languages | VISION | VISION | VISION | VISION | VISION |
| Multiprogramming | Yes, 16 partitions | No | Yes, 16 partitions | Yes, 16 partitions | Yes, 16 partitions |
| Max. no. of jobs run concurrently | 16 | 1 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| Language complemented in firmware | No | No | No | No | No |
| Op. sys. implemented in firmware | No | No | No | No | No |
| General accounting packages | No | No | No | No | No |
| Industry application areas | DDP, office auto. | Mfg., med., ins., bank | DDP, office auto. | DDP, office auto. | DDP, office auto. |
| Data base management system | No | No | No | No | No |
| File access methods supported | Rand., seq., indexed | Rand., seq., indexed | Rand., seq., indexed | Rand., seq., indexed | Rand., seq., indexed |
| Software separately priced | No | No | No | No | No |
| Technical help separately priced | No | No | No | No | No |
| LEASE/MAINTENANCE OPTIONS Lease plans available | 1, 2, 3 yrs., 42 mos. | 1, 2, 3 yrs., 42 mos. | 1, 2, 3 yrs., 42 mos. | 1, 2, 3 yrs., 42 mos. | 1, 2, 3 yrs., 42 mos. |
| Maintenance plans available | On-site, on-call | On-site, on-call | On-site, on-call | On-site, on-call | On-site, on-call |
| PRICING & AVAILABILITY Purchase price of basic system, \$ | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor |
| Monthly rental of basic system, \$ | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor |
| Monthly maint. price of basic system, \$ | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor |
| Monthly maint. bundled with rental, \$ | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Purchase price of: additional memory module, \$ | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor |
| additional workstations, \$ | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor |
| additional printer, \$ | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor |
| Discounts available | Quantity | Quantity | Quantity | Quantity | Quantity |
| Date of first U.S. delivery | May 1979 | February 1971 | August 1981 | July 1977 | June 1981 |
| Number installed to date | 15,000 (all systems) | 15,000 (all systems) | 15,000 (all systems) | 15,000 (all systems) | 15,000 (all systems) |
| COMMENTS | *Also supports IBM's 3770 RJE terminal | | *Also supports IBM's 3770 RJE terminal | *Also supports IBM's 3770 RJE terminal | *Also supports IBM's 3770 RJE terminal |

Small Business Minicomputer Specifications

| MANUFACTURER AND MODEL | Hewlett-Packard Computer Sys. Div. HP 3000 Series 40/40SX | Hewlett-Packard Computer Sys. Div. HP 3000 Ser. 44 | Hewlett-Packard Computer Sys. Div. HP 3000 Ser. 64 | Honeywell HPS 6/30, 6/31, 6/32, 6/34, 6/38 | Honeywell DPS 6/48 |
|--|--|---|---|---|---|
| WORD LENGTH, BITS | 16 | 16 | 32 | 16 | 16 |
| CPU | | | | | |
| Model | HP 3000 40/40SX | HP 3000 Series 44 | HP 3000 Series 64 | Honeywell | Honeywell |
| Add time, microseconds | — | — | — | 1.3 (16 bits) | 1.3 (16 bits) |
| No. of I/O ports on basic sys. and max. | — | — | — | 3-32 | 5, 48 |
| INTERNAL STORAGE | | | | | |
| Type | NMOS | NMOS | NMOS | MOS | MOS |
| Capacity of basic system, bytes | 512K/256K | 1M | 2M | 128K | 256K |
| Maximum capacity, bytes | 2M | 4M | 8M | 256K, 1,024K | 1M |
| Increment size, bytes | 256K, 512K, 1M | 512K, 1M | 1M | 128K, 256K | 256K |
| Cycle/access time, microseconds | 0.43/0.3 | 0.43/0.3 | NA/0.145 | 0.55/NA | 0.55/NA |
| MASS STORAGE | | | | | |
| Floppy disk (diskette) drive | Opt.; 1.2M bytes | Opt.; 1.2M bytes | Opt.; 1.2M bytes | Opt.; (2) 512K/ 650KB | Opt.; (6) 512K/ 650KB |
| Maximum diskette storage | 1.2M bytes | 1.2M bytes | 1.2M bytes | 1.3M bytes | 3.9M bytes |
| Cartridge disk drive | No | No | No | Std.; 10M-80M bytes | Opt.; (4) 80M bytes |
| Pack disk drive | 27-404MB available | Opt.; 27-404MB | Opt.; 27-404MB | Opt.; (4) 256MB (6/38) | Opt.; (4) 256MB |
| Fixed-head disk/drum | No | No | No | — | — |
| Maximum disk storage | 3200M bytes | 4200M bytes | 6400M bytes | 10M-1024M bytes | 1024M bytes |
| WORKSTATIONS | | | | | |
| Maximum number connectable | 56 | 96 | 144 | 8 | 32 |
| Recommended maximum number | — | — | — | 8 | 32 |
| Keyboard style | Type., num. key. | Type., num. key | Type., num. key | Several styles | Several styles |
| Workstation printer | Optional | Optional | Optional | Yes | Yes |
| INPUT/OUTPUT DEVICES | | | | | |
| Serial printer | Opt.; 20-180 cps | Opt.; 20-180 cps | Opt.; 20-180 cps | Opt.; to 160 cps | Opt.; (6) 160 cps |
| Line printer | Opt.; 400-1000 lpm | Opt.; 400-1000 lpm | Opt.; 400-1000 lpm | Opt.; to 900 lpm | Opt.; (6) 900 lpm |
| Reel-to-reel tape drive | Opt.; 1600/6250 bpi | Opt.; 1600/6250 bpi | Opt.; 1600/6250 bpi | Opt.; for DPS 6/38 | Opt.; 6250 bpi/125 ips |
| Cassette/cartridge tape drive | Opt.; (1) 1MB/min. | Opt.; 1MB/min. | Opt.; 1MB/min. | — | — |
| CRT | Opt.; 24 x 80 char. | Opt.; 24 x 80 char. | Opt.; 24 x 80 char. | Opt.; (8-24) to 2000 ch. | Opt.; 2000 char. |
| Other | Opt. laser printer (45 pages/min.) | Opt. laser printer (45 pages/min.) | Opt. laser printer (45 pages/min.) | Opt. laser printer letter-quality printer | Card reader, letter- quality printer, document handler |
| COMMUNICATIONS | | | | | |
| Maximum no. of lines | 3 | 7 | 16 | 8-24 | 32 |
| Synchronous | Opt.; 56K bps | Opt.; 56 bps | Opt.; 56 bps | Opt.; 50-72,000 bps | Opt.; 50-72,000 bps |
| Asynchronous | Opt.; 9600 bps | Opt.; 9600 bps | Opt.; 9600 bps | Std.; 50-19,200 bps | Std.; 50-19,200 bps |
| Protocols supported | SDLC, Bisync, LAP-B | SDLC, bisync, LAP-B | SDLC, bisync, LAP-B | Async, Sync, HDLC* | Async, Sync, HDLC* |
| Network architecture supported | HP-DSU, SNA, X.25 | HP-DSU, SNA, X.25 | HP-DSU, SNA, X.25 | DSA, SNA | DSA, SNA |
| RJE terminals emulated | 2780/3780, HASP | 2780/3780, HASP | 2780/3780, HASP | HASP, 2780/3780 | HASP, 2780/3780 |
| IBM 3270 emulation | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| SOFTWARE SUPPORT | | | | | |
| Cobol | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| RPG | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Fortran | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Basic | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Assembler | No | No | No | Yes | Yes |
| Other programming languages | Pascal, SPL Transact | Pascal, SPL Transact | Pascal, SPL Transact | MACRO PREPROC. | MACRO PREPROC. |
| Multiprogramming | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Max. no. of jobs run concurrently | 192 processes | 192 processes | 192 processes | No fixed limit | No fixed limit |
| Language complemented in firmware | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Op. sys. implemented in firmware | Partial | Partial | Partial | No | No |
| General accounting packages | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Industry application areas | Mfg., office auto. | Mfg., office auto. | Mfg., office auto. | Several, gen.-purp. | Several, gen.-purp. |
| Data base management system | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| File access methods supported | Random, seq., ISAM | Random, seq., ISAM | Random, seq., ISAM | Rand., seq., indexed | Rand., seq., indexed |
| Software separately priced | Yes (applications) | Yes (applications) | Yes (applications) | Yes | Yes |
| Technical help separately priced | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| LEASE/MAINTENANCE OPTIONS | | | | | |
| Lease plans available | 1 to 5 yrs. | 1 to 5 yrs. | 1 to 5 yrs. | No | No |
| Maintenance plans available | On-site, on-call | On-site, on-call | On-site, on-call | Annual, monthly per call, factory | Annual, monthly per call, factory |
| PRICING & AVAILABILITY | | | | | |
| Purchase price of basic system, \$ | 83,150/49,350 | 125,300 | 218,420 | 19,500-30,000 | 32,500 |
| Monthly rental of basic system, \$ | — | — | — | — | — |
| Monthly maint. price of basic system, \$ | 560/397 | 661 | 1,056 | 1,520-2,590 (ann.) | 1,830 (annually) |
| Monthly maint. bundled with rental, \$ | — | — | — | — | — |
| Purchase price of: | | | | | |
| additional memory module, \$ | 5,250 (256KB)* | 16,000 (1MB) | 16,000 (1MB) | 2,400-7,000 | 7,000 (256KB) |
| additional workstations, \$ | 1,595+ | — | — | 1,900 up | 1,900 up |
| additional printer, \$ | 3,900-28,200 | — | — | 1,195 up | 1,195 up |
| Discounts available | OEM and volume | — | — | Quantity, volume | Quantity, volume |
| Date of first U.S. delivery | Nov. 1981/Feb. 1982 | January 1981 | March 1982 | 1981 | 1981 |
| Number installed to date | Over 10,000 | Over 10,000 | Over 10,000 | NA | NA |
| COMMENTS | *\$16,000 for 1MB memory increment | | | *Also supports SDLC, TTY, VIP, HASP, 2780/3780; includes direct memory addressing, segmentation, and a commercial set with decimal arithmetic | *Also supports SDLC, TTY, VIP, HASP, & 2780/3780; includes all DPS 6/38 features; field-upgradeable to a 32-bit sys- tem |

Small Business Minicomputer Specifications

| MANUFACTURER AND MODEL | Honeywell DPS 6/54 | Honeywell DPS 6/74 | Honeywell DPS 6/76 | Honeywell DPS 6/92, 6/94, 6/96 | Honeywell Series 60 Level 62 |
|--|---|--|---|--|--|
| WORD LENGTH, BITS | 16 | 16 | 16 | 32 | 8-bit byte/16-bit word |
| CPU | | | | | |
| Model | Honeywell | Honeywell | Honeywell | Honeywell | Honeywell CPS 2004 |
| Add time, microseconds | 1.0 (16 bits) | 0.7 (16 bits) | 0.7 (16 bits) | 0.2 (16 bits) | — |
| No. of I/O ports on basic sys. and max. | 5, 56 | 5, 56 | 5, 84 | 5-136 | 6 std.; 3 opt. |
| INTERNAL STORAGE | | | | | |
| Type | MOS | MOS | MOS | MOS | MOS |
| Capacity of basic system, bytes | 256K | 256K | 512K | 1M | 96K |
| Maximum capacity, bytes | 1M | 1M | 2M | 4M-16M bytes | 992K |
| Increment size, bytes | 256K | 256K | 256K | 1M/2M | 32K or 128K |
| Cycle/access time, microseconds | 0.55/NA | 0.55/NA | 0.55/NA | 0.55/NA | 1.0/0.5 |
| MASS STORAGE | | | | | |
| Floppy disk (diskette) drive | Opt.; (6) 512K/ 650KB | Opt.; (6) 512K/ 650KB | Opt.; (6) 512K/ 650KB | Opt.; (6) 512K/ 650KB | Std.; 256K bytes |
| Maximum diskette storage | 3.9M bytes | 3.9M bytes | 3.9M bytes | 3.9M bytes | 512K bytes |
| Cartridge disk drive | Opt.; (4) 80M bytes | Opt.; (4) 80M bytes | Opt.; (8) 80M bytes | Opt.; (8/12) 80MB | No |
| Pack disk drive | Opt.; (4) 256MB | Opt.; (4) 256MB | Opt.; (8) 256MB | Opt.; (8/12) 80MB | 2 to 6 drives |
| Fixed-head disk/drum | — | — | — | — | No |
| Maximum disk storage | 1024M bytes | 1024M bytes | 2048M bytes | 2048M-3072MB | 1800M bytes |
| WORKSTATIONS | | | | | |
| Maximum number connectable | 40 | 40 | 64 | 64-112 | 744 |
| Recommended maximum number | 40 | 40 | 64 | 64-112 | 100 |
| Keyboard style | Several styles | Several styles | Several styles | Several styles | Typewriter, num. key. |
| Workstation printer | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Optional |
| INPUT/OUTPUT DEVICES | | | | | |
| Serial printer | Opt.; (6) 160 cps | Opt.; (6) 160 cps | Opt.; (6) 160 cps | Opt.; (6) 160 cps | Std.; 30-120 cps con. |
| Line printer | Opt.; (6) 900 lpm | Opt.; (6) 900 lpm | Opt.; (6) 900 lpm | Opt.; (6) 900 lpm | Opt.; 100-1600 lpm |
| Reel-to-reel tape drive | Opt.; 6250 bpi/125 ips | Opt.; 6250 bpi/125 ips | Opt.; 6250 bpi/125 ips | Opt.; 6250 bpi/125 ips | Opt.; 10.4-60KBS |
| Cassette/cartridge tape drive | — | — | — | — | Cas.; opt., 700 cps |
| CRT | Opt.; 2000 char. | Opt.; 2000 char. | Opt.; 2000 char. | Opt.; 2000 char. | Opt.; 24 x 80 char. |
| Other | Card reader, letter-quality printer, document handler | Card reader, letter-quality printer, document handler | Card reader, letter-quality printer, document handler | Card reader, letter-quality printer, document handler | Opt. card reader, card punch |
| COMMUNICATIONS | | | | | |
| Maximum no. of lines | 40 | 40 | 64 | 64-112 | 25 |
| Synchronous | Opt.; 50-72,000 bps | Opt.; 50-72,000 bps | Opt.; 50-72,000 bps | Opt.; 50-72,000 bps | Opt.; 19,200 bps |
| Asynchronous | Std.; 50-19,200 bps | Std.; 50-19,200 bps | Std.; 50-19,200 bps | Std.; 50-19,200 bps | Opt.; 9600 bps |
| Protocols supported | Async, Sync, HDLC* | Async, Sync, HDLC* | Async, Sync, HDLC* | Async, Sync, HDLC* | Bisync |
| Network architecture supported | DSA, SNA | DSA, SNA | DSA, SNA | DSA, SNA | TTY, ISO, BSC, VIP |
| RJE terminals emulated | HASP, 2780/3780 | HASP, 2780/3780 | HASP, 2780/3780 | HASP, 2780/3780 | 360/370, 2780 |
| IBM 3270 emulation | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| SOFTWARE SUPPORT | | | | | |
| Cobol | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| RPG | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Fortran | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Basic | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |
| Assembler | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |
| Other programming languages | MACRO PREPROC. | MACRO PREPROC. | MACRO PREPROC. | MACRO PREPROC. | None |
| Multiprogramming | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Max. no. of jobs run concurrently | No fixed limit | No fixed limit | No fixed limit | No fixed limit | 15 |
| Language complemented in firmware | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |
| Op. sys. implemented in firmware | No | No | No | No | No |
| General accounting packages | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Industry application areas | Several, gen.-purp. | Several, gen.-purp. | Several, gen.-purp. | Several, gen.-purp. | Dist., mfg. |
| Data base management system | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |
| File access methods supported | Rand., seq., indexed | Rand., seq., indexed | Rand., seq., indexed | Rand., seq., indexed | Seq., index, relative |
| Software separately priced | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Technical help separately priced | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| LEASE/MAINTENANCE OPTIONS | | | | | |
| Lease plans available | No | No | No | No | 1-, 5-, 6-year |
| Maintenance plans available | Annual, monthly per call, factory | Annual, monthly per call, factory | Annual, monthly per call, factory | Annual, monthly per call, factory | On-site, on-call, third-party, factory ret. |
| PRICING & AVAILABILITY | | | | | |
| Purchase price of basic system, \$ | 38,500 | 65,000 | 75,000 | 110,000-130,000 | 33,192 |
| Monthly rental of basic system, \$ | — | — | — | — | 799 (1-yr. lease) |
| Monthly maint. price of basic system, \$ | 2,055 (annually) | 4,000 (annually) | 4,100 (annually) | 10,430-10,890 (ann.) | 160 (processor) |
| Monthly maint. bundled with rental, \$ | — | — | — | — | Yes |
| Purchase price of: | | | | | |
| additional memory module, \$ | 7,000 (256KB) | 7,000 (256KB) | 7,000 (256KB) | 28,000 (1MB) | 2,750 (128K) |
| additional workstations, \$ | 1,900 up | 1,900 up | 1,900 up | 1,900 up | — |
| additional printer, \$ | 1,195 up | 1,195 up | 1,195 up | 1,195 up | 13,645 (450 lpm) |
| Discounts available | Quantity, volume | Quantity, volume | Quantity, volume | Quantity, volume | Quantity |
| Date of first U.S. delivery | 1981 | 1981 | 1981 | 1981 | January 1979 |
| Number installed to date | NA | NA | NA | NA | Over 1,000 |
| COMMENTS | See DPS 6/48 Comments | *Also supports SDLC, TTY, VIP, HASP & 2780/3780; includes all DPS 6/54 features, including field-upgradeability, plus 8KB cache memory | See DPS 6/74 Comments | *Also sup. SDLC, TTY, VIP, HASP, & 2780/3780; std. fast floating-pt. & math func., & 32-bit Bus with 13-meg. per sec. trans. rate. DPS 6/94 is avail. only as a field upgrad. from DPS 6/76. | Performance increase packages of 33, 78 or 90 percent optional |

Small Business Minicomputer Specifications

| MANUFACTURER AND MODEL | IBM Series/1 4952 | IBM Series/1 4953 | IBM Series/1 4954 | IBM Series/1 4955 | IBM System/23 Datamaster |
|---|---|---|---|--|---|
| WORD LENGTH, BITS | 8-bit byte/16-bit word | 8-bit byte/16-bit word | 8-bit byte/16-bit* word | 8-bit byte/16-bit word | 8-bit byte |
| CPU | IBM Model 4952 NA 5, 14 | IBM Model 4953 NA 4, 13 | IBM Model 4954 — 3, 13 | IBM Model 4955 NA 3, 10 | IBM 5322 or 5324 — 3 |
| INTERNAL STORAGE | MOS 32K 128K 32K — | MOS 16K/32K 64K 16K, 32K — | MOS RAM 64K 256K 64K 1.4 | MOS 16K/32K/64K/128K 64/128/256/512K 16K, 32K, 64K, 128K — | MOS 64K 128K — 0.975 (1 byte) |
| MASS STORAGE | Opt.; to 27.8M bytes 27.8M bytes See Comments No Opt.; to 128K bytes — | Opt.; to 27.8M bytes 27.8M bytes See Comments No Opt.; to 128K bytes — | Opt.; 1.2M bytes 2.4M bytes See Comments No Optional — | Opt.; to 27.8M bytes 27.8M bytes See Comments No Opt.; to 128K bytes — | Opt.; 1.1M bytes 6.6M bytes — — 15.4 or 30.8 |
| WORKSTATIONS | 6 (can vary) 6 Type., num. key. No | 2 (can vary) 2 Type., num. key. No | — — Type., num. key. No | 12 (can vary) 12 Type., num. key. No | 4 4 Type., num. key. No |
| INPUT/OUTPUT DEVICES | Opt.; 40-160 cps Opt.; 80-414 lpm Opt.; to 12,000 bps No Opt.; 24 x 80 char. No | Opt.; 40-160 cps Opt.; 80-414 lpm Opt.; to 12,000 bps No Opt.; 24 x 80 char. No | Opt.; 40-160 cps Opt.; 80-414 lpm Opt.; to 12,000 bps No Optional — | Opt.; 40-160 cps Opt.; 80-414 lpm Opt.; to 12,000 bps No Opt.; 24 x 80 char. No | Std.; 40-160 cps No No No Std.; 24 x 80 char Magnetic card unit |
| COMMUNICATIONS | 8 Opt.; to 56,000 bps Opt.; to 9600 bps Bisync, Async System/370 IBM 3780, HASP Yes | 8 Opt.; to 56,000 bps Opt.; to 9600 bps Bisync, Async System/370 IBM 3780, HASP Yes | 8 Opt.; to 56,000 bps Opt.; to 9600 bps Bisync, Async System/370 3780, HASP Yes | 8 Opt.; to 56,000 bps Opt.; to 9600 bps Bisync, Async System/370 IBM 3780, HASP Yes | — Opt.; to 4800 bps Opt.; to 4800 bps Bisync, Async — — — |
| SOFTWARE SUPPORT | Yes No Fortran IV No Macro assembler PL/1 Yes 6 No No Yes General-purpose No Index Yes Yes | Yes No Fortran IV No Macro assembler PL/1 Yes 2 No No Yes General-purpose No Index Yes Yes | Yes No Fortran IV No Macro assembler PL/1 Yes — No No Yes General-purpose No Index Yes Yes | Yes No Fortran IV No Macro assembler PL/1 Yes 12 No No Yes General-purpose No Index Yes Yes | No No No Yes No — — — Yes General-purpose Yes, BRADS III Index Yes Yes |
| LEASE/MAINTENANCE OPTIONS | Purchase only On-site contract | Purchase only On-site contract | Purchase only On-site contract | Purchase only On-site contract | Purchase only On-site contract |
| PRICING & AVAILABILITY | 5,260 (CPU only) Purchase only 29.00 — Contact vendor Contact vendor Contact vendor Contact vendor | 2,730 (CPU only) Purchase only 11.50 — Contact vendor Contact vendor Contact vendor Contact vendor | Contact vendor — Contact vendor — Contact vendor | 7,760 (CPU only) Purchase only 76.50 — Contact vendor Contact vendor Contact vendor Contact vendor | Contact vendor Purchase only — — — 2,400 (80 cps) Contact vendor |
| Date of first U.S. delivery Number installed to date | February 1979 NA | November 1976 NA | March 1982 NA | November 1976 NA | July 1981 NA |
| COMMENTS | Up to 256M bytes non-removable disk available | Up to 256M bytes non-removable disk available | | Up to 256M bytes non-removable disk available | |

Small Business Minicomputer Specifications

| MANUFACTURER AND MODEL | IBM System/32 | IBM System/34 | IBM System/38 | IBM 5120 Computing System | IBM 5280 Distributed Data System |
|--|---|--|---|---------------------------|----------------------------------|
| WORD LENGTH, BITS | 8-bit byte | 8-bit byte | 8-bit byte | 8-bit byte | 8-bit byte |
| CPU | | | | | |
| Model | IBM System/32 | IBM 5340 | IBM Mod. 300/400/500 | IBM 5120 | IBM 5285, 5286, 5288 |
| Add time, microseconds | 150 (5 digits) | 68.5 (5 digits) | — | NA | NA |
| No. of I/O ports on basic sys. and max. | — | — | 8 | 2, variable | 1, 1 |
| INTERNAL STORAGE | | | | | |
| Type | MOS | MOS | MOS | MOSFET | MOS |
| Capacity of basic system, bytes | 16K | 32K | 768K | 16K | 32K |
| Maximum capacity, bytes | 32K | 256K | 4096K | 64K | 96K/288K |
| Increment size, bytes | 8K | — | — | 16K | 32K, 64K |
| Cycle/access time, microseconds | 0.6/0.25 | 0.6 | 1.1, 0.6 | 0.53/0.33 | NA |
| MASS STORAGE | | | | | |
| Floppy disk (diskette) drive | Std.; 303K bytes | Std.; 303K-1.2M bytes | Std.; 240.5K bytes | Std.; 2.4M bytes | Std.; 1.2M bytes |
| Maximum diskette storage | — | 1.2M bytes | 24M bytes | 4.8M bytes | 9.6M bytes |
| Cartridge disk drive | See Comments | No | No | No | NA |
| Pack disk drive | No | No | No | No | NA |
| Fixed-head disk/drum | No | Std.; 257.4MB | Std.; 64.5M bytes | No | NA |
| Maximum disk storage | 13.75M bytes | 257.4M bytes | 2285.5M bytes | — | NA |
| WORKSTATIONS | | | | | |
| Maximum number connectable | — | 16 local; 64 remote | 80 | Contact vendor | 4 |
| Recommended maximum number | — | 16 | — | — | 4 |
| Keyboard style | — | Type., num. key. | Type., num. key. | Type., num. key. | Type., num. key. |
| Workstation printer | Optional | Optional | Std.; 2 | — | Opt; up to 8 |
| INPUT/OUTPUT DEVICES | | | | | |
| Serial printer | Opt.; 40, 80, 120 cps | Opt.; 40, 80, 120 cps | Opt.; 40 to 120 cps | Opt.; 80-120 cps | Opt.; 40 to 120 cps |
| Line printer | Std.; 50-285 lpm | Opt.; 140-650 lpm | Std.; 300-1200 lpm | No | Opt.; 95 to 560 lpm |
| Reel-to-reel tape drive | No | No | Opt.; 12.5-50 ips | No | No |
| Cassette/cartridge tape drive | No | No | No | No | No |
| CRT | Std.; 6 x 40 char | Opt.; 960-1920 char. | Std.; 24 x 80 char. | Std.; 1024 char. | Std.; 6 x 80 char. |
| Other | Opt. | MICR readers | Opt. punched card reader | Any w/RS-232-C interface | Opt.; 24 x 80-char. display |
| COMMUNICATIONS | | | | | |
| Maximum no. of lines | 1 | 16 | 8 | 1 | 1 |
| Synchronous | Opt.; to 7200 bps | Opt.; to 9600 bps | Opt.; to 9600 bps | Opt.; to 4800 bps | Opt.; to 4800 bps |
| Asynchronous | No | No | Opt.; to 1200 bps | Opt.; to 300 bps | No |
| Protocols supported | SDLC, Bisync | SDLC, Bisync | Bisync | 2770, 3741 | SDLC, Bisync |
| Network architecture supported | System/3, /7, /360 | — | Most IBM systems | Most IBM systems | System/370 |
| RJE terminals emulated | System/370 | — | — | 2770, 3741 | Yes |
| IBM 3270 emulation | No | Yes | — | No | No |
| SOFTWARE SUPPORT | | | | | |
| Cobol | No | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| RPG | RPG II | RPG II | Yes, RPG II | No | Yes |
| Fortran | No | Yes | No | No | No |
| Basic | No | Yes | No | Yes | No |
| Assembler | Macro assembler | Yes | No | No | Yes |
| Other programming languages | None | — | — | APL | No |
| Multiprogramming | No | Yes; 8 partitions | No | No | Yes |
| Max. no. of jobs run concurrently | — | — | — | — | 8 |
| Language complemented in firmware | No | Partially | — | Fully | No |
| Op. sys. implemented in firmware | Partially | Partially | — | Fully | No |
| General accounting packages | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |
| Industry application areas | Dist., med., mfg. | Mfg., med., dist. | General acct. | General-purpose | Dist., retail |
| Data base management system | No | Yes | Yes | No | No |
| File access methods supported | Rand., seq., index | Yes | — | Sequential | Sequential |
| Software separately priced | Yes | Yes | Yes | Some | Yes |
| Technical help separately priced | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| LEASE/MAINTENANCE OPTIONS | | | | | |
| Lease plans available | 2-yr. base/1-yr. ext. | Contact vendor | Purchase/rent only | 3-month contract | 24-month contract |
| Maintenance plans available | Contact vendor | On-site, on-call | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor |
| PRICING & AVAILABILITY | | | | | |
| Purchase price of basic system, \$ | 23,490 | 14,770* | 74,300* | Contact vendor | Contact vendor |
| Monthly rental of basic system, \$ | 899 | 1,164 | 2,131 | — | — |
| Monthly maint. price of basic system, \$ | 168 | 136 | 463 | Contact vendor | Contact vendor |
| Monthly maint. bundled with rental, \$ | Yes | — | — | — | — |
| Purchase price of: | | | | | |
| additional memory module, \$ | 1,770 (8K bytes) | — | — | Contact vendor | — |
| additional workstations, \$ | 4,240 | 2,515 | 2,260 | Contact vendor | Contact vendor |
| additional printer, \$ | 29,000 (77/92 cps) | 9,875 (160 lpm) | 16,200 (650 lpm) | — | Contact vendor |
| Discounts available | Contact vendor | Education (10%) | Contact vendor | Education (10%) | Education (10%) |
| Date of first U.S. delivery | February 1975 | January 1978 | August 1980 | February 1980 | June 1980 |
| Number installed to date | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| COMMENTS | System also includes 3.2M-13.75M bytes of nonremovable disk storage | *Includes CPU, 32KB memory, one diskette drive and 8.6MB of disk storage | There are 92 sub-models of the System/38; *includes CPU, 768KB of memory, and 129MB of disk storage | | |

Small Business Minicomputer Specifications

| MANUFACTURER AND MODEL | IBM 8100 Information System | Infotecs Control Center II | Infotecs IMP | MAI/Basic Four System 110/210 | MAI/Basic Four System 310 |
|--|--|---|--|--|--|
| WORD LENGTH, BITS | 8-bit byte, 32-bit word | 12 | 12 | 8-bit byte | 8-bit byte |
| CPU | IBM 8130/8140 | — | IMP-1 | BFC 1325 | BFLSD |
| Model | — | 31 | 39 (7 digits) | 7.4 | 3 |
| Add time, microseconds | 1, 19 | 4, 64 | 4, 5 | 2, 16 | 15 |
| No. of I/O ports on basic sys. and max. | | | | | |
| INTERNAL STORAGE | MOSFET | MOS | MOS | MOS | MOS |
| Type | 256K | 64K | 32K | 64K | 96K |
| Capacity of basic system, bytes | 2,048K | 1024K | 32K | 256K | 256K |
| Maximum capacity, bytes | 128K, 256K | 32K | — | 32K | 32K |
| Increment size, bytes | 1.5, 0.8 | 0.5/0.2 | 0.5/0.2 | 0.6/0.4 | 0.6 |
| Cycle/access time, microseconds | | | | | |
| MASS STORAGE | Standard | Opt.; 1.9-15.2M bytes | Std.; 3.8M bytes | No | — |
| Floppy disk (diskette) drive | 985K bytes | — | — | — | — |
| Maximum diskette storage | No | Opt.; 34-808M bytes | No | No | — |
| Cartridge disk drive | No | — | No | No | — |
| Pack disk drive | No | — | No | Std.; 10M bytes | Std.; 40M bytes |
| Fixed-head disk/drum | No | — | No | 21M/56M bytes | 120M bytes |
| Maximum disk storage | 640M bytes | — | — | | |
| WORKSTATIONS | 80 | 16 | — | 16 | 14 |
| Maximum number connectable | 80 | 16 | — | — | 14 |
| Recommended maximum number | Type., num. key. | Type., num. key. | Type., num. key. | Type., 10-key num. | Type., num. key. |
| Keyboard style | Optional | Optional | — | Std.; 80 cps | Std.; 150 lpm |
| Workstation printer | | | | | |
| INPUT/OUTPUT DEVICES | Opt.; 40 to 450 cps | Opt.; 55-340 cps | Std.; 200 cps | Std.; 80 cps | Opt.; 40-120 cps |
| Serial printer | Opt.; 120 to 450 lpm | Opt.; 300-600 lpm | No | Opt.; 150-600 lpm | 150-600 lpm |
| Line printer | Opt.; 160KBS | — | No | Opt.; 800/1600 bpi | Opt.; 1600 bpi |
| Reel-to-reel tape drive | No | — | No | Cart.; 9.2M bytes | Std.; 9.2M bytes |
| Cassette/cartridge tape drive | Opt.; 240-2560 char. | Std.; 24 x 80 char. | Std.; 24 x 28 char. | Std.; 24 x 80 char. | Standard (1) |
| CRT | Optional | Any w/RS-232-C int. | No | Opt. CRT (64 x 80 char.) | — |
| Other | | | | | |
| COMMUNICATIONS | 24 | 16 | 1 | 8 | 16 |
| Maximum no. of lines | Std.; 600 to 9600 bps | Std.; 300-19,200 bps | No | Opt.; 9600 bps | Opt.; 9600 bps |
| Synchronous | No | Std.; 300-19,200 bps | Opt.; to 2400 bps | Std.; 9600 bps | Std.; 9600 bps |
| Asynchronous | Bisync | — | None | Bisync | 2780/3780 |
| Protocols supported | SNA | — | — | No | No |
| Network architecture supported | Most IBM systems | — | — | 2770/2780/3770/* | 2780/3780 |
| RJE terminals emulated | Yes | — | — | Yes | Yes |
| IBM 3270 emulation | | | | | |
| SOFTWARE SUPPORT | Yes | No | No | No | No |
| Cobol | No | No | No | No | No |
| RPG | Yes | No | No | No | No |
| Fortran | No | No | No | Yes | Yes |
| Basic | Yes | Yes | No | No | No |
| Assembler | No | HIBOL | HIBOL | — | — |
| Other programming languages | — | Yes, 16 partitions | No | Yes, 8 partitions | — |
| Multiprogramming | 31 | 16 | — | 12 | 20 |
| Max. no. of jobs run concurrently | No | Yes | No | No | Yes |
| Language complemented in firmware | No | Some | No | Partially | No |
| Op. sys. implemented in firmware | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| General accounting packages | Comm. | Acctg., ins., inc. tax | Accounting | Gen. business, med. | See Comments |
| Industry application areas | Yes (DTMS) | Yes | No | No | No |
| Data base management system | — | Random, seq., ISAM | Rand., seq., index | Seq., random | Seq., ind., ser., dir. |
| File access methods supported | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Software separately priced | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Technical help separately priced | | | | | |
| LEASE/MAINTENANCE OPTIONS | 2 years | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor |
| Lease plans available | On-call | — | — | Third-party | Contact vendor |
| Maintenance plans available | | | | | |
| PRICING & AVAILABILITY | 28,890 (256KB)* | 6,995 | 7,995 | Contact vendor | Contact vendor |
| Purchase price of basic system, \$ | 1,055 | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor |
| Monthly rental of basic system, \$ | 161 | — | — | Contact vendor | Contact vendor |
| Monthly maint. price of basic system, \$ | — | — | — | Contact vendor | Contact vendor |
| Monthly maint. bundled with rental, \$ | — | — | — | NA | NA |
| Purchase price of: | | | | | |
| additional memory module, \$ | Contact vendor | — | — | Contact vendor | Contact vendor |
| additional workstations, \$ | Contact vendor | — | — | Contact vendor | Contact vendor |
| additional printer, \$ | Contact vendor | — | — | Contact vendor | Contact vendor |
| Discounts available | Contact vendor | — | — | NA | NA |
| Date of first U.S. delivery | August 1979 | April 1980 | September 1977 | July 1981 | 1982 |
| Number installed to date | NA | 1500 | Over 1000 | 14,500 (all models) | 14,500 (all models) |
| COMMENTS | *The 8140 processor-based system is available for \$36,440 | Programs compatible with DEC PDP-8; complete systems and software sold & serviced nationwide by Infotecs' dealers | Programs compatible with DEC PDP-8; complete systems and software are sold and serviced by Infotecs' dealers | *Also emulates IBM's 3780 RJE terminal | For property management, law office management, job cost analysis, and membership management |

Small Business Minicomputer Specifications

| MANUFACTURER AND MODEL | MAI/Basic Four System 510 | MAI/Basic Four System 710 | MAI/Basic Four System 810 | Mylee Digital Sciences System 3000 | NCR I-9010 |
|--|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|--|-----------------------|
| WORD LENGTH, BITS | 8-bit byte | 8-bit byte | 16 | 16 | 8 |
| CPU | | | | | |
| Model | BFC 1345 | BFLSD | BFLSD | Mylee System 3000 | — |
| Add time, microseconds | 7.4 | 3 | 3 | 125 (5 digits) | — |
| No. of I/O ports on basic sys. and max. | 8, 16 | 31 | 64 | 10, 19 | — |
| INTERNAL STORAGE | | | | | |
| Type | MOS | MOS | Bit slice | MOS | MOS |
| Capacity of basic system, bytes | 96K | 96K | 1.5M | 88K | 48K |
| Maximum capacity, bytes | 512K | 512K | 2M | 286K | 128K |
| Increment size, bytes | 32K, 64K, 128K | 32K | — | 96K | 32K |
| Cycle/access time, microseconds | 0.6/0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8/0.4 | 0.6 |
| MASS STORAGE | | | | | |
| Floppy disk (diskette) drive | No | — | — | — | Std.; 243K bytes |
| Maximum diskette storage | — | — | — | — | 4M bytes |
| Cartridge disk drive | No | — | — | Std.; 16M bytes | — |
| Pack disk drive | Std.; 40M bytes | Std.; 35-75M bytes | Opt.; 75-144MB | No | — |
| Fixed-head disk/drum | No | — | Opt.; 62-144MB | No | — |
| Maximum disk storage | 600M bytes | 600M bytes | 2200M bytes | 64M bytes | — |
| WORKSTATIONS | | | | | |
| Maximum number connectable | 16 | 15 | 32 | 2 std.; 14 opt. | 1 |
| Recommended maximum number | — | 15 | 32 | 16 | 1 |
| Keyboard style | Type., 10-key num. | Type., num. key. | Type., num. key. | Type., num. key. | Type., num. key. |
| Workstation printer | Std.; 150 lpm | Std.; 150 lpm | Std.; 150 lpm | Optional | Optional |
| INPUT/OUTPUT DEVICES | | | | | |
| Serial printer | Opt.; 40-120 cps | Opt.; 40-120 cps | Opt.; 40-120 cps | Std.; 200 cps | Opt.; 180 cps |
| Line printer | 150-600 lpm | 150-600 lpm | 150-600 lpm | Opt.; 120 cps/300 lpm | Std.; 70-200 lpm |
| Reel-to-reel tape drive | Opt.; 800/1600 bpi | Opt.; 1600 bpi | Opt.; 1600 bpi | No | No |
| Cassette/cartridge tape drive | Cart.; 9.2M bytes | Opt.; 9.2M bytes | — | No | Opt.; 800 bpi |
| CRT | Std.; 24 x 80 char. | Standard | Standard | Std.; 332-1920 char. | Std.; 1920 char. |
| Other | Opt. CRT (64 x 80 char.) | — | — | No | Visual record printer |
| COMMUNICATIONS | | | | | |
| Maximum no. of lines | 16 | 32 | 32 | 16 | 1 |
| Synchronous | Opt. 9600 bps | Opt.; 9600 bps | Opt.; 9600 bps | Opt.; to 9600 bps | Std.; to 9600 bps |
| Asynchronous | Opt.; 9600 bps | Std.; 9600 bps | Std.; 9600 bps | Std.; to 1200 bps | No |
| Protocols supported | Bisync | 2780/3780 | 2780/3780 | Bisync | Bisync |
| Network architecture supported | No | No | No | — | — |
| RJE terminals emulated | 2770/2780/3770/* | 2780/3780 | 2780/3780 | IBM 2780/3780 | 2780/3780 |
| IBM 3270 emulation | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | — |
| SOFTWARE SUPPORT | | | | | |
| Cobol | No | No | No | No | Yes |
| RPG | No | No | No | No | No |
| Fortran | No | No | No | No | No |
| Basic | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| Assembler | No | No | No | No | No |
| Other programming languages | — | — | Pascal | ACE | — |
| Multiprogramming | Yes, 8 partitions | Yes | Yes | Yes; 12 partitions | — |
| Max. no. of jobs run concurrently | 12 | 36 | 80 | 24 | — |
| Language complemented in firmware | No | Yes | Yes | Partially | No |
| Op. sys. implemented in firmware | Partially | No | No | Partially | No |
| General accounting packages | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Industry application areas | Gen. business, med. | See Comments | See Comments | Distribution | General-purpose |
| Data base management system | No | No | No | Yes | NA |
| File access methods supported | Seq., random | Seq., ind., ser., dir. | Seq., ind., direct | Index sequential | Rand., seq., ISAM |
| Software separately priced | Yes | Yes | Yes | Some | Yes |
| Technical help separately priced | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| LEASE/MAINTENANCE OPTIONS | | | | | |
| Lease plans available | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Third-party | — |
| Maintenance plans available | Third-party | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | On-call contract | Yes |
| PRICING & AVAILABILITY | | | | | |
| Purchase price of basic system, \$ | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | 35,995 | Contact vendor |
| Monthly rental of basic system, \$ | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Purchase only | Contact vendor |
| Monthly maint. price of basic system, \$ | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | — | Contact vendor |
| Monthly maint. bundled with rental, \$ | — | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | — | — |
| Purchase price of: | | | | | |
| additional memory module, \$ | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | NA | 3,150 (96K bytes) | Contact vendor |
| additional workstations, \$ | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | 3,850 | Contact vendor |
| additional printer, \$ | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Various models | Contact vendor |
| Discounts available | NA | NA | NA | — | Yes |
| Date of first U.S. delivery | 1980 | 1982 | 1982 | May 1976 | May 1981 |
| Number installed to date | 14,500 (all models) | 14,500 (all models) | 14,500 (all models) | 200 | NA |
| COMMENTS | *Also emulates IBM's 3780 RJE terminal | See System 310 Comments | See System 310 Comments | Total turnkey system from design to installation | — |

Small Business Minicomputer Specifications

| MANUFACTURER AND MODEL | NCR I-9020 | NCR I-9040 | New England Digital ABL/40, /60 | Nixdorf 8870/1 | Nixdorf 8870/3 |
|---|--------------------|-----------------------|---|---------------------|---------------------|
| WORD LENGTH, BITS | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| CPU Model | NCR 6082 | NCR 5521 | NED Model B | Nixdorf 1.0 | Nixdorf 0.7 |
| Add time, microseconds | — | — | 0.25 (16 bits) | 4, 8 | 4, 16 |
| No. of I/O ports on basic sys. and max. | — | — | NA | — | — |
| INTERNAL STORAGE Type | LSI, MOS | LSI, MOS | MOS | MOS | MOS |
| Capacity of basic system, bytes | 64K | 256K | 32K | 96K | 128K |
| Maximum capacity, bytes | 512K | 2048K | 120K | 256K | 512K |
| Increment size, bytes | 32K, 128K | 256K | 16K | 32K | 128K |
| Cycle/access time, microseconds | 0.8 | 0.112 | 0.45/0.45 | 0.48 | 0.4 |
| MASS STORAGE Floppy disk (diskette) drive | Std.; 243K bytes | Prgm. load. & testing | Standard (2) | No | No |
| Maximum diskette storage | 486K bytes | — | See Comments | NA | NA |
| Cartridge disk drive | No | No | — | Std.; 10-40M bytes | Std.; 26-78M bytes |
| Pack disk drive | Std.; 9.8-324MB | 81M-2582MB | — | Opt.; 26-66M bytes | Opt.; 26-264M bytes |
| Fixed-head disk/drum | No | No | Opt.; 20M bytes | No | No |
| Maximum disk storage | 324M bytes | 2582M bytes | 40M bytes | 66M bytes | 264M bytes |
| WORKSTATIONS Maximum number connectable | 24 | 21* | 1 | 16 | 32 |
| Recommended maximum number | 24 | 21 | 1 | Appl. dependent | Appl. dependent |
| Keyboard style | Type., num. key. | Type., num. key. | Type., num. key. | Type., num. key. | Type., num. key. |
| Workstation printer | Optional | Optional | Optional (1) | Optional | Optional |
| INPUT/OUTPUT DEVICES Serial printer | No | No | Opt.; 30-180 cps | Std.; 100 cps | Std.; 100 cps |
| Line printer | Std.; 50-900 lpm | Std.; 50-1200 lpm | Opt.; 300 lpm | 300-600 lpm | 300-600 lpm |
| Reel-to-reel tape drive | No | Opt.; 50-200 ips | No | Opt.; 800-1600 bpi | Opt.; 800-1600 bpi |
| Cassette/cartridge tape drive | Std.; 800/1600 bpi | Std.; 800/1600 bpi | No | No | No |
| CRT | Std.; 1920 char. | Std.; 1920 char. | Std.; 1920 char. | Std.; 25 x 80 char. | Std.; 25 x 80 char. |
| Other | Card reader | Card reader | — | Hard-copy terminal | Hard-copy terminal |
| COMMUNICATIONS Maximum no. of lines | 24 | 21* | 1 | 10 | 18 |
| Synchronous | Std.; to 9600 bps | Std.; to 9600 bps | Opt.; to 9600 bps | Opt.; to 9600 bps | Opt.; to 9600 bps |
| Asynchronous | Std.; to 9600 bps | Std.; to 9600 bps | Std.; to 9600 bps | — | — |
| Protocols supported | Async, Bisync | Async, Bisync | Async, Bisync | Bisync, Async | Bisync, Async |
| Network architecture supported | — | — | NA | — | — |
| RJE terminals emulated | 2780/3780 | 2780/3780 | 2780 | 2780, 3740, 3780 | 2780, 3740, 3780 |
| IBM 3270 emulation | — | — | No | No | No |
| SOFTWARE SUPPORT Cobol | Yes | Yes | No | No | Yes |
| RPG | No | Yes | No | No | No |
| Fortran | No | Yes | No | No | No |
| Basic | Yes | Yes | No | Yes | Yes |
| Assembler | No | Yes | No | No | No |
| Other programming languages | — | NEAT 3 | XPL | — | Pascal |
| Multiprogramming | — | Yes | No | Yes | Yes |
| Max. no. of jobs run concurrently | — | — | NA | 18 | 34 |
| Language complemented in firmware | No | Fully | No | No | No |
| Op. sys. implemented in firmware | No | Fully | No | No | No |
| General accounting packages | Yes | Yes | No | Yes | Yes |
| Industry application areas | General-purpose | General-purpose | Process control | Dist., ins., gov't. | Dist., ins., gov't. |
| Data base management system | NA | NA | No | No | No |
| File access methods supported | Rand., seq., ISAM | Rand., seq., ISAM | Direct, seq. | Random, seq., ISAM | Random, seq., ISAM |
| Software separately priced | Yes | Yes | No | Yes | Yes |
| Technical help separately priced | Yes | Yes | No | Yes | Yes |
| LEASE/MAINTENANCE OPTIONS Lease plans available | — | — | Contact vendor | 60-month | 60-month |
| Maintenance plans available | Yes | Yes | NA | Contact Nixdorf | Contact Nixdorf |
| PRICING & AVAILABILITY Purchase price of basic system, \$ | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | 7,950 | 22,500 | 46,200 |
| Monthly rental of basic system, \$ | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | NA | NA | NA |
| Monthly maint. price of basic system, \$ | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | NA | 277 | 315 |
| Monthly maint. bundled with rental, \$ | — | — | NA | No | No |
| Purchase price of: additional memory module, \$ | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | 2,500 | 2,500 |
| additional workstations, \$ | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | NA | 2,950 | 2,950 |
| additional printer, \$ | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | NA | 4,950 | 4,950 |
| Discounts available | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Date of first U.S. delivery | April 1981 | April 1981 | September 1977 | 1978 | 1981 |
| Number installed to date | NA | NA | NA | 150 | 100 |
| COMMENTS | | | Maximum diskette storage for ABL/40 is 179K bytes, while the ABL/60 provides 630K bytes of diskette storage | | |

Small Business Minicomputer Specifications

| MANUFACTURER AND MODEL | Northern Telecom 503 | Northern Telecom 585 | Omnidata Omni 2 | Omnidata Omninet | Plessey SBC 261 |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| WORD LENGTH, BITS | 8 | 8 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| CPU | | | | | |
| Model | NTI-503 | NTI-585 | TI 9900 | TI 9900 | DEC LSI-11/23 |
| Add time, microseconds | 1.17 | 1.17 | 4.67 (16 bits) | 4.67 (16 bits) | — |
| No. of I/O ports on basic sys. and max. | 4 | 27 | — | — | 4, 30 |
| INTERNAL STORAGE | | | | | |
| Type | MOS | MOS | MOS | MOS | MOS |
| Capacity of basic system, bytes | 64K | 256K | 32K | 96K | 128K |
| Maximum capacity, bytes | 256K | 512K | 160K | 96K | 1M |
| Increment size, bytes | 64K | 218K | 32K | — | 64K |
| Cycle/access time, microseconds | 0.85K | 0.35 | — | — | — |
| MASS STORAGE | | | | | |
| Floppy disk (diskette) drive | Std.; (2) 1.6M bytes | Std.; 500K bytes | Optional | No | — |
| Maximum diskette storage | 3.2M bytes | 500K bytes | (4) 1.72M bytes | — | — |
| Cartridge disk drive | No | Std.; 15M bytes | No | Optional | — |
| Pack disk drive | No | Opt.; (4) 298MB | No | Optional | — |
| Fixed-head disk/drum | No | No | Optional | Optional | Std.; 28M bytes |
| Maximum disk storage | — | 342.5M bytes | — | — | 112M bytes |
| WORKSTATIONS | | | | | |
| Maximum number connectable | 1 | 16 | — | 255 | 15 |
| Recommended maximum number | 1 | 12 | — | 255 | 8 |
| Keyboard style | Type., num. key. | Type., keypunch | Type., num. | Type. num. | Type., num. key. |
| Workstation printer | No | No | Optional | Optional | Optional |
| INPUT/OUTPUT DEVICES | | | | | |
| Serial printer | Opt.; to 180 cps | Opt.; 180 cps | Optional | Optional | Opt.; 500 cps |
| Line printer | No | Opt.; 380-1250 lpm | Optional | Optional | Opt.; 300 lpm |
| Reel-to-reel tape drive | No | Opt.; 12.5-25 ips | No | No | — |
| Cassette/cartridge tape drive | No | Optional | No | No | Standard |
| CRT | Std.; 1920 char. | Std.; 1920 char. | Std.; 2000 char. | Std.; 2000 char. | Std.; (1) 3168 char. |
| Other | — | — | — | — | 40-cps printer |
| COMMUNICATIONS | | | | | |
| Maximum no. of lines | 2 | 3 | 3 | 255 | 2 |
| Synchronous | Opt.; to 9600 bps | Opt.; to 9600 bps | Optional | Optional | 9600 bps |
| Asynchronous | Std.; to 9600 bps | Opt.; to 9600 bps | Optional | Optional | 9600 bps |
| Protocols supported | Async, Bisync, SDLC | Async, Bisync, SDLC | TTY, 2780/3780 | TTY, 2780/3780 | 2780 |
| Network architecture supported | Omnilink | Omnilink | Omnilink | Omnilink | Point-to-point |
| RJE terminals emulated | 2770, 2780, 3780* | 2770, 2780, 3780* | — | — | — |
| IBM 3270 emulation | Yes | Yes | No | No | No |
| SOFTWARE SUPPORT | | | | | |
| Cobol | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| RPG | No | No | No | No | No |
| Fortran | No | No | No | No | Yes |
| Basic | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Assembler | No | No | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Other programming languages | TAL 2000 | TAL 2000 | — | — | Dibol, Mumps |
| Multiprogramming | Yes | Yes | No | Yes | Yes |
| Max. no. of jobs run concurrently | 2 | 64 | 1 | 255 | 20 |
| Language complemented in firmware | No | No | No | No | No |
| Op. sys. implemented in firmware | No | No | No | No | No |
| General accounting packages | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Industry application areas | Business, various | Manuf., various | General purpose | General purpose | — |
| Data base management system | No | No | Yes | Yes | No |
| File access methods supported | Seq., rand., indexed | Seq., ISAM, rand., ind. | Yes | Yes | ISAM |
| Software separately priced | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |
| Technical help separately priced | No | No | Yes | Yes | No |
| LEASE/MAINTENANCE OPTIONS | | | | | |
| Lease plans available | 1-3 years | 1-, 2-, 3-years | Yes | Yes | No |
| Maintenance plans available | On-call | On-call | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| PRICING & AVAILABILITY | | | | | |
| Purchase price of basic system, \$ | 7,200 | 19,500 | 6,000 | 30,000 | Contact vendor |
| Monthly rental of basic system, \$ | 253 | 696 (36-mo. lease) | — | — | NA |
| Monthly maint. price of basic system, \$ | 86 | 273 | 600 | 3,000 | Contact vendor |
| Monthly maint. bundled with rental, \$ | — | — | — | — | — |
| Purchase price of: | | | | | |
| additional memory module, \$ | NA | 3,200 (128KB) | 400 | — | Contact vendor |
| additional workstations, \$ | NA | 2,500 | — | 4,500 | Contact vendor |
| additional printer, \$ | NA | NA | 2,000 | 2,000 | Contact vendor |
| Discounts available | Quantity | Quantity | — | — | OEM |
| Date of first U.S. delivery | October 1981 | July 1981 | December 1980 | December 1980 | October 1981 |
| Number installed to date | NA | 100 | 3,000 | 3,000 | 250 |
| COMMENTS | *3774 | *3774 | | | |

Small Business Minicomputer Specifications

| MANUFACTURER AND MODEL | Plessey SBC 280 | Point 4 Data Corp. Mark 3 | Point 4 Data Corp. Mark 5 (4/3, 4/4) | Point 4 Data Corp. Mark 8 | Prime Information Series |
|--|----------------------|---|---|---|--------------------------------|
| WORD LENGTH, BITS | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16, 32 |
| CPU | | | | | |
| Model | DEC LSI-11/23 | — | — | — | — |
| Add time, microseconds | — | 0.5 (16 bits) | 0.4 (16 bits) | 0.4 (16 bits) | — |
| No. of I/O ports on basic sys. and max. | 4, 30 | 4 | 0, 128 | 0, 128 | — |
| INTERNAL STORAGE | | | | | |
| Type | MOS | MOS | MOS | MOS | MOS |
| Capacity of basic system, bytes | 128K | 64K | 64K, 128K | 128K | 256K-1M bytes |
| Maximum capacity, bytes | 1M | 64K | 64K, 128K | 128K | 572K-8M bytes |
| Increment size, bytes | 64K | — | — | — | 64K, 256K |
| Cycle/access time, microseconds | — | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 600 ns. |
| MASS STORAGE | | | | | |
| Floppy disk (diskette) drive | — | No | See Comments* | See Comments* | — |
| Maximum diskette storage | — | No | — | — | — |
| Cartridge disk drive | Std.; 14M bytes | Opt.; (2) any CMD | — | — | Std.; 32-96M bytes |
| Pack disk drive | — | Opt.; (2) any SMD | — | — | — |
| Fixed-head disk/drum | Std.; 70M bytes | No | — | — | — |
| Maximum disk storage | 112M bytes | Dependent on drive | 1200M bytes | 1200M bytes | 192M-2.48 bytes |
| WORKSTATIONS | | | | | |
| Maximum number connectable | 15 | 4 | 128 | 128 | 12-63 |
| Recommended maximum number | 8 | 4 | 8, 16 | 32 | 12-63 |
| Keyboard style | Type., num. key. | Type., num. key. | Type., num. key. | Type., num. key. | Type., num. key. |
| Workstation printer | Optional | — | — | — | — |
| INPUT/OUTPUT DEVICES | | | | | |
| Serial printer | Opt.; 500 cps | Any w/RS-232-C int. | See Comments* | See Comments* | — |
| Line printer | Opt.; 300 lpm | Any w/RS-232-C int. | — | — | Std.; 300 or 600 lpm |
| Reel-to-reel tape drive | — | No | — | — | Opt.; 800/1600 bpi |
| Cassette/cartridge tape drive | Optional | Opt.; cast., 9600 bps | Opt.; cast., 9600 bps | Opt.; cast., 9600 bps | — |
| CRT | Std.; (1) 3168 char. | See Comments* | See Comments* | See Comments* | Std.; 24 x 80 char. |
| Other | 40-cps printer | — | — | — | — |
| COMMUNICATIONS | | | | | |
| Maximum no. of lines | 2 | 4 | 128 | 128 | 4-45 |
| Synchronous | 9600 bps | — | — | — | — |
| Asynchronous | 9600 bps | Opt.; 110-9600 bps | Opt.; 110-19,200 bps | Opt.; 110-19,200 bps | — |
| Protocols supported | 2780 | — | — | — | HASP II, RJE, X.25 |
| Network architecture supported | Point-to-point | — | — | — | PRIMENET |
| RJE terminals emulated | — | — | — | — | — |
| IBM 3270 emulation | No | — | — | — | — |
| SOFTWARE SUPPORT | | | | | |
| Cobol | Yes | No | No | No | Yes |
| RPG | No | No | No | No | Yes |
| Fortran | Yes | No | No | No | No |
| Basic | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Assembler | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |
| Other programming languages | Dibol, Mumps | — | — | Pascal | INFORM |
| Multiprogramming | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | — |
| Max. no. of jobs run concurrently | 20 | 4 | Unlimited | Unlimited | — |
| Language complemented in firmware | No | No | No | Yes | Yes |
| Op. sys. implemented in firmware | No | No | No | No | Yes |
| General accounting packages | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Industry application areas | — | Const., WP | Const., WP | Const., WP | General business |
| Data base management system | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| File access methods supported | ISAM | Rand., ISAM, seq. | Rand., ISAM, seq. | Rand., ISAM, seq. | Random, seq., ISAM |
| Software separately priced | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | — |
| Technical help separately priced | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | — |
| LEASE/MAINTENANCE OPTIONS | | | | | |
| Lease plans available | No | No | No | No | — |
| Maintenance plans available | Yes | Third-party | Third-party | Third-party | — |
| PRICING & AVAILABILITY | | | | | |
| Purchase price of basic system, \$ | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor | Contact vendor |
| Monthly rental of basic system, \$ | NA | — | — | — | — |
| Monthly maint. price of basic system, \$ | Contact vendor | — | — | — | — |
| Monthly maint. bundled with rental, \$ | — | — | — | — | — |
| Purchase price of: | | | | | |
| additional memory module, \$ | Contact vendor | — | — | — | — |
| additional workstations, \$ | Contact vendor | — | — | — | — |
| additional printer, \$ | Contact vendor | — | — | — | — |
| Discounts available | OEM | Blanket, Staircase | Blanket, Staircase | Blanket, Staircase | — |
| Date of first U.S. delivery | October 1981 | April 1981 | March 1980 | January 1981 | 1979 |
| Number installed to date | 250 | 145 | 2300 | NA | NA |
| COMMENTS | | *Point 4 has device handlers to support many peripherals not supplied by Point 4; processors include virtual front panels, self-test diagnostics, chassis, power supply | *Point 4 has device handlers to support many peripherals not supplied by Point 4; processors include virtual front panels, self-test diagnostics, chassis, power supply | *Point 4 has device handlers to support many peripherals not supplied by Point 4; processors include virtual front panels, self-test diagnostics, chassis, power supply | |

Small Business Minicomputer Specifications

| MANUFACTURER AND MODEL | Prophet 21 Model 3 System | Prophet 21 Model 4/Model 5 Systems | Quodata Q 521 | Quodata Q 880 |
|--|---|---|--|--|
| WORD LENGTH, BITS | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| CPU Model Add time, microseconds No. of I/O ports on basic sys. and max. | TI 99000* 2.8 (16 bits) 4.30 | TI 99000* 2.8 (16 bits) 0, 120 | DEC PDP-11/23+ 3.0 4, 6 | DEC PDP-11/44 2.16 — |
| INTERNAL STORAGE Type Capacity of basic system, bytes Maximum capacity, bytes Increment size, bytes Cycle/access time, microseconds | Dynamic NMOS 384K 2048K 64K 0.6 | Dynamic NMOS 128K 8192K 64K 0.6 | MOS 128K 1024K 128K 0.9/0.45 | MOS 1024K 1024K 256K 0.3 |
| MASS STORAGE Floppy disk (diskette) drive Maximum diskette storage Cartridge disk drive Pack disk drive Fixed-head disk/drum Maximum disk storage | No — — Std.; 40-80MB — 160M bytes | No — — Std.; 160M/600MB — 640M/4800M bytes | Optional 2M bytes — Std.; 20M bytes Optional | Optional 2M bytes Optional Std.; 10M bytes Std.; 121M bytes — |
| WORKSTATIONS Maximum number connectable Recommended maximum number Keyboard style Workstation printer | 30 30 Type.; numeric pad Optional | 120 120 Type.; numeric pad Optional | 16 6-8 Variable Opt.; 8 max. | 64 32 Variable Opt.; 8 max. |
| INPUT/OUTPUT DEVICES Serial printer Line printer Reel-to-reel tape drive Cassette/cartridge tape drive CRT Other | Opt.; 180 cps Opt.; 300-600 lpm No Standard Std.; 24 x 80 char. — | Opt.; 180 cps Opt.; 300-600 lpm No — Std.; 24 x 80 char. — | Optional Optional Optional Optional Opt.; 24 x 80 char. — | Opt.; 180 cps Opt.; 100-900 lpm Optional Optional No Opt.; 1920 char. — |
| COMMUNICATIONS Maximum no. of lines Synchronous Asynchronous Protocols supported Network architecture supported RJE terminals emulated IBM 3270 emulation | 4 Std.; 9600 bps Opt.; to 9600 bps Prophet 21 Prophet 21 — — | 12 Std.; 9600 bps Opt.; to 9600 bps Prophet 21 Prophet 21 — — | 32 Optional Standard Bisync, SDLC DECnet 3780, HASP Yes | 63 Optional Std.; to 9600 bps Bisync, SDLC DECnet 3780, HASP Yes |
| SOFTWARE SUPPORT Cobol RPG Fortran Basic Assembler Other programming languages Multiprogramming Max. no. of jobs run concurrently Language complemented in firmware Op. sys. implemented in firmware General accounting packages Industry application areas Data base management system File access methods supported Software separately priced Technical help separately priced | No No No No No Prophet 21 Yes; 30 partitions 30 No Yes — Distribution — Rand., seq., indexed No Included | No No No No No Prophet 21 Yes; 30 partitions 30 No Yes — Distribution — Rand., seq., indexed No Included | Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Focal Yes — No No Yes Educ., non-profit Yes Rand., seq., ISAM Yes Yes | Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes APL, Pascal, DIB Yes, 63 partitions — No No Yes Educ., non-profit Yes Rand., seq., ISAM Yes Yes |
| LEASE/MAINTENANCE OPTIONS Lease plans available Maintenance plans available | NA Yes | NA Yes | Contact vendor — | Contact vendor — |
| PRICING & AVAILABILITY Purchase price of basic system, \$ Monthly rental of basic system, \$ Monthly maint. price of basic system, \$ Monthly maint. bundled with rental, \$ Purchase price of: additional memory module, \$ additional workstations, \$ additional printer, \$ Discounts available Date of first U.S. delivery Number installed to date | 39,900 — 495 NA — 5,295 7,000 — 1983 — | 49,900/89,900 — 595/695 NA — 4,750 6,500 — 1983 — | 36,000 — — — — — — — — — | 78,000 — — — — — — — — — |
| COMMENTS | Turnkey system is marketed nationwide and in Canada. *Basic sys. has 3 processors. Additional processor for every pair of workstations. | Turnkey system is marketed nationwide and in Canada. *Basic sys. has 3 processors. Additional processor for every pair of workstations. | Word processing and data management available as options | See Q 990 Comments |

Small Business Minicomputer Specifications

| MANUFACTURER AND MODEL | Quodata Q 950 | STC Systems Inc. System 4000 | STC Systems Inc. System 5000 | STC Systems Inc. System 6000 |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| WORD LENGTH, BITS | 32 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| CPU Model Add time, microseconds No. of I/O ports on basic sys. and max. | DEC VAX-11 Variable — | DG Nova 4 0.7 8, 112 | DG Nova 4 0.7 8, 112 | DG Nova 4 0.7 16, 112 |
| INTERNAL STORAGE Type Capacity of basic system, bytes Maximum capacity, bytes Increment size, bytes Cycle/access time, microseconds | MOS 1024K 8M 512K Variable | MOS 64K 1024K 32K 0.7/0.35 | MOS 64K 1024K 32K, 64K, 128K 0.7/0.35 | MOS 256K 1024K 128K, 256K 0.7/0.35 |
| MASS STORAGE Floppy disk (diskette) drive Maximum diskette storage Cartridge disk drive Pack disk drive Fixed-head disk/drum Maximum disk storage | Optional 2M bytes Optional Std.; 10M bytes Std.; 121M bytes — | NA — Std.; 12M-48M bytes Opt.; 32M-320M bytes NA 320M bytes (4 drives) | NA — Opt.; 32M-64M bytes Std.; 80M-320M bytes NA 1200M bytes (4 drives) | NA — Std.; 600M bytes Opt.; 600-1200MB NA 1200M bytes (4 drives) |
| WORKSTATIONS Maximum number connectable Recommended maximum number Keyboard style Workstation printer | 200 100 Variable Optional | 3 3 Type., num. key. Optional slave prntr. | 113 113 Type., num. key. Optional slave prntr. | 113 113 Type., num. key. Optional slave prntr. |
| INPUT/OUTPUT DEVICES Serial printer Line printer Reel-to-reel tape drive Cassette/cartridge tape drive CRT Other | Opt.; 180 cps Opt.; 300-900 lpm Standard No Opt.; 1920 char. — | Std.; 165 cps Opt.; 300-900 lpm Opt.; 800-1600 bpi NA Std.; 1920 char. — | Std.; 165 cps Opt.; 300-900 lpm Opt.; 800-1600 bpi NA Std.; 1920 char. — | Std.; 165 cps Opt.; 600-900 lpm Opt.; 800-1600 bpi NA Std.; 1920 char. — |
| COMMUNICATIONS Maximum no. of lines Synchronous Asynchronous Protocols supported Network architecture supported RJE terminals emulated IBM 3270 emulation | 63 Optional Std.; to 9600 bps Bisync, SDLC DECnet 3780, HASP Yes | Unlimited Opt.; to 9600 bps Opt.; to 1200 bps Bisync — 2780/3780 Yes | Unlimited Opt.; to 9600 bps Opt.; to 1200 bps Bisync — 2780/3780 Yes | Unlimited Opt.; to 9600 bps Opt.; to 1200 bps Bisync — 2780/3780 Yes |
| SOFTWARE SUPPORT Cobol RPG Fortran Basic Assembler Other programming languages Multiprogramming Max. no. of jobs run concurrently Language complemented in firmware Op. sys. implemented in firmware General accounting packages Industry application areas Data base management system File access methods supported Software separately priced Technical help separately priced | Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes APL, Pascal, DIB Yes — No No Yes Educ., non-profit Yes Random, seq., ISAM Yes Yes Yes | No Yes No Yes Yes STC/S SKILLWRTR. Yes, 8 partitions Varies No No Yes Dist., publ., appar. Yes Seq., random, ISAM No No | No Yes No Yes Yes STC/S SKILLWRTR. Yes, 50 partitions Varies No No Yes Dist., publ., appar. Yes Rand., seq., ISAM No No | No Yes No Yes Yes STC/S SKILLWRTR. Yes, 50 partitions Varies No No Yes Dist., publ., appar. Yes Rand., seq., ISAM No No |
| LEASE/MAINTENANCE OPTIONS Lease plans available Maintenance plans available | Contact vendor — | 36, 48, 66 mos. On-call, third-party | 36, 48, 66 mos. On-call, third-party | 36, 48, 66 mos. On-call, third-party |
| PRICING & AVAILABILITY Purchase price of basic system, \$ Monthly rental of basic system, \$ Monthly maint. price of basic system, \$ Monthly maint. bundled with rental, \$ Purchase price of: additional memory module, \$ additional workstations, \$ additional printer, \$ Discounts available Date of first U.S. delivery Number installed to date | 90,000 — — — — — — — — — — | 34,900 — 345 — 3,800 (32KB) 2,600 9,900 (300 lpm) NA 1973 125 | 51,000 — 435 — 3,800 (32KB) 2,600 9,900 (300 lpm) NA 1974 125 | 183,000 — 1,145 — 11,400 (128KB) 2,600 22,500 (900 lpm) NA 1982 NA |
| COMMENTS | Data management and word processing specifically designed for educational institutions, government entities, and non-profit organizations | System price includes all hardware, software, installation, training, and maintenance (1 year on software, 90 days on hardware) | System price includes all hardware, software, installation, training, and maintenance (1 year on software, 90 days on hardware) | System price includes hardware, software, training, installation, and maintenance (1 year on software, 90 days on hardware) |

Small Business Minicomputer Specifications

| MANUFACTURER AND MODEL | Texas Instruments Business System 200 | Texas Instruments Business System 300 | Texas Instruments Business System 600 | Texas Instruments Business System 800 |
|--|---|--|--|---|
| WORD LENGTH, BITS | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| CPU | | | | |
| Model | TMS 9900 | TMS 99000 | 990/10A | 990/12 |
| Add time, microseconds | — | — | — | — |
| No. of I/O ports on basic sys. and max. | 6, 8 | 10, 12 | 12, 96 | Limited by available chassis slots |
| INTERNAL STORAGE | | | | |
| Type | MOS | MOS | MOS | MOS |
| Capacity of basic system, bytes | 64K | 128K | 256K | 512K |
| Maximum capacity, bytes | 64K | 512K | 2048K | 2048K |
| Increment size, bytes | — | 128K | 256K | 256K |
| Cycle/access time, microseconds | 250 ns | 200 ns | 200 ns | — |
| MASS STORAGE | | | | |
| Floppy disk (diskette) drive | 1.2M bytes | 1.2M bytes | 1.2M bytes | Opt.; 1.2M bytes |
| Maximum diskette storage | 1.2M bytes | 1.2M bytes | 1.2M bytes | 1.2M bytes |
| Cartridge disk drive | No | — | Fixed/removable | 13M remov./67M fixed |
| Pack disk drive | No | — | 63M bytes | 63M and 238M bytes |
| Fixed-head disk/drum | 5 or 10MB Winch. | 5-43MB Winch. | 10-43MB Winch. | 43MB Winchester |
| Maximum disk storage | 15MB w/1.2MB diskette for backup | 172MB w/14.5MB tape cartridge | 777M bytes | 952M bytes |
| WORKSTATIONS | | | | |
| Maximum number connectable | 1 | 3 | 16 | 40 |
| Recommended maximum number | 1 | 3 | 16 | 40 |
| Keyboard style | Type., num. key. | Type., num. key. | Type., num. key. | Type., num. key. |
| Workstation printer | Omni 810 and 840 | Omni 810 and 840 | Omni 810 and 840 | Omni 810 and 840 |
| INPUT/OUTPUT DEVICES | | | | |
| Serial printer | Opt.; 75 or 150 cps | Opt.; 75 or 150 cps | Opt.; 45, 75, 150 cps | Opt.; 45, 75, 150 cps |
| Line printer | No | No | Opt.; 300, 600 lpm | Opt.; 300, 600 lpm |
| Reel-to-reel tape drive | No | No | Opt.; 1600 bpi | Opt.; 1600 bpi |
| Cassette/cartridge tape drive | No | Opt.; cartridge tape | Opt.; 4.5MB cart. tape | Opt.; 14.5MB cart. tape |
| CRT | Std.; 24 x 80 char. | 24 x 80 char. | Std.; 24 x 80 char. | Std.; 24 x 80 char. |
| Other | — | — | 45 cps letter quality printer | 45 cps letter quality printer |
| COMMUNICATIONS | | | | |
| Maximum no. of lines | 1 | 1 | Varies | Varies |
| Synchronous | — | — | — | — |
| Asynchronous | — | — | — | — |
| Protocols supported | 2780/3780 | 3270 | 2780/3780, 3270 | 2780/3780, 3270 |
| Network architecture supported | — | — | SNA, X.25 | SNA, X.25 |
| RJE terminals emulated | No | — | Yes | — |
| IBM 3270 emulation | No | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| SOFTWARE SUPPORT | | | | |
| Cobol | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| RPG | No | No | Yes | Yes |
| Fortran | No | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Basic | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Assembler | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Other programming languages | UCSD Pascal | UCSD Pascal | UCSD Pascal | UCSD Pascal |
| Multiprogramming | No | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Max. no. of jobs run concurrently | 1 | Dependent upon memory | Dependent upon memory | Dependent upon memory |
| Language complemented in firmware | No | No | Yes | Yes |
| Op. sys. implemented in firmware | Yes | No | No | No |
| General accounting packages | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Industry application areas | Gen. acctg., WP | Gen. acctg., WP | Gen. business, WP | Gen. business, WP |
| Data base management system | No | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| File access methods supported | Rel. rec., seq., indexed | Rel. rec., seq., indexed | Rel. rec., seq., indexed | Rel. rec., seq., indexed |
| Software separately priced | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Technical help separately priced | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| LEASE/MAINTENANCE OPTIONS | | | | |
| Lease plans available | Through third party | 90 days, 1-, 3-year | 90 days, 1-, 3-year | 90 days, 1-, 3-year |
| Maintenance plans available | On-call depot | On-call depot | Std.; on-call | Std.; on-call |
| PRICING & AVAILABILITY | | | | |
| Purchase price of basic system, \$ | 8,495-9,495 | 12,495-21,800 | 22,500-49,500 | 51,000-86,000 |
| Monthly rental of basic system, \$ | — | — | 969-3,279 | 2,360-4,830 |
| Monthly maint. price of basic system, \$ | 38-92 | 52-126 | 164-465 | 312-702 |
| Monthly maint. bundled with rental, \$ | — | — | — | — |
| Purchase price of: | | | | |
| additional memory module, \$ | — | 1,250 (128K) | 3,000 (256K) | 3,000 (256K) |
| additional workstations, \$ | — | — | 2,300 | 4,330 |
| additional printer, \$ | 1,375 (75 cps), 2,000 (150 cps) | 1,375, 2,005 | 1,720-11,950 | 1,865-11,950 |
| Discounts available | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Date of first U.S. delivery | April 1982 | November 1982 | September 1982 | January 1983 |
| Number installed to date | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| COMMENTS | | | | |
| | Models 250 and 251 differ only in disk storage capacity, which is 5MB and 10MB, respectively. | Four models (350, 351, 371 and 372) differ only in storage capacity which ranges from 5M to 43M bytes. | Seven models (651, 660, 661, 671, 672, 680, 682) differ in storage capacity which ranges from 10M to 127M bytes. | Six models (861, 872, 880, 882, 884, 886) differ in storage capacity and technology ranging from 43M to 476M bytes. |

Small Business Minicomputer Specifications

| MANUFACTURER AND MODEL | Wang 2200 LVP | Wang 2200 MVP | Wang 2200 SVP | Wang 2200 VP |
|--|-------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|
| WORD LENGTH, BITS | — | 8-bit byte | — | 8-bit byte |
| CPU Model | Wang 2200 LVP | Wang 2200 MVP | Wang 2200 SVP | Wang 2200VP |
| Add time, microseconds | — | 130 (13 digits) | — | 130 (13 digits) |
| No. of I/O ports on basic sys. and max. | 3, 7 | 9 | NA | 9 |
| INTERNAL STORAGE Type | MOS/RAM | MOS | MOS/RAM | MOS |
| Capacity of basic system, bytes | 32K | 16K | 32K | 16K |
| Maximum capacity, bytes | 128K | 64K | 64K | 64K |
| Increment size, bytes | 32K | 16K, 32K | 32K | 16K |
| Cycle/access time, microseconds | 0.60 | 0.6 | 0.60 | 0.6 |
| MASS STORAGE Floppy disk (diskette) drive | Std. & opt.; 1M bytes each | Opt.; 786K bytes | Std. & opt.; 1M bytes each | Opt.; 786K bytes |
| Maximum diskette storage | 2M bytes | — | 2M bytes | — |
| Cartridge disk drive | Opt.; 8M bytes | Opt.; 20M bytes | Opt.; 4M bytes | Opt.; 20M bytes |
| Pack disk drive | — | No | — | No |
| Fixed-head disk/drum | — | No | — | No |
| Maximum disk storage | 160M bytes | — | 5M bytes | — |
| WORKSTATIONS Maximum number connectable | 4 | 8 | 1 | 4 |
| Recommended maximum number | 4 | 8 | 1 | 4 |
| Keyboard style | — | Type., num. key. | — | Type., num. key. |
| Workstation printer | Yes | — | Yes | — |
| INPUT/OUTPUT DEVICES Serial printer | No | Opt.; 200 cps | No | Opt.; 200 cps |
| Line printer | Opt.; 200-600 cps | Opt.; to 600 lpm | Opt.; 200-600 cps | Opt.; to 600 lpm |
| Reel-to-reel tape drive | Opt.; 1600 bpi | Opt.; 120KBS | — | Opt.; 120KBS |
| Cassette/cartridge tape drive | — | No | — | No |
| CRT | Opt.; 1920 char. | Opt.; 24 x 80 char. | Opt.; 1920 char. | Opt.; 24 x 80 char. |
| Other | — | Opt. paper tape | — | Opt. paper tape |
| COMMUNICATIONS Maximum no. of lines | 2 to 5 | 5 | 1 | 5 |
| Synchronous | Opt.; 300-9600 bps | Opt.; to 4800 bps | Opt.; 300-9600 bps | Opt.; to 4800 bps |
| Asynchronous | Opt.; 300-9600 bps | Opt.; to 9600 bps | Opt.; 300-9600 bps | Opt. |
| Protocols supported | 2780/3780/3271 | Async, Bisync | 2780/3780/3275 | Async, Bisync |
| Network architecture supported | — | — | — | — |
| RJE terminals emulated | 2780/3780 | — | 2780/3780 | — |
| IBM 3270 emulation | Yes | — | Yes | — |
| SOFTWARE SUPPORT Cobol | No | No | No | No |
| RPG | No | No | No | No |
| Fortran | No | No | No | No |
| Basic | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Assembler | No | No | No | No |
| Other programming languages | No | None | No | None |
| Multiprogramming | Yes, 16 partitions | Yes, 16 partitions | No | No |
| Max. no. of jobs run concurrently | 16 | 16 | 1 | 4 |
| Language complemented in firmware | No | Fully | No | Fully |
| Op. sys. implemented in firmware | No | Partially | No | Partially |
| General accounting packages | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Industry application areas | Yes | Mfg., dist., insur. | Yes | Mfg., dist., insur. |
| Data base management system | — | No | — | Yes |
| File access methods supported | KFAM/HIKAM | Rand., seq., index | RFAM/HIKAM | Rand., seq., index |
| Software separately priced | — | Yes | — | Yes |
| Technical help separately priced | No | No | No | No |
| LEASE/MAINTENANCE OPTIONS Lease plans available | 1-year | 2-, 3-, 5-year | 1-year | 2-, 3-, 5-year |
| Maintenance plans available | Yes | Contract | Yes | Contract |
| PRICING & AVAILABILITY Purchase price of basic system, \$ | 8,000 | 9,000 | 6,000 | 8,000 |
| Monthly rental of basic system, \$ | — | — | — | — |
| Monthly maint. price of basic system, \$ | 80 | 55 | 68 | 45 |
| Monthly maint. bundled with rental, \$ | — | Yes | — | Yes |
| Purchase price of: additional memory module, \$ | 3,000 (32KB) | 4,000 (32K bytes) | 3,000 (32KB) | 2,500 (16K bytes) |
| additional workstations, \$ | 2,700 | 2,600 | 2,700 | 2,600 |
| additional printer, \$ | Varies | 5,000 (200 cps) | Varies | 14,000 (400 lpm) |
| Discounts available | — | — | — | — |
| Date of first U.S. delivery | — | January 1978 | — | November 1978 |
| Number installed to date | — | NA | — | NA |
| COMMENTS | — | — | — | — |